For More Information
Requests for further information should be addressed to:

Office of Admission, Seaver College
Pepperdine University
24255 Pacific Coast Highway
Malibu, California 90263-4392
Telephone: (310) 506-4392
Facsimile: (310) 506-4861
http://seaver.pepperdine.edu
Pepperdine is a Christian university committed to the highest standards of academic excellence and Christian values, where students are strengthened for lives of purpose, service, and leadership.

As a Christian university, Pepperdine affirms:

That God is

That God is revealed uniquely in Christ

That the educational process may not, with impunity, be divorced from the divine process

That the student, as a person of infinite dignity, is the heart of the educational enterprise

That the quality of student life is a valid concern of the University

That truth, having nothing to fear from investigation, should be pursued relentlessly in every discipline

That spiritual commitment, tolerating no excuse for mediocrity, demands the highest standards of academic excellence

That freedom, whether spiritual, intellectual, or economic, is indivisible

That knowledge calls, ultimately, for a life of service
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Seaver College Academic Calendar 2011–2012

Fall 2011 (August 29 – December 15, 2011)

Friday, August 12  
Resident Advisors and Spiritual Life Advisors return to campus

Wednesday, August 17  
Orientation leaders return to campus

Monday, August 22  
Housing check-in for new international students

Monday, August 22  
Orientation begins for new international students

Tuesday, August 23  
Housing check-in for all other new students

Tuesday, August 23 – Sunday, August 28  
Orientation for all new students

Saturday, August 27 – Sunday, August 28  
Housing check-in for returning students

Monday, August 29  
Classes begin

Friday, September 2  
Last day of Add/Drop period; last day 100% refund period

Saturday, September 3  
Withdrawal period begins; refund percentage applies

Monday, September 5  
Labor Day holiday

Monday, September 12  
Last day to change CR/NC status

Monday, September 19  
Last day of 75% refund period

Wednesday, September 21  
Founders Day

Monday, September 26  
Last day of 50% refund period

Monday, September 26  
Priority application deadline for online submission of International Programs Academic Year and Summer

Monday, September 26  
Priority application submission deadline for Washington D.C. Internship Program, Academic Year and Summer

Monday, October 3  
Last day of 25% refund period

Friday, October 7  
Faculty Conference; no classes meet

Friday, October 14 – Sunday, October 16  
Waves Weekend

Monday, October 24  
Last day to withdraw with a grade of “W”

Friday, October 28  
Last day for filing final copies of thesis or project with committee persons (master’s programs)

Tuesday, November 8  
Athlete and debate team registration for spring and summer terms

Wednesday, November 9  
Graduate student and senior registration for spring and summer terms

Thursday, November 10  
Junior registration for spring and summer terms

Friday, November 11  
Sophomore registration for spring and summer terms
Friday, November 11  Last day to notify the Seaver Dean’s Office of date and time of oral defense of master’s thesis or project
Friday, November 11  Returning student priority deadline for submitting on-line spring housing requests
Monday, November 14  First Year registration for spring and summer terms
Friday, November 18  Last day for oral defense of master’s thesis
Monday, November 21  Last day to submit tentatively approved copy of thesis and signed thesis routing sheet to the Seaver Dean’s Office (master’s programs)
Monday, November 21  Thanksgiving Service
Wednesday, November 23 –  Thanksgiving holiday; no classes meet
Friday, November 25
Monday, November 28  Deadline for submission of final (4) signed copies of thesis or project and signed Approval of Master’s Degree form to the Seaver Dean’s Office
Friday, December 2  Last day to withdraw with a grade of “WP”/“WF”
Friday, December 2 –  Online Course Evaluation period
Sunday, Dec 11
Monday, December 5  Last day to submit Change of Final Exam form
Monday, December 12 –  Final exams
Thursday, December 15
Monday, December 12 –  Residents check out of on campus housing
Friday, December 16  24 hours after their last final, but no later than Friday at 10 am
Friday, December 16  Resident’s halls close at 10 am
Friday, December 16  Fall 2011 degree posting date
Monday, December 26 –  Winter Break; all offices closed
Monday, January 2

Spring 2012 (January 9 – April 26, 2012)

Wednesday, January 4  Housing check-in for new international students
Wednesday, January 4  Orientation begins for new international students
Thursday, January 5  Housing check-in for all other new students
Thursday, January 5 –  Orientation for all new students
Saturday, January 7
Sunday, January 8  Housing check-in for returning students
Monday, January 9  Classes begin
Friday, January 13  Last day of Add/Drop period; last day 100% refund period
Saturday, January 14  Withdrawal period begins; refund percentage applies
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, January 16</td>
<td>Martin Luther King Day; all offices closed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, January 23</td>
<td>Last day to change CR/NC status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, January 23</td>
<td>Regular application deadline for online submission of International Programs Academic Year and Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, January 23</td>
<td>Regular application submission deadline for Washington D.C. Internship Program, Academic Year and Summer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, January 30</td>
<td>Last day of 75% refund period</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, February 6</td>
<td>Last day of 50% refund period</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, February 13</td>
<td>Last day of 25% refund period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, February 27</td>
<td>Spring Break; no classes meet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, March 2</td>
<td>Spring Break; no classes meet</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuesday, March 6</td>
<td>Athlete and debate team registration for fall semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wednesday, March 7</td>
<td>Graduate student and senior registration for fall semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thursday, March 8</td>
<td>Junior registration for fall semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>Friday, March 9</td>
<td>Sophomore registration for fall semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>Friday, March 9</td>
<td>Last day for filing final copies of thesis or project with committee chairpersons (master’s programs)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, March 12</td>
<td>First Year registration for fall semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, March 12</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw with a grade of “W”</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thursday, March 15</td>
<td>Last day for returning students to submit online housing request to participate in fall housing placement lottery.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thursday, March 15</td>
<td>Last day to register for fall semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>Friday, March 16</td>
<td>Last day to notify the Seaver Dean’s Office of date and time of oral defense of master’s thesis or project</td>
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<tr>
<td>Friday, March 23</td>
<td>Last day for oral defense of master’s thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, March 26</td>
<td>Last day to submit tentatively approved copy of thesis and signed thesis routing sheet to the Seaver Dean’s Office (master’s programs)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, April 2</td>
<td>Deadline for submission of final (4) signed copies of thesis or project and signed Approval of Master’s Degree form to the Seaver Dean’s Office</td>
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<td>Monday, April 2</td>
<td>Easter Service</td>
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<td>Sunday, April 8</td>
<td>Easter</td>
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<td>Friday, April 13</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw with a grade of “WP”/“WF”</td>
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<td>Saturday, April 14</td>
<td>Online Course Evaluation period</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sunday, April 22</td>
<td>Online Course Evaluation period</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, April 16</td>
<td>Last day to submit Change of Final Exam form</td>
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**Calendar**

Monday, April 23 – Thursday, April 26
Final exams

Monday, April 23 – Friday, April 27
Residents check out of on campus housing 24 hours after their last final, but no later than Friday at 10 am (except for graduating students)

Friday, April 27
Resident’s halls close at 10 am (except for graduating students)

Friday, April 27
Graduation Receptions and Baccalaureate

Saturday, April 28
Graduation

Sunday, April 29
Graduating seniors check out of on campus housing.

Tuesday, May 1 – Friday, May 4
Pepperdine Bible Lectures

Saturday, July 28
Summer 2012 degree posting date

### Summer 2012 (May 7 – July 27)

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<th>SESSION III</th>
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<tr>
<td>Housing Check-in</td>
<td>Sunday, May 6</td>
<td>Sunday, June 3</td>
<td>Sunday, July 1</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2 p.m. – 8 p.m.</td>
<td>2 p.m. – 5 p.m.</td>
<td>2 p.m. – 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>Monday, May 7</td>
<td>Monday, June 4</td>
<td>Monday, July 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Last day of Add/Drop</td>
<td>Tuesday, May 8</td>
<td>Tuesday, June 5</td>
<td>Tuesday, July 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last day of 100% Refund</td>
<td>Tuesday, May 8</td>
<td>Tuesday, June 5</td>
<td>Tuesday, July 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Last day of Cr/NC</td>
<td>Thursday, May 10</td>
<td>Thursday, June 7</td>
<td>Friday, July 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Last day of 75% refund</td>
<td>Thursday, May 10</td>
<td>Thursday, June 7</td>
<td>Friday, July 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Last day of 50% refund</td>
<td>Monday, May 14</td>
<td>Monday, June 11</td>
<td>Tuesday, July 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last day of 25% refund</td>
<td>Tuesday, May 15</td>
<td>Tuesday, June 12</td>
<td>Wednesday, July 11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Last day to withdraw with a grade of “W”</td>
<td>Friday, May 18</td>
<td>Friday, June 15</td>
<td>Monday, July 16</td>
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<td>Online Course Evaluation Period</td>
<td>Friday, May 25– Wednesday May 30</td>
<td>Friday June 22– Wednesday June 27</td>
<td>Friday July 20– Wednesday July 25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Last day to withdraw with a grade of “WP” or “WF”</td>
<td>Wednesday May 30</td>
<td>Wednesday June 27</td>
<td>Wednesday July 25</td>
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<td>Final Exams</td>
<td>Friday, June 1</td>
<td>Friday, June 29</td>
<td>Friday, July 27</td>
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<td><em>Classes meeting Monday-Thursday will have finals on Thursday</em></td>
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<td>University Holidays</td>
<td>Monday, May 28</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Wednesday, July 4</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Memorial Day holiday; all offices closed, no classes meet</td>
<td></td>
<td>Independence Day holiday; all offices closed, no classes meet</td>
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President’s Message

I would venture that the benefits of an excellent education are among the few constants in this century of change and challenge. And at Pepperdine University, I feel confident in asserting that the benefit of a faith-inspired education, one which affirms the importance of quality, student-centered teaching and the value of your own spiritual journey, will prepare you abundantly for the career and life to which you aspire.

Pepperdine has a glorious history and a founder who believed not just in the young people who arrived and enrolled in 1937 in South Los Angeles, but in you. Beyond our 7,600 students in five colleges, our community embraces nearly 100,000 alumni around the globe, international campuses that will transform your life and worldview in the course of a semester or academic year, national-championship athletics, and a heart for service that beats devotedly on six continents through selfless acts and outstretched hands.

As you consider the part you will play in society and the career you hope to pursue, weigh carefully your college choice and the investment a university like Pepperdine is determined to make in you. It is our responsibility to afford you every opportunity to master the skills of critical thinking and discover your calling, with access to faculty—distinguished in their disciplines and professions—in an environment that is equipped for learning; indeed, one that is enabling, nurturing, and safe.

Welcome to Pepperdine, a distinctively different university. We pledge to prepare you well for a life of purpose, service, and leadership, if you will let us.

Andrew K. Benton

President
Dean’s Message

The 21st century presents colleges with unprecedented challenges and opportunities. This century, now often labeled the “global century,” demands that we think carefully and strategically about how best to educate the young minds and hearts that will be called upon to address and resolve long-standing difficulties and issues not yet conceived. Those issues range from ecological to societal to spiritual. With the explosion in knowledge, and information moving at warp speed, colleges must not only educate the mind to handle deftly these challenges, but also educate the heart to make solid ethical choices that benefit society and bless human life upon this planet.

At Seaver College, we remain convinced that the best education for these challenging times is the traditional liberal arts education that emphasizes the fundamental skills of critical reading and mathematical analysis, interdisciplinary thinking, coherent writing and speaking, and ethical sensitivity. The traditional liberal arts curriculum engages the soul and the mind, while exposing students to the best thinking and analysis of the past and present. Numerous contemporary leaders today are issuing a clarion call for the need for a solid liberal arts education to deal with the challenging forces of our time. At Seaver College, we enmesh our liberal arts curriculum within our major degree programs. This empowers our students to receive an education that is simultaneously broad and yet appropriately specialized to their particular interests.

This entire educational enterprise is set against the backdrop of the Christian faith. As our founder George Pepperdine stated in his inaugural address, educating a person without addressing the moral implications of decisions made makes one dangerous to society and others. We aspire to produce graduates who are passionate about how their education can be used to benefit others, and to make our world a better place for all.

If you find this kind of education appealing, Seaver College is likely an excellent choice for you.

Rick R. Marrs
Dean, Seaver College
History of the University

Pepperdine University is an independent, medium-sized university enrolling approximately 7,600 students in five colleges and schools. Seaver College, the School of Law, the Graduate School of Education and Psychology, the Graziadio School of Business and Management, and the School of Public Policy are located on the University's 830-acre campus overlooking the Pacific Ocean in Malibu. Courses are taught in Malibu, at four graduate campuses in Southern California, and at international campuses in Germany, England, Italy, Argentina, Switzerland, and China.

The University was founded in 1937 by Mr. George Pepperdine, a Christian businessman who started the Western Auto Supply Company. For the first 30 years of its life, the institution was a small, mostly undergraduate college. University status was achieved in 1970 as the institution added graduate and professional schools. In 1972, the University opened its new campus at Malibu.

Pepperdine University is religiously affiliated with Churches of Christ, of which Mr. Pepperdine was a lifelong member. Faculty, administrators, and members of the Board of Regents represent many religious backgrounds, and students of all races and faiths are welcomed. It is the purpose of Pepperdine University to pursue the very highest academic standards within a context that celebrates and extends the spiritual and ethical ideals of the Christian faith.

Colleges and Schools of the University

Seaver College is the University's residential college of letters, arts, and sciences, enrolling approximately 3,200 undergraduate and graduate students who are expected to maintain the highest standards of academic excellence and personal conduct. An interdisciplinary curriculum requires each student to develop as a broadly educated person. Seaver College offers 43 bachelor's degrees and seven master's degrees in diverse fields of study.

The School of Law provides an excellent legal education within a value-centered context. It has an enrollment of approximately 700 full-time students. Special programs include international law study semesters in London and Copenhagen, the Pepperdine-Union Rescue Mission Legal Clinic, the Geoffrey H. Palmer Center for Entrepreneurship and the Law, and the internationally-acclaimed Straus Institute for Dispute Resolution. The Herbert and Elinor Nootbaar Institute on Law, Religion, and Ethics and the Special Education Advocacy Clinic contribute to the law school's distinctive approach to legal education. Approved by the American Bar Association and holding membership in the Association of American Law Schools and the Order of the Coif, the School of Law attracts students from throughout the nation.

The George L. Graziadio School of Business and Management is one of the nation's largest graduate business schools accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB International) and enrolls approximately 1,900 students in its full- and part-time programs. Founded
in 1969, the school is named for its benefactor, the late cofounder, chair, and chief executive officer of Imperial Bancorp, George L. Graziadio. Its mission is to develop values-centered leaders and advance responsible business practice. Degrees granted by the Graziadio School include the Master of Business Administration (MBA) for full-time students, working professionals, and high-level executives; the International Master of Business Administration (IMBA); the Master of Science in Organization Development (MSOD); the Master of Science in Management and Leadership (MSML); the Master of Science in Global Business (MSG); the Master of Science in Applied Finance (MSAF); the Master of Science in Entrepreneurship (MSEN); and the undergraduate Bachelor of Science in Management (BSM). Special programs include a joint BSM and MBA program, joint degrees with Pepperdine University's School of Law (JD/ MBA), School of Public Policy (MBA/MPP), and Seaver College (BS/MBA or BS/ IMBA), and certificate executive education programs that can be customized to meet an organization's specific learning needs. Degree programs are offered at the Graziadio School's headquarters located at the West Los Angeles Graduate Campus; the Drescher Graduate Campus in Malibu; and additional campuses located throughout Southern California including Encino, Irvine, and Westlake Village. The Executive MBA program also is available in Northern California.

The Graduate School of Education and Psychology enrolls approximately 1,600 students. With its main headquarters located at the West Los Angeles Graduate Campus, the Graduate School also offers select programs at graduate campuses in Malibu, Irvine, Encino, and Westlake Village, as well as online. The Graduate School of Education and Psychology offers a total of 12 master's and doctoral programs in education and psychology, all of which are founded on the theoretical understanding of service through leadership. The education programs prepare teachers who are leaders in technological innovation and collaborative learning environments, as well as administrators who create vision and manage change in business, health, and other social service professions. Students in the psychology programs are educated in current and emerging human service fields, including clinical psychology and marriage and family therapy. Emphasis is placed on the practitioner-scholar model of learning, with emphasis on discovery, scholarship, research, and clinical application. In conjunction with an excellent professional education, students are provided with personal attention in a Christian, values-centered context.

The School of Public Policy enrolls approximately 100 students and offers a master of public policy (MPP) degree built on a distinctive philosophy of nurturing leaders to use the tools of analysis and policy design to effect successful implementation and real change. This requires critical insights balanced with personal moral certainties that only a broad exposure to great ideas, courageous thinkers, and extraordinary leaders can encourage. It prepares graduates for careers as leaders and seeks also to strengthen the institutions that lie between the federal government and the individual, including the family, religious organizations, volunteer associations, local and regional government, and nonprofit organizations. Joint degree programs include the MPP/JD degree and the MPP/MDR degree in conjunction with the School of Law and the MPP/MBA
degree in conjunction with the Graziadio School of Business and Management. The Davenport Institute for Public Engagement and Civic Leadership educates, researches, and promotes to current and future public leaders the engagement of the greater public in making crucial local policy decisions. Along with current students, the institute works outside the classroom, training current municipal and civic leaders through regional seminars in skills development on issues ranging from participatory budgeting to planning.

**History of Seaver College**

Pepperdine University was originally established in 1937 as a small, residential, mostly undergraduate liberal arts college. From that classic heritage, today’s University has developed into five schools and colleges. At the heart of the University, preserving and extending the original Pepperdine mission, is Seaver College at Malibu.

Seaver College was opened in 1972 when the University was in the midst of its most dynamic period of growth. It is named in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Frank R. Seaver, whose support of independent higher education in California is truly of historic proportion.

Frank R. Seaver and George Pepperdine were contemporaries. They became acquainted when Mr. Pepperdine was expanding his Western Auto Supply Stores and Mr. Seaver was creating his great Hydrl Company. Rugged individualists, inventive, long-range thinkers, and astute businessmen, they were cut from the same stout cloth. Both believed that the best investment for the future was to provide a value-centered education for young people. Both were devoted husbands who shared their lives and philanthropy with their partners.

Mr. Seaver, son of a pioneering California family, graduated in 1905 from Pomona College, an institution similar to the one which now bears his name. His alma mater was one of the formative forces of his life. What Pomona College did for Frank Seaver is what Seaver College hopes to accomplish in the lives of young people. Augmenting his strong family training, Pomona College taught him integrity, discipline, responsibility, hard work, and thrift. He left college with a sense of purpose in life and a great faith in God. For Frank Seaver, the most important college experience was the regular chapel service. When Frank Seaver succeeded in business, in an act of profound generosity, he gave back to Pomona College the monumental Seaver Science Center. By the time of his passing in 1964, Mr. Seaver had helped many institutions.

The surest evidence of Frank Seaver’s remarkably good judgment was exhibited on September 16, 1916, when he married Blanche Ellen Theodora Ebert. The 10th child of a couple who had emigrated from Bergen, Norway, Blanche was the perfect partner for Frank Seaver. She gave up her promising musical career to make her life one with his. Together, they contributed as generously to the cause of independent education as any family in the history of California.
Mr. and Mrs. Seaver became interested in Pepperdine University in the early 1960s. They appreciated the Christian values of the small college which was located at that time in South Los Angeles. When Mr. Seaver died, Pepperdine University was named one of the beneficiaries of his will. After his passing, Mrs. Seaver devoted her energies toward the development of Pepperdine University. While many generous donors assisted or played major roles in building the magnificent structures, Mrs. Frank R. Seaver was the major benefactor in the establishment of the college at Malibu.

The Educational Philosophy of Seaver College

Seaver College stresses both academic excellence and Christian values. Its programs emphasize the importance of thinking clearly, communicating effectively, feeling keenly, and exploring thoroughly. The curriculum has been carefully designed to enable students to acquire breadth of knowledge as well as depth of knowledge. The general studies courses emphasize broad knowledge in several areas, including communication, humanities, fine arts, international studies, natural science, religion, and social science. Specialization in a major field gives students the opportunity to develop depth of knowledge as they pursue goals consistent with individual interests and skills.

Seaver College faculty members are committed both to excellent classroom teaching and to sound scholarship. Faculty members present papers at national meetings, hold offices in national organizations, and conduct significant research. Despite the importance of scholarship, faculty members remain committed to the challenge of nurturing the intellectual growth of students. Students at Seaver College have the unique opportunity of establishing close, professional relationships with their professors.

A degree from Seaver College is an important academic achievement because it signifies that the recipient has completed a rigorous undergraduate education under the guidance of professors who are committed to high academic standards and to Christian values. The graduate leaves Seaver College with the broad foundation of knowledge essential to a rich personal life and a system of values necessary for coping with the complexities of modern society.
The Seaver College Campus

Overlooking the Pacific Ocean, Seaver College occupies a beautiful stretch of the Malibu coastline nestled in the Santa Monica Mountains. The winding seashore and rugged beauty of surrounding foothills provide an inspirational setting for academic enrichment and personal growth.

Originally founded in 1937, George Pepperdine College was located in Vermont Knolls, a quiet neighborhood in downtown Los Angeles; but with an ever-increasing student body the need for expansion became unavoidable. Pepperdine administrators sought a new location, and eventually settled on the picturesque city of Malibu.

Beginning with a generous gift of 138 acres from the Rindge-Adamson family, the Pepperdine University campus was designed and built in the span of two years and officially opened in the fall of 1972. Thanks to steadfast friend and lead benefactor, Blanche Ebert Seaver, the Malibu acres were developed into a stunning college campus with modified Spanish Mediterranean-style buildings. Blanche Seaver's substantial contributions helped forge the foundation for the undergraduate campus named in tribute to her late husband, Frank Roger Seaver.

The moderate seaside climate permits year-round outdoor activities. In addition to the recreation facilities on campus, students have access to nearby beaches with opportunities for surfing, fishing, and boating.

A peaceful city renowned for refreshing ocean air and dramatic mountain scenery, Malibu lies less than an hour from downtown Los Angeles. As a world center for trade, culture, industry, entertainment, and education, Los Angeles provides students the advantages of a vast metropolitan area. Many world-famous venues are a short drive away: the Hollywood Bowl; the Music Center; the Los Angeles County Museum of Art; the Walt Disney Concert Hall; the Greek Theatre; the Getty Center; Griffith Observatory; the Los Angeles Sports Arena; and Staples Center.

Seaver College offers students a challenging academic curriculum as well as opportunities to interact and enjoy the college experience with new friends. Following is a summary of important instruction, residential, and dining facilities, along with featured outdoor spaces that serve the Pepperdine Malibu Campus:

Adamson Plaza

Forming the courtyard entrance to Tyler Campus Center, the Adamson Plaza is the setting for many student activities.

Amphitheatre

A beautiful outdoor arena overlooking Stauffer Chapel and Santa Monica Bay, the Amphitheatre hosts musical events and other student gatherings.
Appleby American Studies Center

This facility is where every student is exposed to our country's rich political, cultural, and economic heritage. Situated in the midst of the academic quadrangle, the building houses the Social Science and Religion division offices.

Brock House

The residence of the president of the University and his family, Brock House overlooks the Seaver College campus.

Center for Communication and Business

The three-level center houses the Business Administration and Communication Divisions. The facility features classrooms, computer laboratories, lecture halls, faculty offices, a live-feed studio, and professional-scale studios for radio and television production, along with offices for the Department of Public Safety.

Crest Tennis Park

Located at the Pacific Coast Highway entrance to the campus, this complex of 10 beautifully landscaped and lighted tennis courts is available for use by students, faculty, and residents of the Malibu community.

Cultural Arts Center

This building is the home of the Fine Arts Division and the Humanities and Teacher Education Division and includes classrooms, faculty offices, and art studios.

Drescher Graduate Campus

The 50.4 acre Drescher Graduate Campus features the following facilities: the Arnold and Mabel Beckman Management Center, housing the George L. Graziadio School of Business and Management; the Graziadio Executive Center, featuring the Rockwell and Mozilo dining centers; the Henry and Virginia Braun Center for the School of Public Policy, including the Davenport Institute for Public Engagement and Civic Leadership; the M. Norvel and Helen Young Center for the Graduate School of Education and Psychology, featuring the Pat and Shirley Boone Center for the Family; and the Heroes Garden, honoring the heroes of September 11, 2001. In addition, the campus includes an apartment complex for 300 graduate students, 56 faculty and staff housing units, and acreage for a future church facility.

George Elkins Auditorium

Recently renovated, this 400-seat technology-rich auditorium is used for public presentations, large class lectures, movie screenings, and church services.

Eddy D. Field Baseball Stadium

Field Stadium is one of the most beautiful intercollegiate baseball parks in America, offering excellent sightlines from 2,200 seats.
Helen Field Heritage Hall
Located adjacent to Firestone Fieldhouse, Helen Field Heritage Hall includes offices and conference rooms for the Athletics Department and is home to the University’s Athletic Hall of Fame in the Robert P. Jones Trophy Room.

Firestone Fieldhouse
Home of the Pepperdine University Waves, Firestone Fieldhouse includes a 3,500-seat gymnasium, a weight and fitness center, and supportive facilities for the entire athletic program.

Padma and Hari Harilela International Tennis Stadium
Complementing the Ralphs-Straus Tennis Center, the Harilela Stadium is the setting for world-class collegiate tennis.

Huntsinger Academic Center
The major all-purpose educational facility at the heart of Seaver College, Huntsinger Academic Center houses the University’s Payson Library, and the Fletcher Jones Foundation Academic Computing Center.

Joslyn Plaza
At the very center of the Malibu campus and highlighted by a magnificent granite fountain, Joslyn Plaza is the favorite informal meeting place for Seaver College students.

Keck Science Center
Opened in February 2001, the Keck Science Center provides first-class science laboratories and classroom settings for Seaver College science students.

Lovernich Residential Complex
This complex comprises 75 apartments that house 300 students. Each apartment has a shared living/dining room area, kitchen, bathroom, and two bedrooms with double occupancy.

Mullin Town Square
Terry and Sharon Mullin have invested generously in Pepperdine’s vision for a welcoming Town Square in the heart of campus. Encompassing student-centered gathering spaces in Joslyn Plaza and the new Mediterranean-style terrace spanning from the Weisman Museum to Huntsinger Academic Center, Mullin Town Square provides an inviting space for community enrichment.

Wilma Day Mallmann House
Mallmann House is the residence of the University provost.
Odell McConnell Law Center

On a mountain bluff adjacent to Seaver College, the Odell McConnell Law Center provides facilities for the Pepperdine University School of Law, including the Harnish Library, the Mendenhall Appellate Court Room, the Irvine Lecture Hall, the Salathé Library Wing, the Darling Trial Courtroom, the Caruso Auditorium, the Di Loreto Dining Room and Patio, the Faw Student Lounge, the Smith Atrium, the Brock Conference Room, the Straus Institute for Dispute Resolution, the Palmer Center for Entrepreneurship and the Law, and the Nootbaar Institute on Law, Religion, and Ethics.

George Page Residential Complex

Located directly across from the School of Law, this complex comprises a spacious commons building, two-bedroom apartments that house undergraduate students, staff members, and married students, and four-bedroom apartments that house four students each.

Pendleton Computer Center

This facility houses much of the technology infrastructure for the University. It includes the University’s mainframe computer; various mid-range computers for systems such as the library, WaveNet, and others; network switches and routers; Internet connections; and a variety of e-mail and file servers for the Pepperdine network. Academic computing centers equipped with a variety of hardware and software are available for student use in various locations at Malibu and at the University graduate campuses (see Academic Computing).

Pendleton Learning Center

Located on the ground floor of the Payson Library, this center offers additional library functions and support services for students, faculty, and staff members. The space features an array of group study rooms for students and a 45-seat theatre for student productions, films, and presentations.

Pepperdine Libraries

The University Libraries connect students, faculty, and staff with information and knowledge resources that support research, teaching and learning at Pepperdine. The collections are comprised of more than 1 million books, journals and periodicals, and a growing array of electronic books, databases and audio and video holdings that support classroom teaching and research. To orient students to the Libraries’ digital holdings, the Libraries offer ongoing instruction for students in information literacy and knowledge navigation. Through the use of the Libraries’ search portal WorldCat Local, students and faculty have access to millions of books, journals and media held by libraries around the world, and they can borrow these materials through the Libraries’ rapid interlibrary loan service. Collections, services and helpful staff are available at Libraries’ locations in Malibu (Payson Library, Harnish Library, and the Drescher Graduate Campus Library), and at Pepperdine graduate campuses located in West Los Angeles, Encino, and Irvine. For more information, see http://library.pepperdine.edu.
Phillips Theme Tower
This slender 125-foot structure overlooks the entrance of the Malibu campus. Its dramatic cross is a visible symbol of Pepperdine University’s commitment to Christian values and service to humankind.

Plaza Classrooms
The Plaza Classrooms in the heart of Seaver campus houses the University Church offices, along with three, tiered classrooms designed for lectures and presentations, and one multi-use seminar room.

Ralphs-Straus Tennis Center
Adjacent to Firestone Fieldhouse, the Ralphs-Straus Tennis Center is a complex of nine lighted tennis courts, including the Padma and Hari Harileela International Tennis Stadium; a student recreation center; offices for men’s and women’s tennis; and men’s and women’s locker rooms.

Raleigh Runnels Memorial Pool
The Olympic-size Raleigh Runnels Memorial Pool provides a spectacular setting for recreation and intercollegiate competition in water polo, diving, and swimming.

Leon and Margaret Rockwell Academic Center
Adjacent to Joslyn Plaza, the Rockwell Academic Center includes facilities for the Natural Science Division.

Tari Frahm Rokus Field
Located at the Stotsenberg Track, the Rokus Field is home to the Pepperdine women’s soccer team.

Scaife Terrace and Bridge
The westward section of the academic quadrangle, Scaife Terrace provides a setting for beautiful ocean sunsets. Scaife Bridge connects the campus walkway across the canyon leading toward Firestone Fieldhouse.

Smothers Theatre
Named for Mrs. Frances Smothers, this 450-seat venue with its raked seating and superior sight lines is considered to be one of the finest theatres of its size in Los Angeles.

Stauffer Chapel
Visible to thousands who pass the campus along Pacific Coast Highway, the chapel invites worship, devotional assemblies, weddings, and cultural programs.
Edward and Dorothy Stotsenberg Track
Located adjacent to the baseball field, the Stotsenberg Track offers a panoramic view and an all-weather synthetic track.

Charles B. Thornton Administrative Center
This central complex houses nearly all University administrative personnel. Designed to be an architectural focal point for the Malibu campus, the center is located at the corner of Seaver Drive and Banowsky Boulevard.

Tyler Campus Center
The hub of student life, Tyler Campus Center comprises the Leon Sr. and Bessie M. Rockwell Dining Center, where students' main meals are served; a farmer's-market style snack bar area adjacent to the dining center; La Brea Bakery, a food facility that offers sandwiches, salads, coffee, pastries, and desserts; the Sandbar, a special recreation area where students can gather and enjoy a variety of activities; the Bob and Denise Beaman Patio, an outdoor gathering area overlooking the Pacific Ocean; the bookstore; Hahn Fireside Room, named in honor of Kenneth and Ramona Hahn; the faculty dining room; the Dean of Student Affairs Office; Career Center; Student Employment; Pepperdine Volunteer Center; Counseling Center; International Programs; and the Seaver Academic Honor Wall.

Frederick R. Weisman Museum of Art
Founded in 1992, the Frederick R. Weisman Museum of Art is located in the heart of Seaver campus and is dedicated to bringing exhibitions with high artistic merit and educational content to the people of Malibu and the Greater Los Angeles area. Major exhibitions are held in the Gregg G. Juarez Gallery and the Ron Wilson Designer Gallery.

Howard A. White Center
The Student Activities Office is located in the Howard A. White Center (HAWC), a central meeting place for students. Student Activities manages the HAWC, a 24-hour recreational facility where students enjoy billiards, table tennis, board games, and a big-screen television. The HAWC also features a 24-hour computer lab and a conference room for student use. The HAWC Coffeehouse features Starbucks coffee, sandwiches, baked goods, and various convenience store items, and is located on the second floor.
Student Housing

Seaver College provides on-campus housing for approximately 1,900 unmarried students. There are three types of facilities: suite residence halls, the Towers Residence Hall, and the Lovernich, George Page Residential Complex, and Graduate Apartments (see “Housing and Residence Life” for more information). The suite residence halls are named in the following sequence:

**Richard A. Rockwell Towers Residence Halls**

Dedicated to the late son of Pepperdine benefactors Leon and Margaret Rockwell, the Richard Rockwell Towers are designed to accommodate 284 returning students in six towers. The Housing and Residence Life Office is located in a temporary structure on Towers Road adjacent to Rho parking lot.

**Residence Halls for Women**

Audene Merrill Conner Hall
Roy P. Crocker Hall
Donald W. Darnell Hall
Joseph A. DeBell Hall
Walter Knott Hall
Samuel and Frances Krown Hall
David Emerson Morgan Hall
Aileen T. Pauley Hall
Edythe F. Pengilly Hall
Maxcine Feltman White Hall

**Residence Halls for Men**

Richard H. Banowsky Hall
Ray Dewey Hall
Hubert Eaton Hall
James W. Fifield, Jr. Hall
Donald V. Miller Hall
Joseph H. Pengilly Hall
Ann Peppers Hall
Mildred Welshimer Phillips Hall
Robert and Betty Shafer Hall
Sigma Hall

**Lovernich and Honor Apartments**

There are three apartment complexes on campus available to undergraduate students.

The Lovernich and George Page Residential Complex Apartments are two-bedroom apartments accommodating two students in each bedroom. The Graduate Apartments are four-bedroom apartments designed so residents have their own bedrooms. Students living in either apartment complex share kitchen and living room areas. Since kitchens are available, students living in the apartments have the option of preparing their own food or purchasing a University meal plan.

Seaver students must meet a unit or age requirement to live in the apartment complexes. Students who wish to live in the Honor Apartments must have at least a 3.00 Grade Point Average (GPA) and be in good disciplinary standing with the University. Please contact the Housing and Residence Life Office for more information.
STUDENT LIFE
Education is more than what happens in the classroom. A well-educated person is the result of involvement in a wide variety of experiences. True maturity also involves the development of a sense of integration and wholeness. The activities, services, and responsibilities described in this section are a part of the total educational endeavor of Seaver College.

Student Activities

Seaver College schedules a wide variety of social and community activities during the school year. All students are encouraged to participate in these activities. A student calendar for the entire college community is maintained by the Dean of Student Affairs Office for the convenience of faculty, staff, and students.

Athletic Programs

Pepperdine University is a member of the West Coast Conference, the Mountain Pacific Sports Confederation, and Division I of the National Collegiate Athletic Association. Student-athletes participate in the Division I intercollegiate sports of golf, cross-country, basketball, baseball, volleyball, tennis, track, water polo, soccer, swimming, and diving. Both men’s and women’s teams have been successful in regional and national competition, including winning nine NCAA national championships in five sports.

Campus Recreation

The Department of Campus Recreation is dedicated to providing students the opportunity to participate in healthy and rewarding recreational, leisure, and competitive pursuits. Campus Recreation provides a wide variety of programs and services that include club sports, fitness, informal recreation, intramural sports, and outdoor recreation. Campus Recreation also manages several workout facilities and offers opportunities for student employment, development, and leadership. Campus Recreation is committed to encouraging participants to develop a lifelong appreciation for physical activity and recreation. For more information on programs and services, please visit the website at http://www.pepperdine.edu/campusrecreation.

Center for the Arts

Performing Arts Series: Smothers Theatre, Raitt Recital Hall, and Lindhurst Theatre are host to internationally acclaimed performers as well as our own student productions. Recent guest artists have included Amy Grant, Pilobolus, Ryan Stiles, and Randy Travis. Pepperdine students are admitted to events at a greatly reduced student ticket price.

Frederick R. Weisman Museum of Art: The museum offers an enlightening series of changing exhibitions featuring prominent professional artists from California and across the nation. Previous exhibitions have featured Rodin, Wayne Thiebaud, and glass artist Dale Chihuly. Each April graduating seniors from the Fine Arts department exhibit their work.
Forensics

Competitive intercollegiate debate has a long and honored place in liberal arts education. This classic tradition of education, experience, and competition continues in the Forensics Program. Students interested in honing their research, critical thinking, advocacy, presentation, organization, interaction, collaborative, and public speaking skills as well as expanding their knowledge of the processes, policies, and social/political ramifications of interaction in the world are encouraged to explore this great tradition with the highly successful Forensics Program. Students compete in policy debates, parliamentary debates, and public debates. Students compete in contests both on campus and at regional and national competitions with the most prestigious universities across the country. Students of any major or level interested in participating are encouraged to contact the Communication Division for more information. Previous experience is not required.

International Programs

Since 1963 Seaver College has offered eligible students the opportunity to develop international perspectives and competencies by making study abroad an integral part of their undergraduate careers. Students study abroad in semester- or year-long programs in Heidelberg, Germany; London, United Kingdom; Florence, Italy; Buenos Aires, Argentina; Shanghai, China; and Lausanne, Switzerland. Short-term programs are offered in these countries, as well as in Spain, East Africa, Russia, Fiji, Scotland and other locations, usually during summers. Not all of these shorter-term programs are offered every year. These programs are designed so that any Seaver student may participate, and more than half of all Seaver College students do participate in one of the programs before graduation. Further details are included in the “International Programs” section of this catalog.

Music

Opportunities to develop talent and interest in the areas of vocal and instrumental music include the Pepperdine University Concert Choir, the Flora Thornton Opera Program, the fall musical, the Pepperdine University Orchestra, Collegium Musicum, and the Instrumental Chamber Ensembles. Students are encouraged to audition for these ensembles.

Nonprofit Leadership Alliance

The Nonprofit Leadership Alliance is the only national nonprofit management leadership credential developed with, and recognized by, the nonprofit sector. To receive this certificate our students complete rigorous, comprehensive, academic and experiential requirements, meeting industry standards preparing them for nonprofit sector careers. Students may simultaneously complete a minor in nonprofit management.
Spiritual Activities

The Student Activities Office works with students to plan worship programs, contemporary Christian concerts, and other events that allow all of our students to participate in and contribute to the spiritual life of Pepperdine. The Pepperdine Volunteer Center offers many student-led service opportunities every week; in fact 66% of Seaver students are engaged in community service each year. The Student-Led Ministries Office assists students who would like to start a student-led ministry on campus. In addition, each residence hall has a spiritual life advisor, a fellow student who is dedicated to responding to spiritual needs such as helping a student become involved, serving as a prayer partner, or being a good listener. The University also employs a chaplain who is available for special needs.

Students are strongly encouraged to become active in a local church. Worship services are held on campus each Sunday morning and evening and Wednesday night at the University Church of Christ. The church sponsors a campus ministry with offices in the Plaza Classrooms. There are also several churches in our area that have active student programs offering Bible studies, spiritual retreats, and opportunities for worship and fellowship, and that have campus ministers available to provide spiritual guidance for Pepperdine students.

Student Broadcasting

Student programming on TV-32 and KWVS FM 101.5 is cablecast to the campus and Malibu communities. These stations are operated and programmed by students under the guidance of faculty advisors. Programming includes newscasts, variety and comedy shows, sports shows, game shows, and dramatic and documentary programming. In addition, the Broadcasting program along with Student Journalism produces Newswaves, a twice-weekly, live TV-32 newscast, to over 18,000 households in the Malibu and Calabasas areas. Students are involved in both the technical and talent aspects of the programming. All production, including planning, writing, set design, shooting, editing, post-production, and broadcasting is done by students. Students of any major or level interested in participating are encouraged to contact the Communication Division for more information. Previous experience is not required.

Student Government Association

The Student Government Association (SGA) represents the undergraduate student body. The SGA consists of an executive board and a comprehensive senate that comprises class presidents, directors, committee members, and senators.

The SGA offers students the opportunity to play a significant role in the life of Seaver College. It receives a percentage of the SGA fees per semester charged to each Seaver College student’s account. The elected leaders are responsible for expending these funds through student governance and advocacy on SGA initiatives and initiatives from the student body. The SGA also promotes communication among students, faculty, and administration, and appoints student members to select University committees.
Student Journalism

The Student Journalism Program produces a weekly printed newspaper, the Graphic; a website news source, the Online Graphic; and a biannual news magazine, Currents. In addition, student journalists produce Newswaves, a twice-weekly, live TV-32 newscast, available to over 18,000 households in the Malibu area. Student journalism publications have been recognized nationally for excellence. All student journalism media are produced by students under the guidance of faculty advisors. Students engage in writing, editing, layout, design, photography, and production. Student journalism is a truly hands-on, curricular learning environment. Students of any major or level interested in participating are encouraged to contact the Communication Division for more information. Previous experience is not required.

Student Organizations

Pepperdine recognizes that student organizations enrich the social, cultural, and educational experiences of students and the University community. Pepperdine has over 60 registered student organizations representing a diverse range of interests. In addition to these clubs, the Student Organizations Office advises a national Greek system of seven sororities and four fraternities. Student Activities and the Inter-Club Council work collaboratively to serve student organizations and the Pepperdine community. There are many services available to student organizations to assist groups with all aspects of major event planning.

Theatre

The theatre department at Pepperdine strives to expose students to challenging plays and classes that will lead to spiritual, intellectual, and professional development. By educating students in the theories and practicalities of acting, directing, and various technical fields, the theatre department will prepare them for graduate work or marketability of individual skills. There are several productions each year, and all Seaver College students are invited to audition.

Washington, D.C. Internship

Students who participate in the Washington, D.C. Internship Program have the opportunity to serve as full-time interns for an organization of their choice. Washington, D.C. is an important center for communications, business, the arts, and many other endeavors. Students from all majors are encouraged to participate, and internships are available in all areas of interest and fields of study. With the diversity of congressional offices, the executive branch, news-gathering agencies, public policy think tanks, foreign embassies, international organizations, lobbying groups, nonprofit organizations, and national organizations, students from every discipline can find internships that complement their interests and career goals. This experience—intended primarily for juniors and seniors—provides students with an opportunity to obtain first-hand, real-world experience in the nation's capital. For further information, see the Washington, D.C. Internship Program section of this catalog or visit http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/washingtondc.
Convocation Series

From its beginning, Pepperdine has included regular assemblies where students gather to worship, hear engaging speakers encourage and challenge them with God’s word, and learn more about how they can make a difference in the world. Convocation programs are the contemporary connection to this integral aspect of Pepperdine’s Christian mission. All Seaver undergraduate students are required to attend the equivalent of one convocation program each week.

All full-time Seaver undergraduate students will be enrolled in “SEAVER 200: Convocation Series” during each fall and spring semester of enrollment in Seaver College. SVR 200 carries one half unit of credit for each semester, with a letter grade assigned according to the number of convocation events attended during that semester. This applies to every regular semester of a student’s attendance up to, but not exceeding, eight semesters. Students who attend Seaver College more than eight semesters will not be enrolled in SVR 200 after their eighth semester. Thus, the maximum number of SVR 200 credits that can be earned is four units. SVR 200 units (to a maximum of four) do not count toward the 128 units required for degree completion. There will be no tuition charged for SVR 200. All convocation credit accrued each semester is applied solely to the grade earned in SVR 200 for that term. Part-time students are not required to enroll in this course, but have the option to do so.

Grading System

Attendance at Chapel and Convocation programs will be used to determine a grade that will be averaged into the student’s cumulative Pepperdine (Pep cum) GPA. Units earned and grades assigned for SVR 200 will be calculated as part of the overall GPA of all Seaver graduates and will be counted toward calculation of all graduation honors. The grade earned each semester is determined as follows:

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<th>Number of programs</th>
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<td>7 or fewer</td>
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Attendance Credit

Attendance is recorded by card readers. Students must have their Pepperdine student ID cards scanned upon entering and exiting to receive attendance credit, unless otherwise instructed by convocation hosts. Card readers will automatically enter a “tardy” if a student arrives five minutes after the beginning of the program. Three tardies will result in the reduction of one attendance credit. Card readers will not count those students present who are scanned in more than 10 minutes late or who are scanned out before the conclusion of the
program. Credit will be given only to students who have their ID cards scanned. Lost, stolen, or damaged cards should be replaced as soon as possible at the Department of Public Safety or OneStop.

**Exemptions and Exceptions**

Graduate, non-degree-seeking, and part-time students and student teachers are automatically exempt from enrollment in the Convocation Series. Students wishing to request an exemption from attending the Chapel/Convocation Series must complete an Exemption Request Form located in the WaveNet “Convocation” pagelet, by the posted deadline.

**Student Services**

All students are encouraged to utilize the broad array of services offered to students of Seaver College.

**University Policy for Accommodating Students with Disabilities**

Pepperdine University is committed to complying with all mandates set forth in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should contact the University's Disability Services Office (DSO) before their academic program begins. Upon verification of the student's disability, the DSO will work with each student on a case-by-case basis to determine appropriate accommodations while maintaining academic integrity of the courses. Students should expect a two-week time frame in which the documentation and accommodation request will be reviewed. If the documentation is incomplete and/or does not meet the DSO guidelines, students will be required to submit complete documentation before accommodations may be granted.

Students who are registered with the DSO will receive accommodation letters to provide faculty members verifying their accommodations. Students must request accommodations each semester through the submission of a completed Service Request Form.

Inquiries should be directed to the director of Disability Services at (310) 506-6500. Please visit the DSO website at [http://www.pepperdine.edu/disabilityservices](http://www.pepperdine.edu/disabilityservices) for further information regarding documentation guidelines, office forms, and resources for students.

**Student Activities**

Student Activities works closely with the fraternities, sororities, and many other student organizations to build unity and lasting traditions with the student body. Songfest, Dance In Flight, New Student Orientation, and Family Weekend are just a few of the many events coordinated through Student Activities.
Career Center

The Seaver College Career Center is committed to assisting students in the career exploration process, the selection of a major, the development of a career plan, and finding meaningful employment while in school and after graduation. Students can take charge of their careers early by meeting with a career counselor, participating in self-assessments, and attending workshops that sharpen skills like resume writing, interviewing, and searching for a job. Special offerings such as mock interviews, career fairs, Project e(X), and Pepperdine Career Week help students prepare for the world of work and gain a strong sense of confidence that employers recognize. Many upper-division students apply for the Career Coaching Program, where they spend time with a Career Coach while further sharpening their professional skills. Preparation always makes a difference in interviews, whether for a part-time job, an important internship, or a position with real career potential. The Career Center is on the second floor of Tyler Campus Center. It can also be reached by phone at (310) 506-4184 or online at http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/careercenter.

Computer Labs

Information Technology provides computer facilities for students on every Pepperdine campus. In Malibu, the main computing center, the Fletcher Jones Foundation Academic Computing Center, is located on the second floor of Payson Library (PAY313). Other labs are located in the Howard A. White Center, Cafe Fresca in the Center for Communication and Business (CCB), and the Sandbar Cafe in Tyler Campus Center (TCC). Visit the IT website at http://services.pepperdine.edu/it/labs for computer lab hours of operation.

Tech Central and Computer Store

Tech Central is Pepperdine University’s student support center, offering total technology support for students. The Computer Store, which offers discount computers and software for students, and faculty and staff members is located at Tech Central. Tech Central is located on the second floor of Payson Library on the Malibu Campus.

Hours of operation are Monday through Thursday from 10 a.m. to 8 p.m., and Friday from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. You can contact Tech Central at (310) 506-4811, or by e-mail at Tech.Central@pepperdine.edu.

Computer supplies for personal purchases such as printer ink cartridges, CDs, DVDs, cables, flash drives, and security locks are sold in the Pepperdine Bookstore and online through Pepperdine University’s preferred vendors at http://services.pepperdine.edu/computerstore.

International Students

International students registering at Pepperdine University for the first time must attend an orientation conducted by advisors in the Office of International Student Services and report to the immigration advisor for immigration clearance. International students must take placement examinations in English
and, occasionally, foreign language in order to be placed into the proper general education courses or have them waived. For additional information regarding immigration, credentials evaluation, and degree audit reports, call the Office of International Student Services at (310) 506-4246 or visit http://www.pepperdine.edu/internationalstudents.

Orientation

New student orientation is designed specifically for incoming students and their families. The program orients students to academic life, student activities, spiritual life, student services, on-campus living, international programs, and much more. Students and their families have an opportunity to interact with University administrators, faculty and staff members, and upper-division students, who are available to answer questions and assist with the transition to college.

Pepperdine Volunteer Center

Pepperdine’s commitment to community service and civic engagement is visible in the lives of students, faculty, and staff. The Pepperdine Volunteer Center is home to several robust programs that support this commitment. Student leaders in the Center plan ongoing service opportunities, Spring Break service programs, and numerous one-day service events. The largest single event is Step Forward Day, which takes place in the fall as the kick-off service event of the year with more than 1,400 students, staff, and faculty serving at more than 50 agencies throughout Los Angeles and Ventura Counties. Additionally, the Center provides ongoing service opportunities that address issues of hunger and homelessness, environment, health and wellness, and education and literacy. The Pepperdine Volunteer Center is also home to one of the largest Jumpstart programs in the nation—students join Americorps and commit to serving 300 hours during the academic year tutoring and mentoring preschool children.

The Center also supports academic initiatives in the areas of service-learning, community-based research, and a minor in nonprofit management. Service-learning is a credit-bearing educational experience in which students participate in an organized service activity that meets identified community needs and reflect on the service activity in such a way to gain further understanding of the course content, a broader appreciation of the discipline, and an enhanced sense of civic responsibility. Similarly, community-based research is collaborative, change-oriented research that engages faculty members, students, and community members in projects that address a community-identified need.

The nonprofit management minor is taught by faculty and practitioners from within the nonprofit sector and incorporates service-learning and community-based research into its curriculum. Students in the minor also have the option to become certified nationally through the Nonprofit Leadership Alliance.

Student Employment Office

Student Employment at Pepperdine University seeks to engage students in meaningful work where they have an opportunity to develop essential job skills.
Students are encouraged to view their employment experiences from a career development perspective as they learn more about their own skills, interests, and the world of work.

Students interested in employment while enrolled at Pepperdine University may utilize the services of the Student Employment Office. Services include on- and off-campus job listings, community service job opportunities, and summer employment opportunities. The University offers positions in research, recreation, clerical support, telecommunications, computer technology, and other fields of interest. Participating students must comply with University personnel policies and procedures. Students eligible for Federal Work-Study may work on campus, but are also encouraged to participate in the Community Service Program, which offers opportunities in education, health care, social work, law enforcement, and government. Off-campus opportunities are available in childcare, retail, office management, and private tutoring. The Student Employment Office is open Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Third-Party Vendor Agreements

In order to best serve its students, the University engages various third-party vendors to provide janitorial, food, beverage, bookstore, and other services for the University community. Depending upon the terms of the vendor agreements, some of these relationships may also in certain circumstances provide an opportunity for the University to receive return payments from a vendor. As a good steward of its limited resources, the University periodically reviews these relationships to ensure that students’ interests continue to be well served and that appropriate quality levels are maintained.

Student Health and Counseling

Student Health Center

The Pepperdine Student Health Center is committed to providing high-quality, multi-specialty, and low-cost health care to our diverse community of students. The primary focus is to keep students healthy by providing preventive care, treating illness and injury in a timely manner, and making appropriate referrals when necessary. Health education is emphasized with an aim to provide care in a confidential, respectful, and safe environment. Honest, open communication is encouraged. The Health Center staff is dedicated to perpetuating the wellness of the whole being—body, mind, and spirit.

The Health Center functions similar to a family practice office and provides a wide variety of services which include care for respiratory problems, women’s and men’s health, dermatology, sports medicine, immunizations, labs, in-house testing, nutrition, and administering medications. In addition, the Health Center offers specialized clinics such as flu vaccination, travel medicine, allergy, and STI/HIV testing. All information reported at the Health Center is confidential and is protected by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), which protects the disclosure of health information.
Students seeking medical care at the Center will be charged an initial fee, and follow-up visits are charged based on the complexity of the service provided. All charges are kept at a minimal cost, and insurance companies will often reimburse for costs incurred. Ancillary services such as medications, injections, lab work, minor surgical, and elective procedures carry additional charges. Because students are required to carry health insurance, all Health Center fees can be charged to the student’s account and a super bill can be provided to submit to the insurance company for reimbursement. Students wishing to see an off-campus medical provider (such as a physician, dentist, or optometrist) are encouraged to contact the Center for referral information.

All registered students have access to the off-site Pep-RN Nurse Advice Line 24 hours a day, seven days a week by dialing (800) 413-0848. The nurse line is staffed with registered nurses who can help students determine if they need to seek medical care, understand their medications or medical procedures, or learn ways to stay healthy.

The Student Health Center sees patients by appointment. Walk-ins are welcome with priority given to scheduled appointments, except in an emergency. The Center is located at the northwest corner of Rho parking lot at Towers Road. Hours of operation are Monday–Friday, 8 a.m.–5 p.m. Appointments can be made by calling (310) 506-4316, option 3. For more information, visit http://services.pepperdine.edu/healthcenter.

Immunization Requirement

The University requires all students entering Seaver College to be immunized for tetanus; diphtheria (DT); mumps, measles, and rubella (MMR); hepatitis B; and meningitis (MENACTRA). All immunizations should be certified by a medical practitioner, with a copy of previous immunization records submitted. Immunizations may be obtained at the Health Center. Students who have not completed the immunization requirements before coming to campus will not be allowed to register until these requirements have been met. In addition, tuberculosis screening must be completed prior to arrival. Any student whose screening indicates increased risk for tuberculosis may require further testing.

Health Insurance

All Seaver students are required to furnish verification of health insurance. All international students are required to purchase insurance with U.S. coverage. Seaver students must annually submit an electronic waiver as proof of insurance, otherwise they will automatically be enrolled in the University Student Health Insurance Plan (SHIP). The University requires health coverage for the purpose of limiting undue financial and academic stress related to illnesses or injuries during the academic year. A health policy will assist in meeting not only common illnesses treated at the Student Health Center or at a private physician’s office, but also with the financial burden of illness and accidents involving more extensive care. University health insurance is intended to provide the lowest premium for the student while providing the greatest benefit; however, students
may purchase any policy that has comparable coverage to the University policy. A supplemental insurance plan is also offered for students who have private insurance coverage. This very affordable plan aids in meeting deductibles and providing medical care for those with HMO or PPO plans.

For more information and to view the insurance plans offered, please visit http://services.pepperdine.edu/healthcenter/geninfo/insurance.htm.

Counseling Center

The Counseling Center seeks to promote student mental health in the Pepperdine community. Academic success, social relationships, physical health, and spiritual well-being are often affected by mental health issues, so students are encouraged to attend to this aspect of self-care as well.

All Pepperdine students are eligible to seek professional, confidential counseling services at the Counseling Center. Students are encouraged to take advantage of the center's services in addressing day-to-day stressors such as time management issues, relationship concerns, and sleep difficulties. The licensed mental health professionals on staff are also prepared to provide services to students with more serious mental health concerns including anxiety, depression, and eating disorders. There are no charges for individual or group counseling sessions.

The center operates primarily from a brief therapy model. Although exceptions can be made, most issues are expected to be resolved in 10 sessions or fewer. If it is determined that more intensive services off-campus are needed, the center staff will assist students in finding providers, keeping in mind whatever special needs, transportation, or insurance issues should be considered.

Beyond counseling services, the center staff also offers consultation, assisting a concerned individual (e.g., parent, faculty member, roommate) with how to respond to a student with apparent mental health concerns, including, when appropriate, how to sensitively suggest that the student seek professional services. The center staff is also actively involved in outreach and prevention activities on campus and welcomes invitations from student groups to provide presentations.

The center employs a psychiatrist who provides mental health medication management for a minimal charge.

Students should call (310) 506-4210 to make an appointment for any of these services. The center is located in Tyler Campus Center, Suite 270. For after-hours emergency mental health situations, call Public Safety at (310) 506-4441.

Additional information, including self-help resources, is available on the center's website: http://services.pepperdine.edu/counselingcenter.
Security of Personal Belongings

The University is not responsible for the loss of, theft of, or damage to residents’ personal possessions. When leaving the room at any time, residents should lock all doors and windows. Lobby and suite doors must remain closed and locked at all times. Theft and security concerns should be reported immediately to the Resident Advisor and to Public Safety. The University encourages residents to obtain theft and casualty insurance. Often such coverage may exist in parents’ homeowners’ policies or may be added for an additional fee. It is also recommended that residents record the serial numbers of electronic devices such as computers, printers, and stereos. Residents are encouraged to take valuables home with them during University breaks. Students are encouraged to use privacy compartments to secure valuables in their residences. The use of laptop computer locks is also strongly encouraged.

Housing and Residence Life

Since research has demonstrated that students’ educational experiences are enhanced by living on campus, all single undergraduate students who have not attained junior standing or 21 years of age, and are not living with parents are required to live on campus.

The Seaver College residential community is organized around 23 residence halls and three apartment complexes. In the residence halls, there are two floor plans: suites and towers. In the 22 residence halls with suites, there are six suites surrounding a main lobby which has a fireplace, television, and a nearby laundry room. Each suite has four double bedrooms, a bathroom, and a shared living area. Several residence halls may be reserved for students who have reached a particular academic standing, such as halls for freshmen or upperclassmen only. The Tower residence hall is constructed around six towers and is reserved for sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Two double rooms share one bathroom, and there are several lounge areas interspersed throughout the hall. Cool Wave units, consisting of a small microwave, refrigerator, and freezer, are available for rent. There are three apartment floor plans available for Seaver students. Each is designed to house four students in either two or four bedrooms. The students share a bathroom, kitchen, and living/dining area.

All on-campus housing, except for married student and family housing, is completely furnished, and the room charges include all utilities except long-distance telephone charges.

Students residing in halls are required to participate in the meal plan, which provides meals in several locations on campus. The meal plan is a declining balance plan. All residents required to be on the meal plan will buy in at their selected level per semester and will be given points that may be used in any dining location on campus. Students residing in the apartments may choose to participate in the meal plan, but are not required to do so. Another dining option available to apartment or off-campus students is Waves Cash. Students
may add any dollar amount of credit to their ID cards, which are accepted at all
dining facilities on campus.

On-campus married and family student housing is limited. The Housing and
Residence Life Office is available to assist in finding off-campus housing. The
meal plan and other food and dining options are available to students who live
off campus.

Since student demand for on-campus housing in Malibu often exceeds
available space, early application for housing is important. New students will be
given information regarding the online housing request process. The University
will make specific room assignments, and retains the right to reassign a student
at any time when in the best interest of the University community. Rooms are
generally assigned according to the date the contract is received. A student's
status, including disciplinary history, may be reviewed when determining
eligibility for student housing.

Contracts are for one academic year, the fall and spring semesters. Upon
checking into the residence hall or apartment, the student is responsible for the
charges for the entire contract period. Unless otherwise approved, the contract
period begins at the time of check-in and ends 24 hours after the student's
last spring semester final examination or at a designated check-out time. All
students who have reserved a room on campus but decide not to attend Seaver
College must submit a written cancellation to Housing and Residence Life.
New students have until the scheduled check-in date to cancel. Refer to the
Housing and Residence Life website for information about terms of residency,
cancellation policies, and check-in and check-out information.

Rooms are normally vacated during the Thanksgiving holiday, the Christmas
holiday, and the Spring Break. An interim charge is assessed to students who
request to stay during the Christmas holidays. Access to hall rooms and
apartments during these times is subject to prior approval by Housing and
Residence Life. However, residents are permitted to leave personal possessions
in their rooms during the breaks. Students will receive further information
regarding community policies and regulations in the Student Handbook and in
the Housing Contract.

Student Conduct

Code of Academic Integrity

The Seaver College Code of Academic Integrity is a crucial part of the
educational process. It makes possible an atmosphere conducive to the
development of the total person. The Code of Academic Integrity attempts to
stimulate not only intellectual growth, but also spiritual, ethical, and emotional
growth. Seaver College's Code of Academic Integrity fosters among students,
faculty, and administrators a spirit of community where such development
can take place. Furthermore, it creates a climate of mutual trust, respect, and
interpersonal concern in which openness and integrity prevail.
The code emphasizes the dignity of each individual in pursuing self-improvement and developing full personal potential. It provides free competition and independent intellectual effort, not tolerating dishonesty, cheating, or plagiarism in any form. Each member of the Seaver College community is expected to adhere to and enforce the code.

A full statement of the Seaver College Code of Academic Integrity is included in the Student Handbook and on the Web at http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/academicintegrity. It is the obligation of every Seaver student to be familiar with this code.

Code of Conduct

Each student is responsible for knowing and adhering to all student life policies and the Code of Conduct. The entire code can be found in the Student Handbook, updated annually. While the policies and code outlined in the Student Handbook provide students with an effective set of guidelines for personal conduct, the University retains the right to instate additional policies and regulations or to modify existing ones as needs dictate. Updated policies and regulations can be found under the Student Handbook section of the Seaver College Student Affairs website: http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/studentaffairs/handbook.

In keeping with Pepperdine University’s Christian mission and its heritage in the Churches of Christ, all members of the University community are encouraged to consider and respect the teachings of Jesus and historic, biblical Christianity. It is expected that all students will adhere to biblical teaching regarding moral and ethical practices. Engaging in or promoting conduct or lifestyles inconsistent with biblical teaching is not permitted. It is expected that students will maintain the highest standards of personal honor, morality, and integrity. The University reserves the right to refuse admittance to, or dismiss any person who violates these principles.

Every student who violates the Seaver College Code of Conduct will have the opportunity to have a hearing with the associate dean of students or the Student Disciplinary Committee (SDC). Notices of the nature of the alleged violation and the outcome of the hearing will be provided to the student in writing. Students will have the opportunity to appeal any decision made by the SDC. For a detailed description of the judicial process, consult the Student Handbook or http://www.pepperdine.edu/judicialaffairs.

Any violation of criminal codes of local, state, or federal government or the violation of any stated policies or regulations governing the student’s relationship to the University is an act for which an individual may be subject to discipline.

The above regulations, along with others, are included in the Student Handbook, and guide student conduct at Seaver College.
Smoking and Tobacco Use

Purpose
Research demonstrates that tobacco smoke is a health hazard to both smokers and nonsmokers. According to the Surgeon General, cigarette smoking is the leading preventable cause of illness and premature death in the United States. Nonsmokers who are regularly exposed to second-hand smoke are also at an increased risk of illness. In the interest of creating a safe and healthy environment, Pepperdine University has adopted the following policy.

Policy
This policy applies to all University facilities on the Malibu campus. All persons using the facilities of the University are subject to this policy.

Smoking is prohibited inside any area of any University-maintained building, including faculty or staff offices and student residential facilities. Except as otherwise designated, this includes hallways, breezeways, patios, balconies, doorways, elevators, and loading docks.

Smoking is prohibited outdoors in the following settings:

- Near any undeveloped brush area.
- Within 20 feet of the entrance to any campus building or ventilation system, except as otherwise designated.
- On Drescher Graduate Campus plazas and on the following lower campus plazas: Joslyn Plaza, Adamson Plaza, and the plaza located in front of the Payson Library main entrance, except as otherwise designated.
- At designated gardens (e.g., Heroes Garden, Military Garden).
- At any area designated “no smoking.”
- At spectator sports or other outdoor campus events, except as otherwise designated.

Smoking is prohibited in any vehicle owned, leased, or operated by the University.

The sale, distribution, or advertisement of tobacco products is prohibited on campus.

Cessation
Smoking cessation programs are available to faculty, staff members, and students through the University’s Wellness Program. For more information, please call (310) 506-7592.

Compliance
All members of the University community share in the responsibility of adhering to and enforcing this policy. The success of this policy depends upon the thoughtfulness, consideration, and cooperation of both smokers and non-smokers.
Introduction

Pepperdine University is a Christian University committed to the highest standards of academic excellence and Christian values. Members of the Pepperdine University community—faculty, staff, students, administrators, members of the Board of Regents, members of the University’s advisory boards, and volunteers—are responsible for maintaining the standards of the institution and of the various communities in which they live. We value integrity, honesty, and fairness and strive to integrate these values into our daily practices.

Our ethical expectations are found in holy scripture, the University Mission Statement, the founding vision of George Pepperdine, and the University Affirmation Statement. Holy scripture provides the ultimate source for our ethical standards, including the two great commands taught by Jesus: the duty to love God and love one’s neighbor as oneself (Matthew 22:37-40).

In this spirit, we commit ourselves to the highest standards of ethical conduct. We act with integrity; we treat others with respect and dignity; we carefully steward the University’s resources; we avoid conflicts of interest or commitment; we maintain confidentiality; and we comply with legal and professional obligations. We are individually accountable for our own actions, and we are collectively accountable for upholding these standards of behavior and complying with all applicable laws, policies, standards, and regulations. While human and therefore fallible, we constantly strive to meet our ethical expectations. Moreover, because the Pepperdine community is composed of many distinct constituencies, we understand that, beyond the general ethical principles outlined in this document, we may be subject to additional rules of conduct specific to our respective roles within the community.

Acting with Integrity

We seek to be people who are honorable, forthright, and upright at all times. Our commitment to integrity demands more than mere satisfaction of legal and ethical obligations, although we comply with the law and conform to the highest standards of ethical conduct. Our commitment to integrity means that we actively discern what is right from what is wrong; that what we do flows directly from who we are; that we seek consistency between our inner self and our outward conduct. We value people; we speak the truth; we have the courage of our convictions; and we keep our commitments. We do not condone any form of dishonesty—such as fraud, theft, cheating, or plagiarism—as described more specifically in student, faculty, and staff handbooks and policies.

Treating Others with Respect and Dignity

Members of the community are committed to principles of equality and fairness. We follow the profound truth found in the Golden Rule, “In everything do to others as you would have them do to you” (Matthew 7:12).
We do not unlawfully discriminate on the basis of any status or condition protected by applicable federal or state law. Consistent with our affiliation with the Churches of Christ and our faith heritage, we do seek to hire and promote persons who support the goals and mission of the University, including, but not limited to, those who are members of the Churches of Christ.

We respect the inherent worth of each member of the community. We do not engage in any forms of harassment of others. Those in positions of authority, including administrators, supervisors, faculty members, and student leaders exercise their authority fairly and appropriately.

Other expectations about how we treat others with respect and dignity can be found in University policies and in each school’s faculty and student handbooks.

**Stewarding the University’s Resources**

We are good stewards of the University resources entrusted to us and we prepare accurate and clear reports about those resources. University resources are reserved for business purposes on behalf of the University. We exercise reasonable judgment in the use of University resources, acting with care and prudence. We do not use University resources for personal gain.

We prepare correct and clear financial records and research reports. All entries in University books and accounts accurately reflect each transaction. In reporting on the University’s resources, we do not hide, conceal, or mislead; and we promptly report such misconduct when it is discovered.

**Avoiding Conflicts of Interest and Commitment**

We do not have direct or indirect interests or commitments, financial or otherwise, which conflict with the proper discharge of our duties to the University. The primary professional allegiance of all full-time employees lies with Pepperdine University and the advancement of its mission. We do not solicit or accept any gift, service, or favor that might reasonably influence the discharge of our duties or that we know or should know is being offered with the intent to influence our official conduct. We do not accept other employment or engage in business or professional activities outside of the University when such work might reasonably cause real or apparent conflicts of interest or conflicts of commitment. We do not transact business in our official capacity with any business entity of which we are an officer, agent, or member, or in which we own a substantial interest without the explicit prior knowledge and approval of the appropriate senior University officer. We disclose potential conflicts of interest to the appropriate supervisor or officer as soon as possible after we realize that a conflict may have arisen. Additional information is located in the University conflicts of interest policy.

**Maintaining Confidentiality**

We observe and respect the confidentiality rights of all other members of the community, and this duty continues even after we are no longer affiliated with the University. This right of confidentiality applies to all academic,
financial, health-related, personnel, or other non-public information protected either by law or by University policy. However, the right does not preclude the consensual release of information or the disclosure of information within the University when there is a legitimate need for its disclosure. E-mail or other uses of the University’s computers or computer network are for business purposes and are not presumed confidential. Additional information is located in the University’s Computer and Network Responsible Usage Policy: http://services.pepperdine.edu/it/policies/usagepolicy.htm.

Complying with Legal and Professional Obligations

We comply with all state and federal laws and conform to the highest standards of professional conduct. We transact University business in compliance with all applicable laws, regulations, and University policies and procedures. We do not misrepresent our status or authority in our dealings with others. To the extent that we belong to professions that are governed by standards specific to the profession (such as attorneys, psychologists, or certified public accountants), we adhere to such professional standards. We conduct ourselves in accordance with professional principles for scholarly work, including upholding academic codes of conduct and professional standards for research.

Reporting Violations of the Code

In order to maintain the integrity of the community, we report observed or suspected violations of this code of ethics with a spirit of fairness, honesty, and respect for the rights of others. Those who report alleged misconduct and those against whom allegations are reported are afforded all rights provided by University policies, as well as all applicable state and federal laws. Those who are found to have violated this code will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action, up to and including expulsion, termination of employment, or termination of relationship. Information about reporting violations of this code may be found in the University policy “How to Report a Violation of the Code of Ethics.”

Conclusion

We are governed by an ethos of care and respect, virtues that transcend the provisions of this code. We are called to something greater and nobler than mere compliance with the law or a written code of ethics. We are called “to live a life worthy of the calling [we] have received... , bearing with one another in love” (Ephesians 4:1-2). We are called to “dedicate ourselves anew to the great cause of beautiful Christian living” (George Pepperdine’s Dedicatory Address). We are called, ultimately, to lives of service (University Affirmation Statement). As the University motto instructs us: “Freely ye received, freely give.”
ADMISSION INFORMATION
This section provides basic information regarding admission to undergraduate and graduate programs at Seaver College. The Seaver College Office of Admission will provide further admission information upon request. Prospective students are encouraged to visit Pepperdine University and take advantage of one of several options to learn more about the University. Please contact the Office of Admission for more information.

Seaver College is a diverse academic community—religiously, economically, ethnically, and culturally. Seaver College students come from all states of the nation and from many other countries. Applicants are admitted on the basis of academic and personal qualities. Numerous financial assistance opportunities make it possible for applicants to be considered for admission without regard to their ability to meet the full cost of tuition at Seaver College. For further information, see the “Financial Assistance” section of this catalog.

Students are advised that admission is contingent upon the truthfulness of the information contained in the application file. Discovery of false or incomplete information subsequent to the offer of admission is, at the college's discretion, grounds for withdrawal of the offer of admission or for immediate dismissal at any point in the student's course of study. Such dismissal shall result in forfeiture of all charges paid and academic credits earned.

**Undergraduate Admission**

Seaver College seeks to enroll students who show significant promise of achieving academic success. The Admission Committee reviews the student's current academic record to determine and evaluate the GPA, the number and kinds of classes taken, the trends in the grades, and scores from the SAT Reasoning Test or ACT (writing test required).

Personal qualities that will enable a student to benefit from the educational and social experience at Seaver College and to contribute positively to the campus community are also important considerations. The information included in the application for admission and the personal and academic references which are submitted are vital to the personal approach taken in the admission process. Seaver College wishes to view the total person and let all the information contribute to the appropriate admission decision for the college and for the student.

Students are required to complete the application process prior to the application deadline. For the fall semester, all first-year and transfer applicants must complete the admission application and send all supporting documents by no later than January 5. Completed files will be carefully processed and evaluated on an individual basis by the Admission Committee. Admission decisions will be sent according to the following schedule. This calendar should be followed in order to receive full consideration by the committee.
Important Admission Dates

Admission Deadline—Fall

Application deadline, Fall .................................................... January 5
Decision notification, Fall ........................................................ April 1
Student enrollment confirmation reply deadline, Fall ...................... May 1

Admission Deadline—Spring

Application deadline, Spring ............................................... October 15
Decision notification, Spring ............................................ November 15

All candidates who are offered admission to Seaver College are required to submit a $750 nonrefundable tuition deposit, which is applicable to tuition charges at registration, and complete the Enrollment Confirmation Form as evidence of their intention to enroll. Full details regarding these steps are specified on the Enrollment Confirmation website. Directions to this website will accompany the admission decision.

In the belief that students benefit greatly from living on campus, all single students under 21 years of age, of less than junior standing, and not living with their parents are required to live on campus. To ensure availability of campus housing, a request for housing must be made of the Housing and Residence Life Office. Housing is reserved according to the date the housing request is received by the Housing and Residence Life Office.

A limited number of students are admitted for the spring semester. Applications and supporting documents for spring (beginning in early January) should be completed by October 15. Housing is not guaranteed for students who enroll for the Spring semester.

Limitations and Conditions

An admission offer is valid for the term indicated on the admission decision. An admitted student who desires to enter Seaver College in a term other than indicated on the acceptance notification must complete the Re-Application Process. Complete instructions for the Re-Application Process may be secured from the Office of Admission website at http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/admission. Students who re-apply will be reevaluated with all other applicants for the new term. Admission to a future term is not guaranteed.
Admission Information

Admission of First-Year Students

To be considered for admission, a first-year applicant must supply the following:

- A completed current application for admission to Seaver College. It is necessary to respond to all essay questions on the application. The application must be submitted online. Complete instructions for the admission application may be secured from the Office of Admission website at http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/admission. If you are unable to access the online application, please contact the Office of Admission for assistance.

- Payment of a nonrefundable $65 application processing fee.

- A transcript from an accredited high school or equivalent, indicating all work completed at the time of application. While a rigid pattern of class requirements is not specified, the student is urged to prepare adequately for success in college. A strong college preparatory program is recommended, including course work in speech communication, humanities, foreign language, science, social science, three years of mathematics, and four years of English. Students should complete a minimum of two years of foreign language in high school in preparation for fulfillment of the foreign language requirement at Seaver College.

- Scores from either the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT Reasoning Test) or the American College Test (ACT) (including the writing test). The scores are evaluated in conjunction with the GPA in specific courses completed.

- An academic letter of recommendation from a teacher or professor that indicates the applicant’s potential to succeed at Seaver College and a personal letter of recommendation from an employer, religious leader, teacher, or counselor who is not related to the applicant. Letters of recommendation may be addressed to the Office of Admission; however, online recommendations are preferred.

Admission of Transfer Students

Students may enter Seaver College for the first time as transfer students. Seaver College welcomes students who have achieved a level of maturity and competence through college experiences elsewhere.

Transfer students must supply the following:

- An application for admission, including a response to all essay questions and a nonrefundable $65 application processing fee.

- An academic recommendation and a personal recommendation.

- Official transcripts from the high school of graduation and from each college attended, whether or not work was completed. ACT or SAT Reasoning Test scores are required if the applicant has completed fewer than 30 transferable semester units of college work elsewhere at the time of application.

Students who have attended regionally accredited colleges will receive advanced standing according to the number of acceptable college units
previously completed. Credit received on a basis other than the semester unit will be converted to the semester system.

Seaver College grants unit credit for all transferable courses completed with a grade of “C” or higher at other regionally accredited colleges within seven years of the term of matriculation at Pepperdine. The Academic Advising Center will review other courses on a case-by-case basis. All such credits are transferrable, with the exception of remedial-level courses, online courses, and nonacademic courses as determined by the Academic Advising Center. No grades from courses transferred to Seaver College will count toward the student’s GPA.

Students transferring to Seaver College from two-year or four-year colleges will receive credit for a maximum of 64 semester units. No student may count more than four units of physical education course work toward graduation. Credits taken at a two-year college after the student has earned a total of 64 units at any college, including Seaver College, will not be transferred. At least 64 units of course work must be taken at Seaver College. The last 28 units worth of requirements must be taken at Seaver College. No more than 15 units of extension credit will be accepted in transfer. These units will be accepted as elective units; however, with divisional chairperson approval, these courses may fulfill major or general education requirements.

Degree audit reports will be issued to transfer students by the Academic Advising Center following acceptance into Seaver College. Students wishing to explore the possibility of elective courses counting for major or general education requirements should submit a Request for Transfer or Substitution of Units Form to the Academic Advising Center. Students must provide documentation from the school catalog or copies of the specific pages of the course descriptions in question. Transfer students who enter with 30 or more transferable semester units are not required to take the first-year seminar.

**Admission of International Students**

Since its founding, Pepperdine University has welcomed students from other countries. Students from 70 countries are currently enrolled at Seaver College. Complete instructions for the admission application may be secured from the Office of Admission website at [http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/admission](http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/admission).

All international students whose native language is not English must submit scores from one of three English proficiency examinations: The Test of English as a Foreign Language, or TOEFL; The International English Language Test System or IELTS; or the Pearson Test of English or PTE.

All students must complete the application and a separate document demonstrating financial support before immigration documents (Form I-20) will be mailed to the student. For more information please visit the website: [http://www.pepperdine.edu/internationalstudents](http://www.pepperdine.edu/internationalstudents). If you are unable to access the online application, please contact the Office of International Student Services, Pepperdine University, 24255 Pacific Coast Highway, Malibu, California 90263-4246. Students may also call (310) 506-4246 or e-mail: OISS@pepperdine.edu.
Admission of Homeschooled Students

Seaver College accepts applications from homeschooled students. All regular admission policies and deadlines pertain to homeschooled students as outlined by the University. Documentation of grades and courses completed will be required for purposes of admission. An official transcript indicating graduation date is required for enrollment. If a transcript cannot be obtained, homeschooled students are required to demonstrate high school proficiency by submitting passing scores on the General Educational Development Test (GED), the California High School Proficiency Examination (CHSPE), or another official proficiency examination (subject to University approval).

Admission of Veterans

Seaver College is approved for benefits for the education of veterans, active duty service personnel, disabled veterans, and qualified dependents (widows, war orphans, etc.). Veterans who seek admission should follow the regular admission policies, but should also contact the Veterans Affairs Coordinator in the Office of Student Information and Services. This should be done as early as possible to expedite handling of applicants’ VA forms and counseling. Veterans must be admitted to the University in order to qualify for benefits.

Nondegree Status

Students may apply for enrollment with nondegree status if they do not wish to pursue a degree but intend to have credits received from the University transferred elsewhere or desire to take courses for personal enrichment only. Nondegree students may not advance register. No amount of course work taken with nondegree status will assure a student of regular admission. Students who enroll with nondegree status are not eligible for financial assistance.

Advanced Placement

Seaver College grants advanced placement and unit credit to students who have received the grade of “3” (“4” in English Composition) or higher on tests administered in the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board. Course credit is also given for grades of “5” or better on the Higher Level Examinations of the International Baccalaureate program. A maximum of 32 units may be earned by examination (including AP, CLEP, and IB credit).

College Level Examination Program (CLEP) Test

College Level Examination Program (CLEP) tests must be taken prior to enrollment at Seaver College. A maximum of 32 units of credit by examination (including AP, CLEP, and IB credit) will be accepted toward the bachelor’s degree. Four units of elective credit may be granted for each subject examination with a score of 50 or higher and each general examination with a score of 500 or higher. General education requirements may be fulfilled only with approval from the appropriate division. CLEP credit cannot be granted in any area in which the student has equivalent course credit.
Graduate Admission

Seaver College offers the following master’s degrees:

- The master of arts in American studies
- The master of arts in communication
- The master of science in communication
- The master of science in ministry
- The master of arts in religion
- The master of divinity
- The joint master of divinity and the juris doctorate
- The master of fine arts in screen and television writing

The student seeking admission to a graduate program at Seaver College is expected to have completed a bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited college or university prior to the time of graduate matriculation. Students who have attended colleges which are not regionally accredited will receive advanced standing only as approved by the appropriate academic division. Only those applicants who show substantial promise of successfully completing the graduate course of study for which they apply are accepted.

In the application review process, the applicant’s academic record, scores on the Graduate Record Examination, and other relevant data are considered.

In addition to the general admission requirements of Seaver College, some divisions impose more specific requirements for admission. The student is advised to check the detailed information outlined in the appropriate academic section of this catalog or consult the program director. It is the responsibility of the applicant to be certain that all requirements have been met at the time the file is considered for the admission decision.

Application Procedures

The Seaver College Graduate Application and complete instructions are available online at [http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/graduateprograms](http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/graduateprograms).

Official transcripts from each college or university, including extension work, should be mailed to:

Seaver College Graduate Programs
Pepperdine University
24255 Pacific Coast Highway
Malibu, California 90263-4280

Admission File Requirements

A completed file for admission to a Seaver College graduate program will contain the following:

- An application for admission, submitted online.
- Payment of a nonrefundable $65 application processing fee.
Three letters of recommendation.

A general Graduate Record Examination (GRE) score report, including verbal, quantitative, and analytical writing scores. (Note: The GRE is optional for MFA applicants and may be substituted for CSET scores for American Studies applicants.)

One official transcript of record from each college or university the applicant has attended, including extension work, mailed to the University.

Writing sample: please submit a senior thesis, research paper, or critical essay.

MFA applicants are required to submit a full script as their writing sample along with a resume of writing credits and a statement of purpose.

The online Application for Admission includes directions and appropriate forms for obtaining recommendations.

Students must complete their application files for the fall semester by March 15, the spring semester by September 1, and the summer terms by February 1. Students who are interested in fellowships and assistantships for the fall semester need to apply by February 1; students are usually notified of their status by May 15.

Some programs admit students only for the fall semester or have different deadlines. Consult the appropriate academic section of this catalog and the Seaver Graduate application for detailed information.

Limitations

Admission to the graduate program is valid only for the term indicated in the acceptance letter. The Seaver Graduate Office does not defer admission. Admission files are archived for two years. Students may request in writing that their files be reactivated, at which point they will be forwarded to the appropriate division for consideration.

Graduate Record Examination

For information regarding the GRE, visit www.gre.org, or write to Educational Testing Service, Box 1502, Berkeley, California 94701; or Box 955, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

Classification of Graduate Admission Status

Admission for graduate work is not necessarily synonymous with admission to the program leading to the master's degree, and permission to enroll in graduate programs does not imply that the student is, or will be, automatically guaranteed the right to continue in a degree program.

Regular Status: For admission with regular status, applicants must meet the minimum requirements for admission together with any and all requirements specified by the school, major division, or program in which the work is to be taken.
Students may be admitted with regular status to work toward the master's degree if they have maintained a 3.00 GPA or better in the field of their undergraduate major, or a 2.50 overall undergraduate academic GPA in an accredited institution. They must also have maintained a 3.00 GPA in all graduate work.

Students who do not have all of the prerequisites for admission to graduate study in the academic discipline may be admitted with regular status with prerequisites. Such prerequisite courses are indicated in the acceptance letter and must be made a part of the student's program of study, thus increasing the number of credit units required for graduation.

**Provisional Status:** Provisional status may be granted to students whose academic records indicate deficiencies but suggest some promise of success in graduate study. Students with provisional status must earn grades of “A” (4.00) or “B” (3.00) in their first 12 units of graduate credit in order to continue graduate study. A “B-” (2.70) is not an acceptable grade for clearing provisional status. Grades must be a full “B” (3.00) or above.

Students may attend with provisional status for one term only, renewable with permission until provisions are met. Provisional status due to missing degree-posted transcript must be cleared in one semester. It is the applicant's responsibility to make certain that the admission requirements are completed well in advance of the end of the first term of enrollment. No amount of credit taken while having provisional status will assure a student of regular admission.

**Nondegree Status:** Students may apply for nondegree enrollment if they do not wish to pursue a degree or credential, but intend to have credits received from the University transferred elsewhere, or desire to take courses for personal enrichment only. No amount of nondegree course work taken will assure a student of admission. Students with this status may not advance register, and are not eligible for financial assistance.

**Admission of International Graduate Students**

International students are encouraged to apply for admission to graduate programs at Seaver College. General information regarding admission of international students is given in the “Undergraduate Admission” section of this catalog.

International students who have completed a bachelor's degree outside the United States and who wish to continue their study for the master's degree at Seaver College are required to submit scores of the GRE (Graduate Record Examination) and TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) as part of the admission procedure.

All students must complete the application and a separate document demonstrating financial support before immigration documents (Form I-20) will be mailed to the student. For more information please visit the website: [http://www.pepperdine.edu/internationalstudents](http://www.pepperdine.edu/internationalstudents). If you are unable to access the online application, please contact the Seaver Dean’s Office,
Pepperdine University, 24255 Pacific Coast Highway, Malibu, California 90263-6079. Students may also call (310) 506-4246 or e-mail: OISS@pepperdine.edu.

Admission of Veterans

Students applying for graduate study who plan to use veterans’ benefits should consult the information for veterans in the “Undergraduate Admission” section of this catalog.
FINANCIAL INFORMATION
Tuition and fees cover only a portion of the total cost of educating a student. Since Pepperdine University is a private, independent institution receiving no operating support from public funds, gifts from alumni and supportive friends and foundations as well as income from endowments provide both operational and capital funds not paid by student charges.

Current Charges

The following charges are for the academic year beginning August 2011. Pepperdine University reserves the right to adjust the charges at any time before the charges are incurred by the student. Due to economic conditions, it is expected that charges will increase in future academic years.

General Charges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Charge</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Application for Admission (nonrefundable)</td>
<td>$65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment Confirmation Deposit (nonrefundable)</td>
<td>750</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tuition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Charge</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall and spring semesters, per semester, flat rate (12-18 units)</td>
<td>$20,250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per unit (fewer than 12 units and above flat-rate load)</td>
<td>1,266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate tuition per unit</td>
<td>1,266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Session I, II, and III, per unit</td>
<td>1,266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student government activities fee, per semester (nonrefundable)</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate scholarly development fee, per semester</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Room and Board Charges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Charge</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall and Spring Semesters</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residence hall double room with a declining balance Extra Meal Plan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per semester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residence hall double room with a declining balance Basic Meal Plan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per semester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seaver apartment per semester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Terms</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residence hall double room with a declining balance Meal Plan,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per four-week block</td>
<td>$1,330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seaver apartment, per four-week block</td>
<td>1,165</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Housing Cancellation Fee Schedule

New Students

New undergraduate first-year or transfer students:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cancellation type</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cancellation prior to first scheduled check-in date</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancellation after scheduled check-in date</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
New graduate students:
Cancellation before June 30 ........................................................ $250
Cancellation on or after June 30 .................................................... 350

Returning undergraduate or graduate students:
Cancellation before May 1 ................................................... no penalty
Cancellation on or after May 1 .................................................... $400
Cancellation on or after June 1 ...................................................... 500
Cancellation on or after July 1 ...................................................... 600
Cancellation on or after August 1 .................................................. 700
Returning student no-show .......................................................... 850

Spring and Summer
See contract

Other Charges (Nonrefundable)
Late registration fee ................................................................. $150
Withdrawal fee .......................................................................... 150
Challenge examination fee .......................................................... 250
Auditing fee, per class (not required of enrolled students) ............... 100
Transcripts, per official copy ......................................................... 5
Finance charge (per day)$^1$ ..................................................... (.027%) per day
Two-payment option service charge$^5$ ........................................ 25
Three-payment option service charge$^6$ ....................................... 50
Returned check charges ......................................................... 25

Departmental Fees (Nonrefundable)
Natural science laboratory fees
Tier I laboratory fee ................................................................. 50
Tier II laboratory fee ................................................................. 100

Private music instruction, per unit (includes practice room)
Music majors, minors, and ensemble participants$^7$ ....................... $250
Non-music majors$^7$ .................................................................. 400
Music fee for students taking 0 units in a music ensemble ............... 50
ART 106 Three-Dimensional Design ........................................... 100
ART 270 Sculpture I ................................................................. 200
ART 370 Sculpture II ................................................................. 100
ART 470 Sculpture III ................................................................. 100
FA 313 Materials, Techniques, and Skills in Music ....................... 70
FA 314 Materials, Techniques, and Skills in Art .................................. 70
MUS 360 Strings Class ................................................................ 100
MUS 361 Brass Class .................................................................. 100
MUS 362 Percussion Class ........................................................... 100
MUS 363 Woodwinds Class ......................................................... 100
MUS 392 Recital I ........................................................................ 90
MUS 492 Recital II ....................................................................... 90

Certain other courses have fees which are listed with the course description in the Schedule of Classes. All course/departmental fees are nonrefundable.

1. All new students are required to submit this deposit to guarantee the right to register; nonrefundable, but credited toward tuition charges upon enrollment.

2. Subject to change by student referendum; applicable to all Seaver College undergraduate students.

3. A limited number of single-occupancy rooms are available in the residence halls only; preference is given to students with special needs.

4. .027% per day delinquency charge (liquidated damages under Cal. Civ. Code 1671b) is applicable to all delinquent balances. The imposition of such a delinquency charge does not constitute an agreement to forebear collection of the delinquent payment.

5. Students who are eligible for and choose to use the two-payments option will be assessed a $25 service charge per term, due with the first payment.

6. Students who are eligible for and choose to use the three-payments option will be assessed a $50 service charge per term, due with the first payment.

7. Registration for private music instruction requires the approval of the music program director. Consult the Schedule of Classes for further information.

Estimated of Charges

Since each student may elect various services with associated charges, it is not possible to determine precisely a student's charges before registration. The following schedule, however, lists the direct costs charged to the student account for one academic year for a typical undergraduate resident student living in a residence hall, not including books and supplies, transportation, and personal expenses:

Estimated Charges for the 2011–2012 Academic Year (2 Semesters)

Tuition: Flat rate (12-18 units) ................................................ $40,500
Room and board (residence hall) ............................................. 11,844
Student government and activities fee ....................................... 252
Total ................................................................................... 52,596
Billing

The online student account serves as the official student “bill.” The account will be updated automatically with every charge or credit posted to the student account. The amount due will be available by viewing the student account online through WaveNet and will reflect the charges, credits, amounts due, and specific due dates for each. Students are responsible for viewing their student account online, for noting the account balances due, and for making the appropriate arrangements for payment to be made by the due date.

In compliance with FERPA (Family Education Rights and Privacy Act) students that wish to grant parents or third parties access to their student account information or to allow the parent or third party the ability to make an online payment, must grant the person/s access to this information and payment link by completing the Guest Access link on the student’s WaveNet account.

Payment Policies

Students are responsible for the payment of any outstanding balance on their student accounts. All tuition, fees, and room and board charges are due by the first day after the add/drop period of the term unless the student is eligible for and has chosen one of the installment payment options listed below. Students who register after the due date are required to pay at the time of registration. Registration and confirmation of class assignments are not complete until financial clearance is received, indicating full or partial payment in accordance with the payment policies described below.

Students who fail to attend class or who leave the University for any reason must formally withdraw through the Office of Student Information and Services (OneStop). Failure to complete this withdrawal process will result in continued obligation for tuition and other charges.

How To Pay

Forms of Payment

The University will accept the following forms of payment in addition to financial aid and loans toward a student account balance: cash, checks (must be drawn on a U.S. bank in U.S. dollars), and wire payments (contact the Student Accounts Office for information about where to send payment). Online payments by check may be made by accessing the student’s account through WaveNet and the “Make a Payment” link.

Paper checks should be made payable to Pepperdine University and must include the student’s name and university issued ID number. These checks may be dropped off at OneStop or mailed directly to the University:

Pepperdine University
Office of Student Accounts
24255 Pacific Coast Highway
Malibu, CA 90263-7999
Books and supplies may be purchased at the university bookstore and require separate payment made directly to the bookstore. Any personal spending money should be given directly to the student or deposited directly into the student’s bank account and not sent to Pepperdine or deposited to the student’s student account.

A fee will be assessed for each returned check or eCheck that does not go through. Repeated occurrences of returned checks will necessitate that the student’s future payments be made in cash or cashier’s check.

Payment Options

The University offers several payment options for students to pay their tuition, and room and board charges.

Simple Payment Option

The balance of the student’s account is due in full by the first business day after the add/drop period each term.

Installment Payment Options (two-payment or three-payment Options)

Students whose accounts have not previously been in default will be permitted to pay the charges for tuition, and room and board remaining after deduction of any financial assistance, in installments as described below. Finance charges will be applicable to each installment payment that is not received by Pepperdine by the due date. Finance charges will accrue daily on charges not paid by the due date. The privilege of using one of the installment payment options will be revoked upon any installment payment becoming delinquent. Students who do not comply with payment policies or who have previously been in collections will be required to pay all charges upon future registrations and advance registrations. The installment payment option is not applicable for the Summer term. Registration for the Summer term requires payment of all charges on or before the designated due date for that term. A service charge per term will be added to the student account and is due with the first payment.

Two-Payment Option

Tuition, and room and board charges remaining after deduction of any financial assistance are divided into two installments to be paid according to the following schedules. All other charges are due on or before the due date listed on the student’s online account. A service charge per term will be added to the student account and is due with the first payment.

**Fall Term**

First installment due on or before: First business day after the add/drop period for the term

Second installment due on or before: 30 calendar days from the first installment payment due date

**Spring Term**

First installment due on or before: First business day after the add/drop period for the term

Second installment due on or before: 30 calendar days from the first installment payment due date
Three-Payment Option
Tuition, and room and board charges remaining after deduction of any financial assistance are divided into three installments to be paid according to the following schedules. All other charges are due on or before the due date listed on the student's online account. A service charge per term will be added to the student account and is due with the first payment.

**Fall Term**
First installment due on or before: First business day after the add/drop period for the term
Second installment due on or before: 30 calendar days from the first installment payment due date
Third installment due on or before: 30 calendar days from the second installment payment due date

**Spring Term**
First installment due on or before: First business day after the add/drop period for the term
Second installment due on or before: 30 calendar days from the first installment payment due date
Third installment due on or before: 30 calendar days from the second installment payment due date

Penalties on Delinquent Balances
The amount due for each term will be available by viewing the student account online through WaveNet and will reflect the charges, credits, amounts due, and specific due dates for each. Paper bills will no longer be mailed. Students are responsible for viewing their student account online, for noting their account balances due, and for making the appropriate arrangements for payment to be made by the due date. Finance charges will accrue daily on any past due balances.

Class Change Policy
Students may change courses during the add/drop period. Students registered for fewer than 12 units who subsequently add units, bringing their total unit load to 12 or more, must pay the flat-rate amount. If units are added which result in additional charges being due, the charges must be paid at the time of the change or be handled in accordance with the installment options. Students who drop units within flat rate (12-18) are not eligible for a refund. Students are responsible for dropping any class that is cancelled and may add another class in its place.

Students who withdraw from all classes after the initial registration and up until the last day of the add/drop period for the term will be charged a $150 withdrawal fee.
Preregistration

Any continuing student who has a current account will be permitted to preregister without additional payment until the designated due date. In the event that a student preregisters but fails subsequently to attend class, the student should formally withdraw through OneStop to avoid continued obligation for tuition and term fees that will accrue daily finance charges if not paid.

The $150 withdrawal fee will be applied to the accounts of students who preregister and do not attend class. The University reserves the right to cancel the course registration for any student who preregisters for a subsequent semester but fails to clear the student account balance of any outstanding charges by the end of the preceding semester.

Refund Policies

University operating expenses and student charges are planned on an annual basis. The refund policies have been established in recognition of both the University's advance commitment to operating expenses and a spirit of fairness for students who find it necessary to discontinue the use of University services. The tuition refund policies for dismissal and suspension are the same as for voluntary withdrawal.

Tuition

Consideration for refund of tuition requires written notice from the student to OneStop of the student's intention to drop a course or withdraw from the University. The date this notice is received by OneStop is the effective date for determining the refund amount according to the schedule below.

Part-time and graduate students who withdraw after the add/drop period but prior to the fifth week of school are subject to the percentage refund schedule. Tuition for classes not meeting on a regular semester schedule will be refunded in the same proportion as the class time below is to the total class time for a regular semester. Specific dates are contained in the Schedule of Classes for the fall and spring semesters. Consult the appropriate Schedule of Classes for the summer term policies.

- Through the add/drop period* ...................................... 100% less $150
- Through the 3rd week* of the semester ............................ 75%
- During the 4th week* of the semester ............................... 50%
- During the 5th week* of the semester ............................... 25%
- After the 5th week* of the semester .................................. 0

*See the academic calendar on p.4 of this catalog for specific dates.

Room and Board

Students are responsible for room and board fees for the Housing Contract once they have checked into an assigned room or apartment. For students
Financial Information

arriving in the fall, the Housing Contract term is one academic year, from August to April. Withdrawing from the University is the only reason a contract is cancelled. Residents who withdraw from school during the year need to notify OneStop and officially check out with their RA. Room and board charges will be prorated from the date that they check out. Students who withdraw from the University or who petition and are approved for a contract release will be charged a contract release fee to their student account. Residents who are dismissed due to policy violations or move off campus without approval from the Residential Life Office are responsible for the entire room and board charges for the contract.

Other Charges

All other fees and charges are nonrefundable unless specifically stated in the catalog.

Overpayment Refunds

Payments in excess of the amounts due the University may be rejected and returned to the payor. Students are responsible for accurate and timely payments. Any overpayment amounts accepted by the University may be refunded at the end of the term with the student’s written request. A $50 processing fee will be deducted from the amount of the refund.

Refunds-Account Credit Balances

Credit balances resulting from financial aid will be processed automatically after add/drop ends. Refunds will be issued through direct deposit, which means the funds will be send directly to a bank account (determined by the student) once the refund is processed. Students will be required to sign up online with their bank information. Students who do not sign up for direct deposit will be issued a check mailed to their campus mailbox. Credits from Parent PLUS loans will be issued to the parent on the loan and a check will be mailed.

To receive a refund for any other non-financial aid-related credit balance remaining on the student’s account after all charges and credits have been processed, the student must make a request to the Office of Student Accounts for a refund, either in writing or through their Pepperdine e-mail account.

Refund payments of credit balances will not be made until all funds have cleared the bank and are showing on the student’s account; this includes credits from loan funds, checks, and dropped courses. If the credit includes a payment by check, there is a 10-day waiting period before the funds may be returned.

Students should consult with the Office of Financial Assistance concerning the effect of withdrawal or change in course load on financial assistance. The student must pay all charges owed at the time of withdrawal or dismissal.
Security Interest in Student Records

A student may not receive any diploma, certificate, or transcript until all accounts, current or otherwise, have been settled in accordance with University policies described above. Such documents will be retained by Pepperdine University as security for such obligations until they are satisfied.

If a student defaults on payment of a student loan or student account balance, all records will be held until the student either pays off the balance owed or brings the loan or account to current status. In addition, every student with a loan must complete an exit interview with the Accounts Resolution Office before any records will be released. Each student also agrees to pay all costs of collection upon default including, but not limited to, collection agency fees, attorney fees, and location searches.

Financial Assistance

Pepperdine University offers financial assistance to eligible students through federal, state, private, and University-funded programs. However, the University believes that parents and students have the primary responsibility for meeting the cost of their education. NOTE: Funds provided by the University may not in themselves, or when combined with state grants, exceed the need level (as calculated by the federal formula) or the cost of tuition.

All financial assistance provided to Seaver College students is administered by and coordinated through the Office of Financial Assistance, located on the second floor of the Thornton Administrative Center.

Pepperdine University awards financial assistance on the basis of verified financial need or merit and does not unlawfully discriminate on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin, religion, age, sex, disability, or prior military service.

Financial Assistance Eligibility

To be eligible for federal, state, private, and/or University assistance programs, the student must:

• Be a U.S. citizen or permanent resident.
• Be accepted for admission to the University as a regular, degree-seeking student. Nondegree students are ineligible for financial assistance.
• Demonstrate financial need.
• Be enrolled in good standing with at least half-time status.
• Maintain satisfactory academic progress.
• Be registered for the draft with the Selective Service if the student is male, at least 18 years old, was born after December 31, 1959, and is not a current member of the active armed service. Males who are age 26 and older are not required to register with the Selective Service.
• Not be in default on any Title IV loans or owe a repayment on any Title IV grant.
Seaver Financial Assistance Policy—Eight Semesters or Fewer

Seaver students are limited to a maximum of eight semesters of institutional financial assistance or until the first degree requirements are met, whichever occurs first. Some students may require fewer than eight semesters of assistance to receive the first degree. Once students complete their degree requirements, they will not be able to receive University-funded aid. If students want to pursue another degree or minor, they may be able to receive state or federal grants, outside scholarships, or loans. Students who wish to request an exception to this policy due to extenuating circumstances may submit an appeal, with supporting documentation, to the Office of Financial Assistance.

Satisfactory Academic Progress

For the purpose of financial assistance eligibility, academic progress is defined in terms of grades earned and the number of units completed per semester or summer term toward a degree. Full-time undergraduate students must complete a minimum of 12 units per semester with an average grade of “C” (2.00) or better. The minimum of 12 units per semester does not apply to the summer term, but the summer term GPA is counted and calculated as a regular semester. Students who complete fewer than 12 units will be reviewed to make sure they are meeting the completion requirements for satisfactory academic progress (SAP). Students whose Pepperdine cumulative GPA falls below a “C” (2.00) for two consecutive semesters, including the summer term, and are therefore on continued academic probation, will become ineligible to receive financial assistance. If a student is academically dismissed for any semester and then reinstated to the University, financial assistance may be provisionally reinstated for one semester. For any semester in which a student has an incomplete (“I”) and/or missing grade(s), once the grade(s) is posted for the prior semester, all of the above financial assistance policies will become applicable. If the student's prior term Pepperdine cumulative GPA falls below 2.00 for two consecutive semesters, including summer, the student's current financial assistance will be cancelled at that time. Students who wish to request an exception to this policy due to extenuating circumstances may submit an appeal to the Office of Financial Assistance for consideration by the Financial Assistance Appeals Committee. The complete SAP policy, terms, and conditions can be found on our website at seaver.pepperdine.edu/financialassistance/generalinfo/sap-policy.htm.

Although the 12 units per semester requirement is the acceptable minimum for financial assistance, a student must average 16 units per semester in order to graduate in the normal four academic years. University policy allows for students to be funded for four years (eight semesters) excluding summer, or until the first bachelor's degree is completed, whichever comes first. Students who have not completed their degree requirements within four years must submit an appeal to request university funding for any semester beyond the four years. Any student who fails to complete a minimum of 12 semester units with passing letter grades or passing credit (“Cr”) during any fall or spring semester may forfeit all financial assistance for future semesters. In addition, all institutional, federal, and/or state financial assistance will be prorated.
Financial Information

according to federal and state guidelines. Please refer to the financial assistance termination policies in this catalog.

Conduct

Eligibility for financial assistance provided from University resources is partially based upon a student’s personal conduct and citizenship. Students who demonstrate behavior inconsistent with established University guidelines and policies for personal conduct, as outlined in the Student Handbook, may forfeit their institutional awards. Students who engage in illegal activities as defined by state and federal law may forfeit all financial assistance immediately, even if charges are not formally filed against the student.

How to Apply for Financial Assistance

Freshmen and new transfer students should complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The FAFSA is required to determine your eligibility for institutional awards, Cal Grants (California residents only), Pell Grants, Federal Loans, Federal SEOG, and Federal Work Study. Submit the FAFSA at [http://www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov) no later than February 15 to be considered complete by Pepperdine’s priority deadline (the FAFSA may still be completed online after February 15 for consideration of federal aid only). Use estimated tax figures to complete your FAFSA if actual tax returns will not be available by the deadline. If you have any questions about the progress of your application, please call FAFSA directly at (800) 433-3243 or visit the website at [http://www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov). Pepperdine’s FAFSA school code is 001264.

Only students selected for Verification should submit the following documents, which will be listed in your “To Do List” by mid-March. Review your “To Do List” often because verification items are subject to change.

- **FEDERAL INCOME TAX RETURN AND W-2s FOR PARENTS AND STUDENTS**: Submit signed photocopies of the federal income tax returns, first two pages, including schedule C, and W-2s if applicable. Please identify the student for whom the tax return is submitted by printing the student’s first name, last name, and campus wide ID at the top right-hand corner of the parent(s) returns. DO NOT SUBMIT STATE TAX RETURNS. Academic year 2011-2012 requires 2010 tax returns. The priority deadline is April 15.

- **VERIFICATION WORKSHEET**: Complete the 2011-2012 Verification Worksheet which may be downloaded from our website at [http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/financialassistance/generalinfo/forms.htm](http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/financialassistance/generalinfo/forms.htm). The priority deadline is April 15.

Other forms/documentation that may be required include:

- Income and Expense Statement
- Federal Tax Transcript (complete form 4506-T)
- Divorce decree or Legal separation documents

- **PERMANENT RESIDENT VISA (Green Card) PHOTOCOPY**: Non-U.S. citizens with permanent U.S. residency must submit a clear photocopy
of the front and back of their permanent resident cards. Verification of all documents submitted will be completed with the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS). Non-U.S. citizens without permanent U.S. residency are not eligible to receive financial assistance.

• **DIRECT LOAN MASTER PROMISSORY NOTE (eMPN)** at www.studentloans.gov.

• **GPA VERIFICATION FORM: (California Residents Only)** All California residents should apply for the Cal Grant by completing and submitting a GPA Verification and FAFSA form. These forms must be completed by the March 2 deadline to be considered for Cal Grant eligibility. Mail your completed GPA Verification form via certified or registered mail directly to the California Student Aid Commission as indicated in the instructions. You may obtain this form online at http://www.csac.ca.gov.

**For Continuing Students on Financial Assistance**

Please complete the following to renew your financial assistance eligibility for the 2011-2012 academic year:

- The 2011-2012 FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid). Apply online at http://www.fafsa.ed.gov. We recommend that you request a PIN (personal identification number) for both the student and parent if you do not already have one. This request can be made from the same website www.pin.ed.gov. A PIN will assist with quicker processing and serve as signatures that can be submitted online. The priority deadline is February 15, 2011.

- If you need further clarification, please contact the Office of Financial Assistance at (310) 506-4301.

- Financial Assistance Awards will be available electronically during the summer via WaveNet’s Students Service Center under “View Financial Aid” for those students with complete financial assistance files.

- All students must accept/decline financial assistance annually.

**Continuing Students Selected for Verification**

Only students selected for verification are required to submit the following additional documents which will be listed under “To Do List” in WaveNet:

- Complete the 2011-2012 Verification Worksheet.

- Copies of your (student) and your parent(s), and/or spouse 2010 federal tax returns, first two pages, including schedule C, and W-2s (if applicable). If you cannot and will not file your federal tax return until after April 15, please submit a copy of your extension request, form 4868.

- Federal and state aid will not be finalized until tax returns and verification documents are complete.

You can download this form from our website: http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/financialassistance/generalinfo/forms.htm.
The priority deadline for submitting your verification documents is **April 15**. Other forms/documentation that may be required include:

- Income and Expense Statement
- Federal Tax Transcript (complete form 4506-T)
- Divorce decree or legal separation documents

**Independent Student**

For the 2011-2012 award year, a student is automatically determined to be an independent applicant for federal student aid if he or she meets one or more of the following criteria:

- Student was born before January 1, 1988.
- Student is married or separated (but not divorced) as of the date of the application.
- At the beginning of the 2011-2012 school year, the student will be enrolled in a master's or doctoral degree program
- Student is currently serving on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, or is a National Guard or Reserves enlistee called into federal active duty for other than training purposes.
- Student is a veteran of the U.S. Armed Forces
- Student has one or more children who receive more than half of their support from him or her between July 1, 2011, and June 30, 2012.
- Student has dependent(s) (other than children or spouse) who live with him or her and who receive more than half of their support from the student, now and through June 30, 2012.
- At any time when the student was age 13 or older, both of the student's parents were deceased, the student was in foster care, or the student was a dependent/ward of the court.
- The student is now or was upon reaching the age of majority, an emancipated minor (released from control by his or her parent or guardian) as determined by a court in his or her state of legal residence.
- The student is now or was upon reaching the age of majority, in legal guardianship as determined by a court in his or her state of legal residence.
- Student was determined to be an unaccompanied youth who was homeless by a high school or school district homeless liaison on or after July 1, 2010.
- Student was determined to be an unaccompanied youth who was homeless by the director of an emergency shelter or transitional housing program funded by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development on or after July 1, 2010.
- Student was determined to be an unaccompanied youth who was homeless or was self supporting and at risk of being homeless by a director of a
runaway or homeless youth basic center or transitional living program on or after July 1, 2010.

- Student is determined by the college financial aid administrator to be an unaccompanied youth who is homeless or is self-supporting and at risk of being homeless.

Federal and State Programs

Federal Perkins Loan
This loan gives priority to students with exceptional need. This is a 5% simple-interest loan. Payment of principal is deferred while the student is enrolled in at least half-time study. Loan amounts vary from year to year based on funding. The repayment of the loan begins nine months after the student is no longer enrolled or is enrolled below half-time status.

Federal Direct Loans (subsidized and unsubsidized)
Subsidized Stafford Loans are available to students who demonstrate financial need. No interest accrues on the loan while the student is enrolled in at least half-time status. Stafford loan limits are determined by the student grade level: first-year, $5,500; sophomore, $6,500; junior, $7,500; and senior, $7,500. Repayment begins six months after graduation or after a student drops below half-time status. Unsubsidized Stafford Loans are available to students who do not demonstrate financial need, and interest will accrue during enrollment and grace period. The interest rate for the Subsidized is fixed at 3.4% and the Unsubsidized is fixed at 6.8%.

Federal Direct Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS)
The Federal Direct Parent Loan Program is for the parents of dependent undergraduate students. Parents may borrow up to the cost of attendance minus any other financial assistance. The loans are made by the federal government. The interest rate on a PLUS loan is fixed at 7.9 percent. Income level is not a criterion for determining eligibility for this loan. Loan approval is based on credit worthiness. A completed FAFSA is required.

Federal Pell Grant
The Pell Grant is federally funded and is awarded to families who demonstrate high financial need. All financial assistance applicants must apply by completing the FAFSA by the posted deadline. Pell Grants are available to students pursuing their first baccalaureate degree. Funds can be used for tuition, fees, books, room, board, or other personal expenses. Current awards vary from year to year.

Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
The FSEOG is available to families who demonstrate high financial need. Normally, the FSEOG is offered along with the Pell Grant. The current amount of this grant varies from year to year and is based on the availability of funds and time of application.

ACG/SMART Grant
The Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG) and the National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (National SMART) Grant have not been
reauthorized and ended with the 2010-2011 award year. Therefore there are no funds for 2011-2012 year, and these grants will not be offered.

**TEACH Grants**

The Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant program provides up to $4,000 per year in grants for graduate and undergraduate students who intend to teach full-time in high-need subject areas for at least four years at schools that serve students from low-income families. Graduate students are also eligible for $4,000 per year ($8,000 total). Students may receive up to $16,000 for undergraduate study and up to $8,000 for graduate study. Part-time students are eligible, but the maximum grant will be reduced. The grant is also available for post-baccalaureate teacher certification course work. For more information regarding this program review the website at [http://studentaid.ed.gov/PORTALWebApp/students/english/TEACH.jsp](http://studentaid.ed.gov/PORTALWebApp/students/english/TEACH.jsp).

**Federal Work Study Program**

Federal Work Study provides an opportunity for employment while enrolled in college. Many jobs are campus based. Through Federal Work Study, students can earn up to the amount of their awards by working for an on-campus or nonprofit, off-campus employer. An applicant must demonstrate financial need to qualify for this program. Award amounts are based on availability of funds and number of applicants. If you are interested in learning more about the student employment program, please contact the Office of Student Employment at (310) 506-4177 or visit the website at [http://www.pepperdine.edu/studentemployment](http://www.pepperdine.edu/studentemployment).

**California Grant (Cal Grant)**

Awards are offered by the State of California to California resident students who are U.S. citizens or eligible noncitizens. The Cal Grant A program provides funds to be used for tuition only. The Cal Grant A award is based on academic achievement and financial need. The Cal Grant B program provides a stipend for living expenses in the first award year; in subsequent years funds for tuition as well as the stipend are provided. Students should apply for the Cal Grant by completing the FAFSA and the GPA verification form by the March 2 deadline.

**NOTE:** Students must list a four-year California college as one of their choices of schools on the FAFSA to be considered for the Cal Grant award.

**Cal Grant A Transfer Students**

Cal Grant A community college reserve recipients may not transfer their award from a community college to a tuition/fee-charging school during their first year in the program. Community college reserve recipients who transfer during the first year will have their awards placed on hold until the next academic year. Students must notify the California Student Aid Commission's Central Inquiry Board when they wish to activate their award at a tuition/fee-charging school.
University and Private Assistance

Pepperdine Grant

Pepperdine Grant funds are made available from University resources. This grant is based on the student's total need and overall strength as an applicant to the University. The Pepperdine Grant is awarded as a supplement to a student's financial assistance package.

Academic Scholarships

Pepperdine University's academic scholarship program rewards the academic achievement of entering freshmen and transfer students. Award recipients typically represent the students admitted to Pepperdine with the highest GPAs (as Pepperdine calculates them) and the highest standardized test scores. The number of award recipients varies, and individual award amounts vary with each student. The awards are renewable for as many as four years total or eight semesters as long as the student qualifies.

Students who receive academic scholarships must maintain at least a 3.25 Pepperdine cumulative GPA and full-time status, and may not be placed on academic or disciplinary probation while at Pepperdine. For those students who apply and qualify for need-based financial assistance, the academic scholarship will become part of the financial assistance package, coordinated with other aid, and may be adjusted according to financial need.

Graduate Student Fellowships and Assistantships

Fellowships and assistantships for a limited number of highly qualified graduate students are available. Student should contact divisional academic chairs for specific details on fellowships and assistantships.

Departmental Scholarships

Many of the departments at Pepperdine award scholarships to students who demonstrate strong talent in the areas of music, art, theatre, debate, science, and others.

Outside/Private Scholarships

Private scholarships, many of which are based on merit or special criteria, are an increasingly important source of funding for students. Your local high school counselor may be able to refer you to local scholarship sources. You may also research outside and private scholarship sources in scholarship books which can be found in most libraries or on the Internet at http://www.finaid.org. If you are on campus, you are also welcome to use the reference information located in the Office of Financial Assistance to research outside scholarship sources. Outside and private scholarships must be coordinated with the need-based award according to established University policies.

Pepperdine University Private Scholarships/Loans

The following is a list of private scholarships and loans which are administered by the Office of Financial Assistance. These funds are provided by private donors who strongly believe in the importance of assisting worthy students who demonstrate the ability to benefit from the education offered by Pepperdine University. Recipients of these scholarships and loans are selected on
the basis of financial need and/or merit by the appropriate outside foundation or scholarship agency or by the Office of Student Financial Assistance.

**No separate application is required to be considered for most of the following scholarships/loans:**

- AAUW Santa Monica Bay Area Branch Local Scholarship Fund
- Merritt H. Adamson Endowed Scholarship
- Accounting Honors Scholarship
- The Ahmanson Foundation's Collegiate Scholarship
- Maxy Pope Alles Endowed Scholarship
- Roy A. and Betty B. Anderson Endowed Scholarship
- Peggie Bales Endowed Scholarship
- Barbera-DiLoreto Endowed Scholarship
- Barbera Family Scholarship
- Board of Regents Scholarship
- Thomas and Sheila Bost Scholarship
- Thomas and Sheila Bost Endowed Scholarship
- Boyajian Endowment in Honor of Andrew K. Benton
- Albert and Tove Boyajian Endowed Scholarship
- Jeanne Cox Brady Endowed Scholarship
- Walter and Zoe Brannan Endowed Scholarship
- Anne Marie Bredefeld Scholarship
- Dorothy Collins Brown Endowed Scholarship
- Wendell Bryant Memorial Endowment Fund
- The Burrtec Endowed Scholarship Fund
- Robert and Alice Campbell Endowed Scholarship
- Canfield Foundation Endowed Scholarship
- Cardinal Health Foundation Scholarship
- Challenge Scholarship
- Chancellor's Endowed Merit Scholarship
- Christensen Endowed Scholarship
- Christian Scholars Award
- Church Leaders Endowed Scholarship
- Pierre P. Claeyssens Endowed Scholarship
- Evelyn Clark Associated Women for Pepperdine Endowed Scholarship
- Coast Hospital Endowed Scholarship Fund
- Harold Richard Clark Memorial Scholarship Fund
- Click Family Endowed Scholarship
- Mark Colombano Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- Florence and Randolph Crossley Scholarship
- Edward G. and Mary J. Curriwan Endowed Scholarship
- Walter G. Danielson Endowed Scholarship
- Hugh and Hazel Darling Foundation Endowed Scholarship
- Donald W. and Dorothy Darnell Endowed Scholarship
- Stephen and Janet Davis Research Scholarship
- Irving Griffing Day and Marcia Maddox Day Endowed Scholarship
H. Douglas Dean Memorial Scholarship
Del Arroz Family Endowed Scholarship
Ray and Kristine Dewey Endowed Scholarship
Joseph and Michelina DiLoreto Endowed Scholarship
John Scott Douglas Endowed Scholarship
Duck Dowell Basketball Scholarship
Edinburgh Scholarship
Dubin Endowed Scholarship in Journalism
Richard Eamer Endowed Scholarship
Guy Thomson Ellis Endowed Scholarship
George Elkins, Jr. Loan Fund
Emerging International Scholarship
Endowed Seaver Scholar Program
The Evans Family Endowed Scholarship
The Wayne and Loree Ewing Endowed Scholarship Fund
Faculty/Staff Scholarship
Farmers Insurance Group of Companies Endowed Scholarship
Ben and Darlene Fauber Educational Endowed Scholarship
Irving Mitchell Felt Endowed Scholarship
Eddy D. Field Endowed Scholarship
Firenze Endowed Scholarship
Florence Scholarship
Football Players Endowed Scholarship
Forest Lawn Endowed Scholarship
Friends of Firenze Scholarship
The Bertha and John Garabedian Charitable Foundation Endowed Scholarship Fund
Bertha and John Garabedian Charitable Foundation Scholarship
William Gebeau Water Polo Endowed Scholarship
Terry T. Giboney Endowed Scholarship
The Susan K. Giboney Teacher Education Scholarship Fund
Helen F. Gilbert Endowed Scholarship
Roger and Mary Gunder Endowed Scholarship
Kenneth Hahn Memorial Scholarship
Armand Hammer Foundation Scholarship
Padma and Hari Harilela Educational Scholarship
Harling Family Endowed Scholarship
Lydia M. Hayne Endowed Scholarship
Hearst Academic Award Endowed Scholarship
Heidelberg Scholarships
Justus H. and Jeannette F. Henkes, Jr. Endowed Scholarship Fund
Leonard Hill Broadcasting Scholarship
Paul and Ruth Hinds Endowed Scholarship
Hirosuke Ishiguro/Westside Church of Christ Scholarship
Hispanic Advisory Council Scholarship
Glen and Gloria Holden Endowed Scholarship
Mary Hollingsworth Christian Writer’s Scholarship
William B. Huber Endowed Scholarship
Kimm Hubert Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Dee Dee Hunnicutt Endowed Scholarship
Joseph L. Hunter Foundation Endowed Scholarship
Infonet Scholarship
David R. Jones Endowed Award
Fletcher Jones Endowed Scholarship for Nonprofit Leadership Alliance
Robert and Jane Jones Endowed Scholarship
Hunter B. Keck Presidential Scholarship
W. M. Keck Foundation Endowed Scholarship
Laurence C. Keene Endowed Scholarship
Lynn Shriner Kenyon Endowed Scholarship
Korean Academic Excellence Endowed Scholarship
Kristofferson Non-Endowed Scholarship
Charles Lam Scholarship for Chinese Students at Pepperdine University
Ruth Langford Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Eulalia Larson Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Isabelle Larson Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Janet C. Leake Scholarship
Paul Leake Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Foundation Medal of Honor Scholarship
Leithold Math Scholarship
John and Deanne Lewis Endowed Heidelberg Travel Scholarship
John and Deanne Lewis Heidelberg Travel Scholarship
Litton Industries Endowed Scholarship
Thelma Sharp Loring Endowed Scholarship
Los Angeles Philanthropic Foundation Scholarship
Chester A. and Ferda Sanders–Marshall Memorial Scholarship
Martin Family Christian Scholarship
Gregory V. Martinez Memorial Endowed Scholarship
George Henry Mayr Trust Endowed Scholarship
Medal of Honor Scholarship
Evelyn Mitchell McCarthy Scholarship
John T. McCarty Memorial Endowed Scholarship
The Curtis W. McGraw Foundation Endowed Scholarship
Men’s Tennis Team Endowed Scholarship
Minority Philosophy Scholarship
Les Morris Memorial Scholarship
Mooney Family Endowed Athletic Scholarship for Men’s and Women’s Golf
Freda Fenton Murphy Endowed Scholarship
E. Nakamichi Endowed Scholarship
National Italian American Foundation Scholarship
Oscar and Florence Nelson Endowed Scholarship
Northeast Church of Christ Scholarship
Candace Norton Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Mike and Nancy O'Neal Endowed Scholarship
George Page Business Scholarship
George C. Page Endowed Scholarship
Ralph M. Parsons Student Revolving Loan Fund
Giovanni Pasquale Villani Golf Scholarship
Payson Endowed Art Scholarship
Delmar and Nina Pebley Endowed Memorial Scholarship
Richard T. Peery Scholarship
Pelland Family Perpetual Scholarship Fund
Lena Pepperdine Endowed Scholarship
Pepperdine University Permanent Restricted Student Loan Fund
Ann Peppers Endowed Scholarship
James and Joyce Peterson Endowed Scholarship for Classical Guitar
Tim and Kristen Phillips Endowed Scholarship
Philosophy Scholarship
Mary Pickford Foundation-Stotsenberg Endowed Scholarship
Maurice and Lucille Polley Endowed Scholarship
Robert and Jo Pond Endowed Scholarship
Ted and Carolyn Porter Student-Athlete Fifth-Year Scholarship
Vera Post/Kuehner/Mooney Endowed Scholarship
R.W. Pullen Scholarship
John Purfield Endowed Scholarship
RMHC/HACER Hispanic Scholarship
Rosemary Raitt Endowed Scholarship
Rosemary & John Raitt Music/Theatre Endowed Scholarship
Richard Ralphs Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Paul and Marie Reim Endowed Scholarship
Harry and Shirley Reizner Endowed Scholarship
Rose Hills Foundation Science and Engineering Scholarship Program
Charles and Amy Jo Runnells Endowed Scholarship
Raleigh Runnells Memorial Scholarship
J. P. Sanders Institutional Scholarship
J. P. Sanders Ministerial Endowed Scholarship
J. P. Sanders Ministerial Endowed Scholarship II
The Chris Sangster Scholarship
Schley Family Endowed Baseball Scholarship
John Scolinos Baseball Scholarship
Neal and Doris Scott Memorial Scholarship
Seaver Associates Loan
Seaver Associates Scholarship
Seaver Board of Visitors Scholarship
Seaver College Alumni Accounting Scholarship
Seaver College Endowed Scholarship
Seaver College Scholarship
Seaver Parents Council Scholarship
Dan and Elaine Seigel Endowed Scholarship
Betty Barton Shafer Women's Athletic Endowed Scholarship
Robert L. and Betty B. Shafer Endowed Scholarship
Robert L. and Betty B. Shafer Endowed Business Scholarship
Robert L. and Betty B. Shafer Endowed Education Scholarship
Bui Simon Thai Endowed Scholarship
Frances D. Smothers Endowed Scholarship
The Lavina and Tommy Snelgrove Memorial Scholarship
Lola Spare Endowed Scholarship
Dorothy Stotsenberg Journalism Scholarship
Symphony Orchestra Endowed Scholarship
Augustus and Patricia Tagliaferri Endowed Scholarship
Robert Tagliaferri Endowed Scholarship
Augustus and Patricia Tagliaferri Florence Endowed Scholarship
Theatre Scholarship
Vinnell Foundation Scholarship
Dr. and Mrs. Howard Wallach Endowed Scholarship
John G. Wasko Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Kathy Watt Endowed Scholarship
Erika Weigand Endowed Scholarship
Weingart Foundation (Pepperdine University Restricted Loan (PURL))
Howard A. White Endowed Scholarship
J. McDonald and Judy Williams Endowed Scholarship
Meredith and Rosemary Willson Endowed Scholarship
Robert Woodroof Scholarship
The Emmett J. and Florence M. Woodward Endowed Scholarship
M. Norvel Young Endowed Scholarship
It is the responsibility of the student to be familiar with and complete the requirements for the degree being sought. The faculty and staff of Seaver College will assist each student, but it is the student who must ensure that all general education, major, degree, and graduation requirements have been completed in the manner outlined in this catalog.

The University reserves the right to change its academic policies and requirements. Such changes will be publicized to minimize inconvenience to students. Although most policy changes will apply to all uniformly, students may be allowed to fulfill degree requirements as stated in the Seaver College catalog of the year of first enrollment.

A student who has been absent for a period of two years must reapply for admission and fulfill the degree requirements of the catalog of the academic year of re-enrollment. A student who has been absent for two or more semesters (excluding summer terms) but less than two years must be readmitted by the Office of Student Information and Services and may fulfill the degree requirements of the original catalog. For further information, see the Readmission section of this catalog.

Seaver College reserves the right to modify or discontinue any academic offerings or degree programs when demand falls below reasonable levels. In such cases, the College will make reasonable efforts to allow current students to complete the program or will assist in their transfer to other acceptable programs or institutions.

**Time Limit**

All requirements for the bachelor's degree must be completed within seven calendar years from the date on which the student begins undergraduate work at Pepperdine University. If seven years elapse from the time of initial enrollment, the student must meet the requirements of a catalog dated no earlier than seven years prior to the anticipated date of graduation.

**Academic Policies for All Students**

**Registration**

An official registration period is scheduled for each semester. After the official registration period, a late registration fee is charged. Students who do not complete registration properly or who fail to secure final approval from the Office of Student Information and Services are not considered officially enrolled, may not attend courses, and will be denied all credit for the semester.

**Exceptions to Academic Policy**

The Seaver Credits Committee is the faculty body that reviews all exception requests. Students seeking an exception to any Seaver College academic policy may contact OneStop for assistance with the petition process.
Academic Advising

Every admitted student is assigned an advisor from the Academic Advising Center to assist in planning a program of study in conjunction with the student's first-year seminar advisor and/or major advisor.

Students without declared majors are encouraged to take advantage of services and assistance available from the Career Center and Academic Advising Center.

Students are also encouraged to maintain close contact with their faculty and academic advisors in order to plan their college programs properly. Seaver College seeks to provide the information and advising assistance that students need in their academic career.

One of the most important academic tools, in addition to personal contact with the academic advisor, is this catalog. It is the responsibility of each student to become thoroughly familiar with the catalog in order to be certain that all requirements are being met.

Degree Audit Report

The Degree Audit Report (DAR) is a record of the student's personalized degree plan and an analysis of academic progress of the student based on the catalog requirements for a degree. The report includes the student's major or pre-major curriculum, general education requirements, areas of concentration or emphasis, minor, and electives. Transfer credits that have been accepted are also reflected in the report. The Academic Advising Center does record maintenance either automatically through normal registration processes or manually for substitutions, waivers, and other exceptions that are made to the student's degree plan. The DAR is available to students and faculty members through WaveNet and serves as an important advising tool.

Auditing a Course

Students may audit certain classes, space permitting, with the consent of the instructor. An audited course will appear on the student's transcript, but units are not earned, and no grade is assigned. Audited classes cannot fulfill any program requirements. In addition, students may not later take for credit or challenge any class they have previously audited.

An audit fee is assessed for students who attend class but are not enrolled. Please refer to the Financial Policies section of the catalog for more information. Students should contact OneStop to initiate this process. Physical education courses, studio art classes, and private music lessons may not be audited.

Maximum Credit Policy for Summer Sessions

Students may not register for more than eight units per summer session without permission from their academic advisor. Summer courses, while taught in a compressed time period, still require work equivalent to a semester-length course. Even a single course can create a considerable workload and
consideration of this workload should weigh heavily in decisions to take more than one class per session.

Course Prerequisites

Students must complete 40 semester units of college work before enrolling in upper-division (300–500 level) courses. In addition, many courses have prerequisites, which are listed in the Seaver College catalog. Students who have not met the prerequisites for a course may be dropped from the course by the instructor or division prior to or during the first week of class.

Add/Drop Policy

Students may add and/or drop courses during designated periods for the semester (consult the academic calendar in this catalog for exact dates). The student's transcript will not show any course that has been dropped during this period. Students who drop all of their courses after the initial registration until the last day of add/drop will be charged a $150 withdrawal fee. Special policies are in effect for students enrolled in courses which do not follow the traditional semester calendar. Additional information is available from OneStop. Students are responsible for dropping any class that is cancelled but may add another class in its place.

Withdrawal from Courses

Prior to the end of the eighth week of a semester (second week during the summer session), a student may withdraw from any course by contacting OneStop by Pepperdine e-mail or in person. The transcript will indicate a grade of “W” for such withdrawals. No financial adjustment will be made for withdrawals after the fifth week of a semester or the second week of a summer session. Students should be aware that adding and withdrawing from classes may result in charges over and above the flat-rate tuition charge.

Students wishing to withdraw from a course after the end of the eighth week of the semester must do so through OneStop no later than one week prior to the last day of regular class meetings. The instructor will assign a grade of “WP” indicating withdraw passing, “WF” indicating withdraw failing, or WP/NC in Cr/NC classes, depending on the student’s status at the time of last attendance. The “WF” will be calculated as an “F” in the GPA.

Students who have attended classes but who do not officially withdraw will automatically be assigned an “F” by their instructors. Students may not withdraw from a first-year seminar unless they are completely withdrawing from the University.

Withdrawals are official only upon timely written notification to OneStop. Information or changes in the registration of any student receiving veterans’ benefits will be forwarded to the Veterans Administration whenever such changes occur.
Return of Federal Funds

A complete withdrawal from all classes may result in losing eligibility to keep the full amount of disbursed federal funds. However, students who complete more than 60 percent of the term will not lose eligibility for federal funds. The withdrawal date will determine the amount of unearned aid. Seaver College is required to return unearned federal Title IV funds (Federal Family Education Loan Program, Federal Pell Grant Program, and Federal Supplemental Opportunity Grant Program) as stated in Federal Regulations, 34 CFR parts 668, 682, and 685 Return of Title IV Aid.

The amount of federal funding returned is determined by Return of Title IV Funds Program calculations. Funds are returned in the following order: Federal Unsubsidized Stafford Loan, Federal Subsidized Stafford Loan, Federal Plus Loan, Federal Pell Grant, and Federal SEOG. Additional information regarding return of federal funds may be obtained from the Office of Financial Assistance.

The return of federal funds may result in an outstanding balance on the student’s account. If a student’s account is not paid in full by the due date, it will accrue finance charges and late fees. Outstanding balances on a student account may prevent students from preregistering, and academic transcripts will not be released.

Withdrawal from the College

A student who fails to attend class or leaves Seaver College for any reason must officially withdraw through OneStop. In addition, students living on campus who withdraw after the add/drop period must check out with the Housing and Residence Life Office. Only those students who follow these procedures are considered to have withdrawn officially. The withdrawal fee policy applies. (See Add/Drop Policy in this section.)

Changes of Curriculum (major or minor) or Advisor

Students are required to notify the University if there is a change in their major or minor. If the major is listed incorrectly, the student will not have access to a Degree Audit Report that correctly reflects the requirements. In order to change a major, minor, or advisor, students should contact OneStop in person or via Pepperdine e-mail or the division office offering the intended major and file a change request.

Declaring a Concentration or Emphasis

Several majors require students to declare an outside concentration or specialization. Students should meet with the advisor of their intended major to seek further information.

Grade Dispute Policy

Grades measure student performance and serve as a means of determining graduation eligibility and honors. Any disagreement arising over grades must
be handled promptly, fairly, and professionally. The process of disputing a grade assignment must be initiated by the student before the midpoint of the next non-summer semester which immediately follows the course in question. Most grade issues can and should be resolved privately between the student and instructor. This is the starting point with all grade disputes. If the matter is not satisfactorily resolved by this means, the student may appeal in accordance with the appeals procedure found on the Web at http://www.pepperdine.edu/registrar/grades/seaver/gradedisputes.htm.

Instructor-Initiated Drop

Students who improperly register for any course may be subject to an instructor-initiated drop. That is, prior to or during the add/drop period the division or the instructor of the course in question may notify the registrar to drop the student from the course. Improper registration includes registering without the prerequisites stated in this catalog, registering in upper-level courses before having successfully completed 40 units if placement examination requirements have not been met, and registering without the instructor’s permission as specified in certain courses.

Students who fail to attend a course within the first 100 minutes of scheduled class meeting time may be dropped from the course by the instructor. Instructor-initiated drop is not automatic for students who improperly register or who do not attend the first 100 minutes of class. It is the student’s responsibility to drop or withdraw from a class that he or she fails to attend since instructor-initiated drops do not apply automatically.

Basis of Academic Credit

Academic credit in the Seaver College curriculum is granted in semester units.

Incomplete and In-Progress Courses

A grade of “I,” indicating incomplete work, is assigned to a student who has attended class but, because of a documented emergency in the last quarter of the term, fails to complete required course work. The student must initiate the “I” request at the Academic Advising Center and upon approval, must complete a contract with the professor in order to receive an “I.” If an “I” is assigned at the end of the fall semester, the course work must be completed by the date specified in the contract of the student with the instructor but no later than the end of the subsequent spring semester or the “I” defaults to an “F.” If an “I” is assigned at the end of either the spring semester or the summer term, the “I” defaults to an “F” at the end of the following fall semester. Courses taken on a Cr/NC basis will default to “NC” if not completed on time. A shorter period of time for completion may be assigned at the instructor’s request. In such cases, the student will not be notified by the Office of Student Information and Services that the “I” grade has lapsed into the “F” grade. Students requesting an extension of the “I” deadline must petition the Credits Committee before the deadline. (See “Exceptions to Academic Policy.”) Students with financial assistance should refer to the financial assistance policies and how these grades may affect eligibility.
A grade of “IP” is assigned at the end of the semester only in courses which, by catalog definition, are allowed more than one semester for completion; e.g., student teaching, graduate readings, graduate theses, and graduate projects. Students who receive a grade of “I” or “IP” should not reenroll in the course for the subsequent semester.

Transcripts of Academic Records

Transcripts are furnished upon payment of a fee for each transcript issued. Normally, official transcripts are delivered by mail. Official transcripts can be given to the student only in a sealed envelope. If the seal is broken, the transcript ceases to be official. Students may request transcripts at OneStop or on the Web at http://www.pepperdine.edu/registrar/transcripts. For pick-up or walk-in service, the request should be filed at OneStop at least one day before the transcript is needed. For transcripts from semesters prior to January 1987, more time may be required. At the end of each semester, two weeks may be required to process a transcript request due to grade processing and degree postings. Requests for partial transcripts will not be accepted. No transcript will be supplied for course work taken at other institutions. The Office of Student Information and Services will not release transcripts unless the student has made satisfactory arrangements with the Office of Student Accounts. Current students may obtain unofficial transcripts through WaveNet. (See the Security Interest in Student Records policy in the Financial Information section of this catalog.)

Information for Veterans and Standards of Progress

Veterans, service people, and qualified dependents intending to use VA benefits should contact the VA coordinator and be aware of the following policies:

- It is the student’s responsibility to notify the VA coordinator immediately when increasing or decreasing unit load, withdrawing, or taking a leave of absence.

- The VA considers its payments a reimbursement, not a subsidy. Students are expected to pay their own tuition and to be reimbursed by the VA. It usually takes 30 days from the time a student’s papers are processed by the Office of Student Information and Services until payment is received.

- Appropriate credit for previous education will be granted.

- All students using VA benefits must make satisfactory progress toward their educational objectives. In general, unsatisfactory progress for veterans’ benefits is considered attainment of less than a 2.00 GPA for two consecutive semesters (3.00 for graduate students). In addition, the VA will only reimburse students for classes required to earn their degree. Students who withdraw from the college may have their benefits terminated as of the date of withdrawal. Students who fail to complete all courses attempted in a semester will have their benefits adjusted.

- Students who withdraw from a course (or courses) in the middle of the semester will have their benefits adjusted based on the date of withdrawal.
Intent to Graduate

The Office of Student Information and Services contacts each potential graduate prior to the deadline to apply for each graduation. To apply for graduation, potential graduates must either confirm their intent to graduate and their diploma address information through WaveNet or update this information in person at OneStop. The deadline to indicate one’s intent to graduate is included in the notification.

Students failing to indicate their intent to graduate by the deadline for the semester in which they plan to complete their degree may not be allowed to graduate in that semester.

Commencement exercises are held at the end of the spring semester. Degrees are posted to reflect the same official date of graduation on the diploma and on the transcript of academic record.

Cross-Registration

Students who are not admitted to an established Pepperdine joint-degree program may still enroll for a limited number of courses in the University’s other four schools. Permission must be given by both the appropriate associate dean or designated administrator of the other school and the instructor of the course. Students should also have the permission of their academic advisor to ensure that the course taken will apply to their degree program. Students must complete the Cross-Registration Enrollment Form and may enroll only if space is available in the course.

For complete information regarding how tuition will be charged for students enrolled in cross-registered courses, please contact the Office of Student Accounts.

Academic Policies for Undergraduate Students

Graduation and Undergraduate Degree Requirements

A minimum of 128 units is required for a degree, including no more than four units of physical education. 40 units must be in upper-division courses. All requirements for a particular degree must be completed, including those for the major, the minor, areas of concentration or emphasis, and general education courses. All residence requirements must be met (see Residence Requirements in this section). The student is responsible for completing all degree requirements outlined in the catalog for the intended degree. Note: Students must achieve a minimum GPA of 2.00 in work completed at Seaver College (“Pep GPA”) and in their major (“major GPA”).

Policies for Summer Graduates

Students who are planning to complete the bachelor’s degree during any of the summer sessions or by the end of the summer term will be eligible to march in the spring graduation ceremony only if they meet the following criteria and agree to the stipulations below. There will be no exceptions.
• Students must be within 12 units of graduation by the end of the spring semester and must be preregistered for these units in the following summer term.

• Students must be in good standing (GPA 2.00 or better) in both the major GPA and the Pepperdine GPA.

• Students participating in an overseas or offsite program must present proof of acceptance in the program in order to graduate.

• Students who withdraw from summer courses after participating in the spring graduation ceremony will be charged a forfeit fee equal to 100 percent of tuition charges for courses in which they were enrolled.

Graduation Cancellation

Students who apply to graduate in the spring or complete their degrees in the following summer term but withdraw from registered courses during the semester will lose their eligibility to march in the graduation ceremony and will be removed from the graduation roster.

Full-Time and Part-Time Student Status

Full-time enrollment for an undergraduate student is defined as 12 or more units per semester; three quarter time is nine to 11 units; half-time is six to eight units; and less than half-time is one to five units. For the summer term, full-time enrollment is 10 units; three-quarter time is eight to nine units; half-time is five to seven units; and less than half-time is one to four units. This information is essential to the student who is receiving financial assistance and is unable to maintain continuous enrollment for loan deferment purposes.

Class Status

Class status is based on earned units and is defined as follows:
0 – 29   First-year
30 – 59  Sophomore
60 – 89  Junior
90 and more  Senior

Course Load

The standard course load for each semester is 16 units. An undergraduate student enrolled for 12 or more units is considered a full-time student. Students may enroll in more than 18 units only with permission of the Academic Advising Center and/or chairperson of the division in which the student’s major falls. Permission to enroll in more than 18 units will be granted only if the student’s GPA, employment schedule, maturity, and seriousness of purpose indicate that the student can successfully complete the proposed program. Students enrolled in more than 18 units will be charged an additional per-unit fee for every unit over 18. Students enrolled in fewer than 12 units are not eligible for on-campus housing.
Course Numbering System

**Remedial-Level Courses:** Courses numbered 000–99 are remedial in nature and do not count toward fulfilling any requirements for a degree. These units are not included in the total of 128 units required for the degree. Grades received for remedial courses are not calculated into the student's GPA.

**Lower-Division Courses:** Courses numbered 100–299 are open to lower-division students and cannot be counted as upper-division work in any division. If a student receives permission to substitute a lower-division course for an upper-division requirement, the student receives lower-division units or credit for the course.

**Upper-Division Courses:** Courses numbered 300–599 are open only to students who have successfully completed 40 units of work. A minimum of 40 upper-division units must be included in the 128 units required for the bachelor's degree. Students taking 500-level courses for graduate credit will be required to do assignments in addition to those required for undergraduates.

Placement Examinations

Placement examinations in foreign language, math, and written English (for international students) may be administered to incoming students. Performance on these examinations determines placement in course levels. There is no credit earned nor is there any effect on the GPA as a result of scores achieved on these exams.

Definition of the Grade Point System

The quality of achievement in a course is measured as follows: For undergraduates, “A” indicates excellent achievement; “B,” good; “C,” average; “D,” below average; and “F,” failure.

A grade of “A” earns 4.00 grade points per unit; “A-,” 3.70 grade points; “B+,” 3.30 grade points; “B,” 3.00 grade points; “B-,” 2.70 grade points; “C+,” 2.30 grade points; “C,” 2.00 grade points; “C-,” 1.70 grade points; “D+,” 1.30 grade points; “D,” 1.00 grade points; “D-,” 0.70 grade points; and “F,” 0 grade points.

Academic divisions or programs have designated certain courses that require students to achieve a minimum “C-” grade before advancing to the next course in the sequence, or for admission to the major, or for satisfying minimum competency requirements.

Credit/No Credit

A limited number of courses at Seaver College are offered with the grade of “Cr” (credit) for acceptable work or “NC” (no credit) for unacceptable work. Undergraduate students may choose to receive grades of Cr/NC rather than the usual letter grades in any course except those fulfilling the general education requirements or major or minor requirements. (Consult course descriptions for some courses in the major that may be taken for Cr/NC.)

Students must notify OneStop of their desire to receive Cr/NC grades before the end of the second week of classes in the fall and spring semesters and before
the end of the fourth day in each summer session. A maximum of 16 units required for graduation at Seaver College, including physical education, may be taken as Cr/NC.

For undergraduate students, a grade of “Cr” is assigned to indicate work equivalent to an “A,” “B,” or “C.” A grade of “NC” is assigned to indicate work equivalent to a “C-,” “D,” or “F.” Credit/no credit grades are not computed into the overall semester GPA. If there is a question of academic probation or academic dismissal, each “NC” will be considered evidence of poor academic work.

Once a student has chosen the Cr/NC grading option, letter grades may not be assigned. When the grade of “NC” is assigned to a student in a course which is a prerequisite or a requirement, that course must be repeated.

Readmission

A student who has been continuously absent from Seaver College for two or more semesters (excluding summer terms) but less than two years must file an Application for Readmission with the Office of Student Information and Services at least two weeks prior to registration (allow at least four weeks for Credits Committee action if the student has been placed on academic probation or dismissed).

A student who has been absent for two or more calendar years must file a new application for admission with the Office of Admission and pay the regular application fee. These students must complete the degree requirements stated in the catalog of the academic year of reenrollment.

Students who have attended other institutions since leaving Seaver College must submit official transcripts from those institutions prior to readmission.

Repeating Courses

Required courses for which a student earns a grade of “F,” “WF,” “WP,” “W,” or “NC” must be repeated. When repeating a course (one or more times) for which a grade of “C-” or lower was earned, all grades are calculated into the GPA and the units count only once toward graduation. Courses for which a student earns a grade of “C” or better may be repeated but any succeeding grades will not be calculated in the GPA or the unit total.

Dean’s List and Honors

A Dean’s List of undergraduate students achieving high scholarship is compiled each semester. A letter is sent to each student to recognize this memorable achievement. To be eligible, a student must complete at least 12 letter-graded units during the semester, receive no grade below “C” for the semester, receive no grades of “I” or “NC,” and be in the top 10 percent of the class. In any case, the GPA must not be less than 3.50.

Students who achieve a GPA of 3.50 in their entire Pepperdine undergraduate career are graduated cum laude; those with a 3.70 GPA are graduated magna cum laude; and those with a 3.90 GPA are graduated summa cum laude.
Honors Programs

Exceptional students may wish to pursue the honors programs that are offered in selected disciplines. Interested students should contact the divisional chairperson for further information concerning these programs.

Academic Probation and Dismissal

A minimum GPA of 2.00 (“C”) for work taken at Seaver College and for work done in the major(s) is required for the bachelor's degree. Students falling below a GPA of 2.00 in their Pepperdine GPA will be placed on academic warning. Any student on academic warning who (1) does not earn a minimum term GPA of 2.00 in the next term of enrollment or (2) fails to clear probation within a calendar year is subject to dismissal and must sit out at least one term before requesting readmission. Please consult the Academic Advising website for additional information: http://services.pepperdine.edu/seaver/academicadvising/probation. Registration will be cancelled for any student who is dismissed after having registered in advance for a subsequent term.

Students receiving veterans’ benefits should consult the special veterans’ information section in this portion of the catalog for more important information concerning standards of progress for veterans.

Financial Assistance Termination

Students who are on academic probation for two consecutive semesters will have their financial assistance eligibility cancelled at the end of the second semester. If a student is academically dismissed for any semester and then provisionally reinstated to the University, financial assistance may be provisionally reinstated for one semester. Students who wish to request an exception to this policy due to extenuating circumstances may submit an appeal to the Director of Financial Assistance. All appeals must be submitted within the stated deadline but no later than 30 days of financial assistance termination. Appeals must be submitted with the Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Request for Review form located at http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/financialassistance/generalinfo/forms.htm.

Students who are approved for financial aid reinstatement are required to meet with an academic advisor to confirm classes, units, and the minimum requirements to regain eligibility by the end of the conditional period. The meeting must be completed before the end of the drop/add period for the conditional term. Confirmation and documentation of the meeting with academic advising, including minimum grade(s) and units required, must be submitted to your financial assistance advisor before aid will be reinstated for the term.

Financial assistance is based on eight semesters of academic study. Students must average at least 16 units per semester in order to graduate in the normal four-year period (eight semesters). Students who do not complete an average of 16 units per semester may forfeit their financial assistance for subsequent semesters beyond the eight-semester period.
Any student who fails to complete a minimum of 12 semester units with passing letter grades or credit (“Cr”) during any fall or spring semester may forfeit all financial assistance for future semesters. In addition, all institutional, federal, and/or state financial assistance will be prorated according to federal and state guidelines.

Undergraduate Registration in Graduate Courses

An undergraduate student enrolled in the final semester before graduation and within nine units of graduation may be permitted to enroll in courses for graduate credit. However, before the last semester of undergraduate work, the student must submit a program to the chairperson of the division of the student's major and a petition to the associate dean of Seaver College for approval of the program. If the graduate study is in a different division from the undergraduate work, the student must obtain approval from the chairperson in the appropriate division of graduate study as well. (Graduate credit will not be permitted to count for work that is required for the bachelor's degree except as otherwise stated.) The applicant will be notified in writing concerning the petition and admission status.

Candidates for the California Preliminary Teaching Credential may be permitted to enroll in professional development courses for post-bachelor's degree credit reflecting a dual career enrollment. However, the student must obtain permission from the director of Teacher Education prior to enrollment. This policy may apply to any credential-required course that a student chooses not to apply toward undergraduate graduation requirements. Courses will be applied toward post-bachelor's degree credit, which will be recorded in a separate transcript.

Second Bachelor's Degree

Students who transfer to Seaver College with a bachelor's degree from another accredited college or university may earn a second bachelor's degree, provided they: (1) complete at least 64 units in residence at Seaver College; (2) fulfill the final 28 units of required courses and/or units in residence at Seaver College; (3) complete the Seaver College general education requirements; and (4) complete the courses required for a major, including a minimum of 24 upper-division units in the major in residence and courses in the area of concentration or emphasis required in the major.

Students who have previously received a bachelor’s degree from Seaver College and return to complete the requirements for another major will not be given a second diploma, nor will their transcripts reflect a second degree, unless that degree is a different type. They will, however, be certified as having completed an additional major.

Double Major

Students may simultaneously complete the requirements for two majors (i.e., English and theatre or biology and chemistry) which will be reflected on both the transcript and the diploma. General studies requirements must be fulfilled
only once whether a student is working for two majors or one. However, as a general rule, no more than two upper-division courses from the specific requirements of one major can apply to the requirements of another major or minor. In those cases in which more than two courses are common requirements for both majors, the student must take sufficient additional work to earn a minimum of 16 upper-division units which are unique to each major. In such cases with a major and a minor, a student must take sufficient courses unique to the minor to meet the minimum requirement for the minor.

**Credit by Examination (Challenge Procedure)**

Seaver College students may challenge certain courses designated as “challengeable” by each division's faculty and receive credit by performing satisfactorily on examinations in the courses challenged. Students may challenge a particular class only once. Students who want to challenge a course must obtain written permission from the appropriate divisional chairperson and supervising faculty member. The divisional chairperson will designate a faculty member to compose or administer a challenge exam. The fee for the examination is listed in the “Financial Information” section of this catalog. Any credits earned are on a Cr/NC basis.

A maximum of two foreign languages (totaling 16 units) offered at Seaver College may be challenged by examination. Students taking a foreign language examination may earn credit for courses numbered 251 and 252 (four or eight units, including AP and CLEP credit) by scoring at the third and fourth semester college level on an objective exam and satisfactorily completing extra assignments given by a language professor. International students may not take challenge exams in their native language.

A maximum of 32 units may be earned by examination, including credit from AP, IB, and CLEP. Within a given discipline, a student cannot challenge a course which is at a lower level than one in which credit has been earned. A student may not challenge a course which has been failed or previously audited.

**Credit for Courses Taken at Other Institutions after Initial Enrollment at Seaver College**

After initial enrollment at Seaver College, students can transfer at most 12 units from another school. Students who are dismissed by the Credits Committee in order to complete a full term at another school before returning to Pepperdine may transfer 16 units. Courses taken at a two-year college are transferable only if the student has earned fewer than 64 units, including work at Seaver College. Academic, non-online, and non-remedial courses completed at other regionally accredited institutions within seven years of the term of matriculation at Pepperdine normally transfer to Seaver College as elective units. The Academic Advising Center will review other courses on a case-by-case basis. Approval must be obtained in advance from the Academic Advising Center to apply transfer courses to general studies or major requirements. Only those courses with grades of “C” (2.00) or higher may transfer to fulfill requirements
at Seaver College. No grades from transferred courses will apply to the GPA. Credit received on a basis other than the semester unit will be converted to the semester system. Lower-division classes taken at another college will transfer only as lower-division credit, even if they are upper-division classes at Seaver College. Some extension courses, up to a maximum of 15 units, are transferable as elective units only. With divisional chairperson approval, these courses may fulfill major and general studies requirements. Transferable extension courses are only those which are automatically accepted for degree credit by the institution offering them. (See the separate section regarding the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) for further information.)

Regardless of the number of units accepted for transfer, students are required to satisfy the residence requirement at Seaver College (see “Residence Requirements” in this section).

Concurrent Enrollment

Students may not be jointly enrolled at Seaver College and at another academic institution for purposes of transferring units to Seaver College without receiving the written approval of the Academic Advising Center in advance of such joint enrollment. Students must request such permission by completing a “Seaver Student Exception Request” form at OneStop.

Residence Requirements

Undergraduate students must complete at least 64 units in residence at Seaver College, including at least 24 units of upper-division work in the major. It is required that their last 28 units of required courses and/or units toward the bachelor’s degree be taken in residence at Seaver College. Up to 64 units are transferable from an accredited two-year or four-year college. Once the total of all units earned from all schools has reached 64, no further two-year college courses are accepted. Once enrolled, Seaver students can transfer at most 12 units from another school.

Involuntary Military Service

Students who are on reserve in the military and are involuntarily called to active duty due to national emergencies may withdraw from courses and the University at any time during the term. Transcripts will be coded as WM (withdrawal due to military service) for withdrawals that occur after the add/drop period. The student will receive a 100 percent tuition refund. No withdrawal fees will be charged.

If the involuntary withdrawal occurs during the period of a term when the grade of incomplete (“I”) can be granted, students may request an incomplete from the professor. All appropriate rules for incomplete courses apply with one exception: if the student is still on active duty when the expiration date to complete the course and remove the incomplete occurs, the grade will default to WM (rather than “F”) and a full refund will be made to the student.
Military Training

Through arrangements with neighboring institutions, two-, three-, and four-year programs in Air Force Reserve Training Corps and Army Reserve Officers Training Corps are available to qualified Seaver College students. Academic units earned in these programs are counted as elective lower-division units toward fulfillment of graduation requirements, and both lead to a commission as a second lieutenant. Scholarships covering full tuition, fees, and subsistence allowance are available. For additional information contact: Air Force ROTC Detachment 060, University of Southern California, 3560 Watt Way, PED Room 112, Los Angeles, CA 90089-0054, telephone (213) 740-2670; or, Department of Aerospace Studies, AFROTC Detachment 040, Loyola Marymount University, 1 LMU Drive, Suite 3110, Los Angeles, CA 90045-2656, telephone (310) 338-2770 (for Air Force programs); or the Department of Military Science, University of California at Los Angeles, 405 Hilgard Avenue, 127 Men's Gym, Box 951609, Los Angeles, CA 90024-1609, telephone (310) 825-7384 or 7381 (for Army programs).

The Marine Corps Platoon Leaders Program and the Marine Women Officers Candidate Program are available to Seaver College students. Both programs lead to a commission as a second lieutenant in the Marine Corps. While no Seaver College academic credit is involved, scholarships and summer training are available. For additional information, contact United States Marine Corps Officer Selection Office, 5051 South Rodeo Road, Los Angeles, CA, 90016-4794, telephone (323) 294-3704.

Academic Policies for Graduate Students

Full-Time/Part-Time Student Status

Full-time enrollment for a graduate student is defined as eight or more units per semester; three quarter time is five to seven units; half-time is four units; less than half-time is one to three units. Students granted permission to enroll in GR 699 are classified as full-time.

Withdrawal from Courses

Prior to the end of the eighth week (second week during the summer sessions), a student may withdraw from any course by contacting OneStop via Pepperdine e-mail or in person. The transcript will indicate a grade of “W” for such withdrawals. No financial adjustment will be made for withdrawals after the fifth week of a semester. Special policies are in effect for students enrolled in courses which do not follow the traditional semester calendar.

Students wishing to withdraw from a course after the end of the eighth week of the semester must do so through OneStop no later than one week prior to the last day of the regular class meetings. The instructor will assign a grade of “WP” indicating withdraw passing, “WF” indicating withdraw failing, or “WP/NC” in Cr/NC classes, depending on the student's status at the time of last attendance. The “WF” will be calculated as an “F” in the GPA.
Students who do not officially withdraw from a class will automatically be assigned a grade of “F” by the instructor.

Withdrawals are official only upon timely written notification to OneStop. Consult the schedule of classes for specific information regarding deadlines and refunds. Information or changes in the registration of any student receiving veterans’ benefits will be forwarded to the Veterans Administration whenever such changes occur.

Transfer of Credits

For degree purposes, at least 24 units of graduate work must be taken at Pepperdine University. Upon approval of the appropriate division, a maximum of two courses totaling not more than eight units of graduate work leading to a master of arts or master of science degree and 36 units of “core graduate course work” (excluding language requirements and fieldwork) leading to a master of divinity degree may be transferred for credit. All transfer work must be from regionally accredited colleges and universities and meet the following criteria:

- The units must have been acceptable at that institution in partial fulfillment of its requirements for an advanced degree.
- At the time of admission, the student must present official transcripts indicating transfer work.
- If the student earns any graduate credit outside of Pepperdine University following admission, the student must file a petition for the transfer of those credits.
- No work with a grade lower than “B” will be transferred.
- Extension or continuing education credit must be acceptable to the major division and the associate dean of Seaver College for the work to be counted toward the master’s degree.

Work Taken Before Admission

Applicants who have completed graduate courses before admission to a graduate program are advised that such courses are acceptable for credit toward the master’s degree only upon the recommendation of the major division. At the time of admission the number of units already completed and acceptable as credit toward the master’s degree will be noted and made a part of the student’s record.

Advisor and Committee

During a student’s first semester in graduate school, the chairperson of the major division or a member of the faculty designated by that chairperson will advise students concerning their program. As students near the comprehensive exam and/or thesis stage of their programs, a committee will be appointed to facilitate either the exam or the thesis defense or both in applicable programs. The student’s advisor normally chairs this committee, and students should consult with their advisors for information specific to their programs.
Residence Requirements

Regardless of the amount of graduate work done elsewhere, a candidate for the master's degree must complete a minimum of 24 units of graduate work at Pepperdine University in order to earn the degree.

Time Limit

All requirements for the master's degree must be completed within seven calendar years from the date on which the student begins graduate work at Pepperdine University. In rare cases, the associate dean of Seaver College may grant a limited extension of time. A Seaver Student Exception Request Form, which is available at OneStop, must be presented to the dean to obtain this extension of time.

In most cases, a student who exceeds the time limit but wishes to complete the degree may reapply for admission. If accepted, the student must take a written qualifying examination covering the course work in the program of study. Based on the results of the examination, the student's academic advisory committee will formulate a new program of study that includes course work currently necessary for a master's degree in the discipline.

Continuous Enrollment

Graduate students must maintain continuous enrollment. Continuous enrollment means that graduate students must register for two semesters each academic year (fall, spring, or summer) from the time of first enrollment until completion of all requirements for the graduate degree. A student who is unable to maintain continuous enrollment prior to the completion of academic course work should apply for a leave of absence (see “Leave of Absence”).

A student who has completed all academic course work for a graduate degree but who has not passed the final comprehensive examinations and/or defended the thesis or project or is in the process of completing an “in progress” in a final directed readings course must maintain continuous enrollment by registering in GR 699, Reading for Master's Comprehensives, and by paying a fee each semester. The fee permits the student to use the library and research facilities of the University. The student is considered active, full-time, and eligible to defer payments on government loans.

Any student who has not maintained continuous enrollment and has been absent from Seaver College for one semester but less than two years must file an Application for Readmission with the Graduate Program Office at least two weeks prior to registration. Applications for readmission must be accompanied by readmission fees of $100 per semester for each semester in which the student was not enrolled. A student who has not completed all academic course work and has been absent for two or more calendar years must file a new application for admission with the Graduate Program Office and pay the regular application fee. These students must complete the degree requirements stated in the catalog of the academic year of re-enrollment.
Students who are eligible for GR 699 may register for this course for two years, after which students must request in writing to be allowed to continue in the program. Requests must be accompanied by a degree completion plan. Approval is not automatic.

A student must also be enrolled in a course during the semester in which a degree is granted.

Leave of Absence

Students may petition for a leave of absence with the approval of their academic advisory committee and the associate dean of Seaver College. To apply for a leave of absence, a letter must be submitted to the student’s academic advisory committee indicating reasons for the request. A leave will be granted only under extenuating circumstances. Students may be granted a leave of absence for two consecutive semesters. Time spent on a leave (for a maximum of one year) is not considered part of the time limit for completion of the degree.

Comprehensive Examination

Some programs require both written and oral examinations. In programs that require a comprehensive exam, the exams are coordinated by the student’s academic advisor in consultation with the other members of the student’s academic advisory committee. The academic advisory committee serves as the examining committee. The committee has the authority to require the student to repeat the examination in whole or in part. Specific procedures and grading policies for the examination may be obtained from each of the divisional programs.

Thesis

In graduate programs requiring a thesis, the topic must be approved by the student’s academic advisory committee. Rules for thesis preparation may be obtained from each divisional office. Thesis guidelines, including a schedule of deadlines, are available on the Seaver Graduate Programs website at http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/graduateprograms/policies-guidelines/thesisguidelines.htm.

It is ordinarily expected that the thesis for the master's degree will be a limited piece of original research that makes a contribution to scholarship in the student’s particular field.

The student is required to defend the thesis orally. The oral defense will take place after the thesis has received tentative approval from the academic advisory committee, but no later than three weeks (or 21 days) prior to the last day of regular classes of the semester in which the student wishes to graduate. A copy of the thesis must be deposited in the dean’s office at least one week prior to the oral defense. The associate dean of Seaver College must be informed of the date, time, and place of oral defense at least one week in advance.

Oral defenses are open to all members of the faculty. Any member of the faculty at the oral defense has the privilege of questioning the candidate. Only
members of the student's academic advisory committee are eligible to vote. The thesis and oral defense must receive the unanimous vote of the committee in order to be approved.

Four copies of the thesis in final form (printed on 25% cotton, 20-lb. weight paper) and the signed, the Routing Sheet for Master's Thesis form, must be deposited in the dean's office no later than two weeks (or 14 days) prior to the last day of regular classes of the semester in which the student wishes to graduate. The specific dates are indicated on the Academic Calendar in this catalog. Theses completed after these dates will qualify candidates for graduation at the end of the next term.

In those programs in which students may choose to undertake a project rather than a thesis, the procedure, deadlines, and examinations outlined above also are applicable. Each program office should be consulted regarding guidelines for projects.

**Regulations Concerning a Second Master's Degree**

Graduate students who already hold a master's degree from Pepperdine University and desire to study for a second master's degree in a related field must meet all the admission requirements and those of the prospective department or division. They must also complete the minimum number of units of graduate residence work as outlined by the major division for the master's degree. The student is required to submit an application form and pay the admission fee.

**Continuance in the Program**

Students admitted to graduate study may continue in the program as long as their academic performance and their personal conduct meet the standards set by the University. Students must maintain a GPA of 3.00 (“B”) on all graduate work done at Pepperdine University and on all work for a master's degree or credential. Students falling below a GPA of 3.00 in their work taken at Seaver College (“Pep GPA”) will be placed on academic probation. Students will also be placed on academic probation upon receipt of a second “C+” or below regardless of their cumulative GPA. Any student who is on probation and (1) shows lack of progress or (2) fails to clear probation within one semester is subject to academic dismissal. Registration will be canceled for any student who is dismissed after having registered in advance for a subsequent term.

No grade lower than a “B-” will carry graduate credit unless the student's academic advisory committee recommends and the associate dean of Seaver College approves that such credit be allowed, although all courses attempted will be counted in the student's GPA. Such approval must be granted before the end of the semester following the one in which the course was taken. No student will be allowed to apply more than eight units (two courses) of “C+” or below grades toward meeting the requirements of a master's degree.

Students receiving veterans' benefits should consult the special veterans' information section in this portion of the catalog for more important information concerning standards of progress for veterans. This information is also available on the Web at [http://www.pepperdine.edu/registrar](http://www.pepperdine.edu/registrar).
Graduate Degree Requirements

All graduate degrees require either a thesis or a comprehensive exam. Some require both. All course work must be completed with a GPA of 3.00 or better. Clearance is also dependent upon receipt of a completed and approved thesis or project as well as successful completion of the comprehensive exams as required for the student's particular degree. The academic division offering the master's degree will process the academic clearance for each potential graduate. Students must also apply to graduate. Contact the graduate programs office for details.

Appeal Process

If the student feels that his or her interests were not sufficiently dealt with, a written appeal must be submitted to the chair of the academic advisory committee or director (for American Studies students). The chairperson must sign the appeal indicating his or her recommendation and forward it to the associate dean. The chairperson may not suppress or withhold such a signature. If the student is petitioning regarding a particular course, the recommendation should come from that instructor instead of the committee chairperson.

Definition of the Grade Point System

The quality of achievement in a course is measured as follows: For graduate students, “A” indicates superior work, “B” indicates average or satisfactory, and “C” is the lowest passing grade. A grade of “A” earns 4.00 grade points per unit; “A-,” 3.70 grade points; “B+,” 3.30 grade points; “B,” 3.00 grade points; “B-,” 2.70 grade points; “C+,” 2.30 grade points; “C,” 2.00 grade points; “C-,” 1.70 grade points; “D+,” 1.30 grade points; “D,” 1.00 grade points; “D-,” 0.70 grade points; and “F,” no grade points.

Course Numbering System

Upper-Division Courses: Courses numbered 500–599 are open to upper-division undergraduate or graduate students. These courses represent advanced upper-division work or graduate-level courses. Students taking 500-level courses for graduate credit will be required to do assignments in addition to those required of undergraduates.

Graduate Courses: Courses numbered 600–699 are open to graduate students only.
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS
Academic Divisions

The academic program at Seaver College is organized into eight divisions. The divisions offer majors in a variety of disciplines as well as providing interdisciplinary majors.

The Business Administration Division offers work in each of the areas of a comprehensive business curriculum. Majors are offered in accounting, business administration, and international business. A joint bachelor of science/master of business administration degree is also offered in conjunction with the Graziadio School of Business and Management.

The Communication Division offers majors in advertising, integrated marketing communication, journalism, media production, public relations, and communication (intercultural, interpersonal, and organizational communication as well as rhetoric and leadership). A master of arts and a master of science degree in communication are also offered.

The Fine Arts Division offers majors in art (highlighting studio courses in drawing, painting, and sculpture), art history, music (with emphases in applied music, composition, and music education), theatre arts (with emphases in acting, directing, and production/design) and theatre and music. A major in theatre and media production is offered in conjunction with the Communication Division. A secondary teaching credential is offered in art, music, and English/drama.

The Humanities and Teacher Education Division offers majors in creative writing, English, film studies, history, liberal arts, and philosophy. A master of arts degree is offered in American studies. A master of fine arts is offered in screen and television writing. The division offers the professional courses required by the State of California for both the multiple subject teaching credential and the single subject teaching credential. Students who intend to teach a specific subject in secondary school should major in that discipline. Students who plan to teach in elementary school should major in liberal arts.

The International Studies and Languages Division offers bachelor of arts degrees in French, German, Hispanic studies, international studies, and Italian. The international studies major is interdisciplinary and is comprised of a sequence of courses in international politics, economics, and communication. Students may further specialize in one of seven functional or regional areas such as economic studies, political studies, international management studies, international/intercultural communication studies, Asian studies, European studies, or Latin American studies.

The Natural Science Division offers majors in biology, chemistry, computer science/mathematics, mathematics, nutritional science, physics, and sports medicine. In conjunction with specific partner institutions, the bachelor's degree in natural science (leading to the bachelor's degree in engineering) is provided.

The Religion Division offers a major in religion with a variety of courses available in biblical studies, church history, biblical languages, theology,
missions, and ministry. The division also offers a master of arts degree in religion, a master of science degree in ministry, and a master of divinity degree.

The Social Science Division offers majors in economics, political science, psychology, and sociology. A master of arts degree in American studies is offered in cooperation with the Humanities and Teacher Education Division.

### General Education Program

Each candidate for the bachelor's degree must complete a series of broad and rigorous learning experiences crossing disciplinary lines. The requirements for general education are designed so that students have core courses in common; other requirements offer a selection of courses so that students can follow their interests. Many courses are sequenced to allow for a progression in students' learning acquisition. The curriculum highlights particular content areas and skill development, especially critical thinking, researching, writing, and speaking.

The requirements for the general education program include 19 courses, totaling 63–64 units. Additionally students fulfill the junior writing portfolio requirement as well as the presentation skills, research methods, and writing intensive requirements in their major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First-Year Seminar*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Skill Development</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior Writing Portfolio*</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing-Intensive Requirement</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech and Rhetoric*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Methods/Presentation Skills Requirement</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Knowledge—Knowing Self, Others, and God</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christianity and Culture*</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Heritage*</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Experience*</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Western Cultures</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory Science</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Institutions and Behavior</td>
<td>(6-7)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*core course
Requirement Descriptions and Goals

First-Year Seminar (3)

This requirement introduces the student to both the college experience and to academic inquiry. Topics vary from section to section, but all sections strive to build learning communities, to sharpen critical-thinking and problem-solving skills, to enhance effective communication, to improve information literacy, to apply the University's Christian mission, and to hone life-management skills.

Courses fulfilling the first-year seminar requirement: GS 199. Students must take this course during the first semester of college work. Students who enter with 30 or more transferable semester units and/or who have completed two full semesters in college or who enroll in either the Great Books* or Social Action and Justice Colloquium** in the first semester of their first year are not required to take this course. Students may not withdraw from their first-year seminar course unless they are withdrawing completely from the University.

In the first-year seminar requirement, students will:

• Share one substantial reading assignment to help build learning communities among all first-year students.
• Sharpen their critical-thinking and problem-solving skills through study within a specific academic discipline.
• Use written assignments and oral presentations to become more effective written and oral communicators.
• Become aware of and understand the Christian mission of the University.

*Students who complete the four-course Great Books Colloquium sequence will receive credit for the following five GE requirements: first-year seminar, ENG 101, literature, REL 301, and one of the following courses: POSC 104, HUM 111, HUM 212, HUM 313, COM 180, SOC 200.
**Students who complete the four-course Social Action and Justice Colloquium will receive credit for the following four GE courses: first-year seminar, ENG 101, literature, and REL 301.

English Composition (3)

This requirement engages students in an intensive writing workshop focused on reading and writing critically about current issues. Students read extensively, develop effective writing processes, and produce portfolios demonstrating their ability to write for a variety of purposes, focusing particularly on argumentation and academic writing. This class should be taken by the end of the student's first year of study. Graded A, B, C, and NC only.

Course fulfilling the English composition requirement: ENG 101. International students may be required to take ENG 100, Composition for ELL Students, prior to enrolling in ENG 101.

In the English composition requirement, students will:

• Use writing to construct and communicate meaning as critical thinkers and responsible citizens.
• Learn to write effectively for different audiences and purposes, with an emphasis on argumentation and academic writing.
• Experiment with new forms of writing that may include workplace writing, writing for audiences outside the classroom, creative nonfiction, and writing in different disciplines.

• Apply the rhetorical principles of ethos, logos, and pathos in order to critique written, oral, and visual texts.

• Develop the inductive and deductive skills needed for close reading and lucid writing.

• Learn to assess their writing and address feedback from the Writing Center, draft workshops, and small group tutorials.

**Junior Writing Portfolio (0)**

The junior writing portfolio demonstrates students' writing competency across the curriculum. Students must submit a portfolio of four papers for evaluation by the JWP Committee, which is composed of faculty members from across the disciplines.

In the junior writing portfolio requirement, students will:

• Choose papers they have written that demonstrate their writing competency across the curriculum.

• Articulate and reflect on their writing process and their writing strengths and weaknesses.

More detailed information about the portfolio requirements can be found on the JWP website at: [http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/ge/jwp](http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/ge/jwp).

When students have acquired 60 units of credit, they will be automatically enrolled in JWP 301P and notified via their Pepperdine email accounts at the start of the semester. Students who do not pass the junior writing portfolio will need to enroll in JWP 301, Junior Writing Portfolio Workshop, in order to work toward compiling a passing portfolio.

**Writing-Intensive Course (0)**

This requirement is designed to develop discipline-specific ways of writing important for continuing study in the major, for careers, and for communication of discipline-specific knowledge to general audiences. This requirement will be fulfilled through writing-intensive courses in the student’s major discipline.

**Courses that fulfill the writing-intensive course requirement**: Each major has designated writing-intensive courses. Please refer to major requirement listings.

In the writing-intensive course requirement, students will:

• Use writing to improve learning of subject matter and promote the development of critical thinking.

• Learn discipline-specific ways of thinking and communicating, including writing skills important for continuing study in the discipline, for careers, and for communicating discipline-specific knowledge to audiences outside the discipline.
• Improve writing processes, developing effective strategies for generating ideas, gathering information, drafting, revising, and editing.

Speech and Rhetoric (4)
This requirement introduces students to the principles of informative, persuasive, and ceremonial speaking, with special attention devoted to extemporaneous speaking. This course emphasizes the application of the theory of public discourse to representative speaking situations, the construction of sound argument, and basic principles of rhetorical analysis.

Course fulfilling the speech and rhetoric requirement: COM 180. In the speech and rhetoric requirement, students will:
• Learn the classical origins of public speaking.
• Learn the ethics of public speaking.
• Perform effectively in a variety of rhetorical situations.
• Structure, write, research, support, and deliver informative, persuasive, and ceremonial speeches.
• Understand basic principles of rhetorical analysis.

Research Methods/Presentation Skills Requirement (0)
This requirement builds discipline-specific materials, methods, and critically evaluative skills necessary for effective research and presentation of research in the major. This requirement will be fulfilled through research methods/presentation skills courses in the student's major discipline.

Courses that fulfill the research methods/presentation skills requirement: Each major has designated research methods/presentation skills courses. Please refer to major requirement listings.

In the research methods/presentation skills requirement, students will:
• Acquire and demonstrate both introductory and advanced methods of research and discovery used in a particular academic discipline.
• Use research language effectively.
• Develop extensive methods and procedures for conducting and recording effective research in different formats and settings.
• Identify, synthesize, and assess research literature.
• Plan, structure, and write a research paper.
• Present research findings both formally and dynamically to an academic audience.

Mathematics (3)
This requirement develops in the student an appreciation of the beauty and creativity of mathematics. It enhances reasoning ability and the grasp of logical principles, improves problem-solving skills, provides exposure to the pervasiveness of mathematics in our modern society and some of its historical underpinnings, and provides an understanding of the basic principles of analyzing numerical data using statistical methods.
Courses fulfilling the mathematics requirement: MATH 120. This requirement may also be satisfied by MATH 140, MATH 150, POSC/PSYC/SOC 250, MATH 270 (for the liberal arts major), or MATH 316. Each of these courses assumes that the student has completed at least two years of high school algebra or MATH 99 or MATH 103 or MATH 104 with a grade of C or higher.

In the mathematics requirement, students will:

- Recognize the beauty of mathematics and be able to cite examples illustrating how mathematics is a creative endeavor similar to many other liberal arts.
- Demonstrate enhanced reasoning ability through the study and application of formal logic.
- Improve their problem-solving skills through the study of various mathematical strategies.
- Recognize the pervasiveness of mathematics in our modern society and be able to cite some of its historical underpinnings.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the creation, use, and limitations of mathematical models.
- Apply knowledge of the basic principles of analyzing numerical data using statistical methods.

**Foreign Language (4)**

This requirement helps students attain a functional competency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing at the intermediate level in a foreign language of their choice. The equivalent of third semester foreign language is required. Students are placed at the course level (151, 152, or 251) indicated by the Foreign Language Placement Exam. To be successful in languages, students should take all classes in sequential semesters; that is, a student should not skip a semester between courses. Should this happen, it may be necessary to require a student to repeat the previous course. As with the placement exam, finishing a language course ensures only admittance to the next course level for one year. The foreign language requirement is waived for students who place at the 252 level; unit credit may be earned only by the challenge procedure through the International Studies and Languages Division. The requirement is waived for international students who verify academic study of their native language. Transfer students may receive credit for foreign language courses taken at a regionally-accredited college or university; such students do not need to take the Foreign Language Placement Exam. The Seaver College requirement is not second language acquisition, but rather foreign language proficiency that supports the global world view of the liberal arts. American Sign Language therefore does not meet the criteria by which Seaver’s general education foreign language requirement is defined.

**Courses that fulfill the foreign language requirement:** CHIN 251, FRE 282, FRE 251, GER 282, GER 251, GER 271, ITAL 251, ITAL 271, JAPN 251, SPAN 282, SPAN 251, SPAN 271, GRE 320, HEB 502.
In the foreign language requirement, students will:

- Understand simple phone conversations, announcements and media reports, and face-to-face dialogue using learned material.
- Engage in a variety of communicative tasks in social situations, ask and answer questions using learned materials, and participate in conversations about topics beyond the most immediate needs.
- Recognize sufficient vocabulary when reading at the intermediate level and consistently read texts dealing with a variety of basic and social needs.
- Write short, simple passages with accuracy, expressing present time and at least one other time frame.

**Christianity and Culture (9)**

This three-course sequence gives an introductory overview to the world and literature of the Bible and considers its continuing cultural effects. In REL 101, primary attention is given to the theological and religious dynamics of the Old Testament (Hebrew Bible). Students learn the historical, socio-political, and cultural aspects of the ancient Near East during the period covered by the Old Testament materials, and the formation and composition of the Old Testament literature itself. REL 102 is a study of the New Testament in its larger Jewish and Greco-Roman context, with emphasis on history, theology, and the different literary genres. In REL 301, students study the ways in which Christianity shapes aspects of culture and ways in which these, in turn, influence Christian life and faith. Topics may include art, literature, music, medicine, law, secularization, ecology, racial and ethnic issues, and education.

**Courses fulfilling the Christianity and culture requirement:** REL 101, REL 102, and REL 301. REL 101 is a prerequisite for REL 102 and should be taken by the end of the second semester of enrollment. REL 102 is a prerequisite for REL 301 and should be taken by the end of the student's fourth semester. REL 301 should be taken by the end of the student's seventh semester. Students may take PHIL 527/REL 527 to fulfill the requirement for REL 301.

In the Christianity and culture requirement, students will:

- Cultivate an appreciation for religion (especially Christianity).
- Explore the multifaceted relation of religion to ancient and contemporary society.
- Grapple with the implications of living a life of faith.

**Western Heritage (9)**

This three-course sequence, taught with progressively more rigorous expectations, gives a historical and sequential introduction to the achievements of Western culture from prehistoric times through the late Middle Ages (30,000 BCE–1300 CE) in the first course, through the Early Modern Period (1300–1815) in the second, and from the Industrial Revolution to the present in the third. Through an integrated, interdisciplinary study of politics, literature, philosophy, and the arts, the sequence explores the interrelationship between the cultural arts and the spiritual, political, and intellectual commitments of women and men in the West.
Courses fulfilling the Western Heritage requirement: HUM 111, HUM 212, and HUM 313, taken in sequence at the introductory, intermediate, and advanced levels:

In the Western Heritage requirement, students will:

- Develop a historical and sequential understanding of the history of Western civilization.
- Experience the West's important primary cultural "texts" (literature, philosophy, art, and music) and explore their historical contexts.
- Understand the consequences and costs of Western cultural achievements both to men and women in the West and to other civilizations with which the West has interacted.

American Experience (8)

This two-course sequence introduces and develops historical and contemporary issues in history, politics, and government. The first course in the sequence provides a survey of the development and present contours of American democracy. Topics include the creation and development of the constitutional system, the gradual extension of freedom through the expansion of civil liberties and civil rights, and the evolution of the major political institutions of the United States. The second course provides a historical survey of the American peoples from pre-colonial times to the present, exploring the variety of the American experience in the context of political, economic, social, and intellectual developments.

Courses that fulfill the American Experience requirement: POSC 104 and HIST 304, taken in sequence.

In the American Experience requirement, students will:

- Acquire a basic knowledge of American history, including its economic, social, and cultural aspects, with particular attention to its political systems and their historical context.
- Develop the capacity to think critically about the American political system and American history by exploring individual and social identity.
- Consider the experiences of a variety of individuals and groups in American history and politics from various classes, religions, regions, and ethnic, gender, and racial groups.
- Develop an understanding of the history and challenges of maintaining democratic governance in a pluralistic, ethnically diverse society.

Non-Western Cultures (4)

Students will examine the historical development, cultural heritage, and religious traditions of non-Western civilizations. The primary focus is on the civilizations of Asia, but also included are those of the Middle East, Africa, and the precolonial cultures of the Americas.

In the non-Western cultures requirement, students will:

- Identify a non-Western civilization’s cultural and geographical features.
- Recognize its cultural and interpersonal dynamics.
- Explain its social and political systems.
- Describe its major historical, philosophical, and religious traditions.
- Develop an understanding of how its worldview is expressed in artistic and scientific achievements.

Fine Arts (2)

This requirement gives students the opportunity to focus on the aesthetics and creative process of a specific art form such as theatre, music, art, or dance. This requirement is designed to foster an awareness of the importance of the arts in one’s life and in society, and to instill in the student a desire for lifelong involvement with the arts.


In the fine arts requirement, students will engage in at least three of the following:

- Develop an awareness of and appreciation for a specific art form.
- Assess an art form critically and analytically.
- Have an applied or hands-on experience with a particular art form.
- Develop an awareness of how a particular art form is interconnected with other disciplines and/or career opportunities.
- Acquire a general understanding of the history and chronology of an art form.
- Develop skills that will enhance and encourage future study and appreciation of the arts.
- Possess a sense of responsibility and activism with regard to the place of the fine arts in the broader community.
Literature (4)
This requirement trains students to understand and appreciate literary expression. This requirement may be met by a course in English or American literature, the literature of an ancient or modern language, or translated literature of an ancient or modern language.

Courses fulfilling the literature requirement: ENG 315, ENG 325, ENG 326, ENG 370, ENG 380. (ENG 101 is a prerequisite for the preceding courses.) FRE 346, FRE 348, FRE 355, FRE 356, ITAL 451, SPAN 449, SPAN 451, SPAN 453, SPAN 455.

In the literature requirement, students will:
• Develop an understanding of literature and the mastery of written language as an expression of human experience.
• Develop the skills of close reading, analyzing complex texts, explaining their own readings, and examining differing interpretations.
• Practice critical thinking skills, engage new ideas through reading, writing, classroom discussions, and oral argument and presentations.
• Explore spiritual, moral, and ethical standards of other societies and historical periods, as well as those of the society in which they live.

Laboratory Science (4)
This laboratory-based requirement demonstrates the applicability of science to everyday life. Students are introduced to the methods used by scientists to investigate and understand the natural world and are taught to assess the reliability and limitations of those methods.

Courses fulfilling the laboratory science requirement (recommended for the general student): BIOL 105, BIOL 106, BIOL 107, BIOL 108, BIOL 109, NASC 101, NASC 108, NASC 109, NASC 155, NASC 156, NUTR 210, SPME 106. These major-specific courses also satisfy the requirement: BIOL/SPME 230, BIOL/SPME 270, CHEM 120, PHYS 202, PHYS 210.

In the laboratory science requirement, students will:
• Understand that the scientific method is a system of inquiry that requires curiosity, skepticism, tolerance for ambiguity, openness to new ideas, and ultimately, the communication and sharing of knowledge.
• Discover that scientific understanding is tentative, limited, and subject to revision.
• Participate in a laboratory experience that involves data collecting and careful observation.
• Employ those mathematical and statistical concepts that are required to explain scientific phenomena.
• Investigate the distinctive roles that faith and science play in answering important questions about how the world works.
Human Institutions and Behavior (6-7)

This requirement develops in students an awareness of the myriad ways that human institutions and interpersonal behavior can be studied, understood, and predicted. The core economics, psychology, and sociology courses in this area enable students to understand how individuals interact within social institutions and provide insights into the development of our ideas about such institutions and relations between people.

Courses fulfilling the human behavior requirement (choose two): ECON 200, PSYC 200, SOC 200. Psychology majors should take PSYC 210 instead of PSYC 200. Students majoring in business, accounting, economics, and international studies (economics specialization) should take BA/ECON 210 and ECON 211 and either PSYC 200 or SOC 200.

In the human institutions and behavior requirement, students will:

• Recognize the difference between empirical, theoretical, and ethical questions regarding human behavior.

• Understand a model of human behavior, how it departs from the models of related disciplines, and what phenomena it is useful for explaining.

• Have a command of the basic concepts from two of the disciplines studied (economics, psychology, sociology).

• Understand how theories of human behavior are tested scientifically.

• Recognize that human behavior is affected by factors ranging from individual psychology to transnational ideology.

NOTE: Throughout this catalog, the following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills).

The following courses satisfy the Writing Intensive (WI) and Research Methods/Presentation Skills (PS, RM) requirement for each major. Students fulfill these requirements by taking the courses listed for their major.

Accounting: BA 366 (WI), BA 497 (RM), BA 598 (PS)
Advertising: COM 300 (PS, RM, WI)
Art: ART 593 (PS, RM, WI)
Art History: ARTH 590 (PS, RM, WI)
Biology: BIOL 213 (WI), MATH 317 (PS, RM)
Business Administration: BA 352 or BA 366 (WI), BA 497 (RM), BA 598 (PS)
Chemistry (B.S.): CHEM 340/340L (WI), CHEM 400 and 341L, or 370L, or 390L (PS, RM)
Chemistry (B.A.): CHEM 340/340L (WI), CHEM 400 and 341L, or 380, or 390L (PS, RM)
Communication: COM 300 (PS, RM, WI)
Computer Science/Mathematics: COSC 490 (PS, RM, WI)
Creative Writing: CRWR 203 (WI)
Economics: ECON 310 (PS, RM, WI)
Education: EDUC 561 (PS, RM), EDUC 562 (WI)
English: ENG 215 (PS, RM, WI), ENG 401 (RM, WI), ENG 500 (RM, WI)
Film Studies: FILM 200 (PS, RM), FILM 300 (WI)
French: FRE 370 (WI), FRE 342 (PS, RM)
German: GER 455 (WI), GER 442 (PS, RM)
Hispanic Studies: SPAN 341 (RM, WI), SPAN 345 (PS),
               SPAN 449, or 451, or 453, or 455 (RM, WI)
History: HIST 200, 580, and 581 (PS, RM, WI)
Integrated Marketing Communication: BA 352 (WI), INTS 497 (PS, RM, WI)
International Business: BA 366 (WI), BA 497 (RM), BA 598 (PS)
International Studies: INTS 514 and INTS 497 (PS, RM, WI)
Italian: ITAL 341 (WI), ITAL 450 (PS, RM, WI), ITAL 462 (PS, WI)
Journalism: COM 300 (PS, RM, WI)
Liberal Arts: EDUC 562 (WI), EDUC 561 (PS, RM)
Mathematics: MATH 320 (PS, RM, WI)
Mathematics Education: MATH 320 (PS, RM, WI)
Media Production: COM 300 (PS, RM, WI)
Music: MUS 492 (PS, RM, WI)
Nutritional Science: NUTR 421 (WI), MATH 317 (PS, RM)
Philosophy: PHIL 580 (PS, RM, WI)
Physics: PHYS 201 (PS), PHYS 380 (RM, WI)
Political Science: POSC 311, or 344, or 353 (WI),
                  POSC 250 or 310 or 560 (PS, RM)
Psychology: PSYC 310 (PS, RM, WI)
Public Relations: COM 300 (PS, RM, WI)
Religion: REL 538 (WI), REL 302, 502 (PS, RM, WI)
Sociology: SOC 310 (PS, RM, WI)
Sports Medicine: MATH 317 (PS, RM) SPME 250 (RM, PS, WI), SPME 412
                   (WI), SPME 410 (WI), SPME 425 (RM), SPME 440 (PS)
Theatre Arts: THEA 312 (PS, RM, WI)
Theatre and Music: THEA 312 (PS, RM, WI)
Theatre and Media Production: THEA 312 (PS, RM, WI)

Typical First-Year Program

• All first-year students will be enrolled in a first-year seminar (GS 199)
  during their first semester.
• All first-year students must complete English Composition (ENG 101)
  within the first year of study.
• Students who are continuing the study of a foreign language learned in high
  school should do so during the first year.
• First-year students are encouraged to begin the Western Heritage sequence no
  later than the second semester. Students who plan to study in an international
  program can complete the Western Heritage courses during any given
• REL 101 should be completed during the first year.
• COM 180 should be completed during the first year.
• Students who have declared a major should refer to the “First-Year Program”
  sections for information on major courses to be taken during the first year.
International Programs

Students who plan to study in Pepperdine's international programs should visit the International Programs web page or consult the International Programs Office to obtain current course offerings and program information. Courses regularly taught overseas include the Western Heritage sequence and courses that satisfy the general education requirements, which may include courses in modern languages, non-Western cultures, political science, sociology or psychology, mathematics, and natural science. The Seaver College curriculum has also been designed so that any student from any major can study overseas in an international program for at least one semester.

Great Books Colloquium

The Great Books Colloquium is a four-course sequence on masterpieces of Western civilization. The purpose of the colloquium is to engage students in close, critical reading and small group discussions of selected works from the time of the Greeks to the modern day. The courses are conducted by discussion under the leadership of a qualified professor dedicated to fostering open, shared, and rigorous inquiry.

The Great Books Colloquium is a limited-enrollment program. The only prerequisites for entry into the colloquium are eligibility for English 101 and a willingness to commit oneself to the time and effort required by the courses. Students should be advised that the reading and writing assignments are substantial. However, past students have testified that the greater challenge has given them precisely what they desired from a university education: an opportunity to read fine works, rigorous training in writing and discussion, a forum for sharing ideas, and a close-knit group in which to grow intellectually.

For maximum benefit, students should remain in the colloquium for the entire series of seminars. The courses will fulfill five general education requirements: first-year seminar, ENG 101, literature, REL 301, and one of the following courses: COM 180, HUM 111, HUM 112, HUM 313, POSC 104, or SOC 200. If students drop out of the colloquium before finishing the four-course sequence, they will receive unit credit toward graduation, but will not have fulfilled the above-named general education requirements.

Usually, students enter the colloquium in the fall of their first-year and finish in the spring of their sophomore year. However, many students may wish to participate in an international program during their sophomore year. This is entirely compatible with participation in the Great Books seminars. Students may take the first two courses in their first-year, spend their sophomore year abroad, and finish the colloquium when they return in their junior year. In addition, it is sometimes possible to finish the colloquium at one of the international campuses when an experienced Great Books teacher is assigned to such a campus.
The Social Action and Justice Colloquium

The Social Action and Justice (SAAJ) Colloquium is a four-course, interdisciplinary program focused on issues of social justice such as human rights, wealth and poverty, the environment, the interplay of religion and culture, and the role of media in shaping social movements. The colloquium includes historical, theoretical, and practical perspectives on social issues, providing knowledge and opportunities for social action to students interested in a variety of vocations. The colloquium encourages students to reflect on how their choices of world view and vocation will affect their lives and society in the 21st century.

In each of the first three semesters, students and faculty members engage in service-learning activities appropriate to the issues they are studying, providing opportunities for students to be in the community exploring possible vocational choices. Each of the first two courses in the colloquium is a small seminar composed of 18 students and a faculty member. Based on student interests and with faculty guidance, each class will read, discuss, research, and write about primary texts related to social justice issues.

To develop a historical and theoretical basis for social action, students in the first semester course examine how each of the following has affected social justice in the United States from the 18th century to the present: the social construction of racial identity, the role of gender in social equality, and the influence of socio-economic background. In the second semester, students examine the impact of religious activism, the social construction of ability and disability, social perceptions of sexual difference, and concerns about the environment.

In the third semester, students may choose more specialized courses that provide an in-depth examination of a particular social issue. Faculty members will encourage students to select courses related to their particular concerns and possible vocation.

In the fourth semester, students will complete extended experiential learning assignments appropriate to their talents, concerns, and values. Ideally, the third semester course on a particular issue will provide research opportunities and particular preparation for these experiences. As they complete the experiential learning component, students will continue to meet in biweekly seminars and for in-common activities. During this final seminar of the colloquium, students will continue to read selected texts, think critically about their experience, and use their skills in research, writing, speaking, and technology to develop presentations that can be shared with others in the community.

Students who complete the four-semester SAAJ sequence will receive credit for the following general education requirements: first-year seminar, ENG 101, literature, and REL 301. If students drop out of the colloquium before finishing the four-course sequence, they will receive unit credit toward graduation, but will not have fulfilled the above-named general education requirements. SAAJ 123 may be fulfilled by a course in the student's major, but only one major course may fulfill the SAAJ requirements. No student may fulfill SAAJ 123 with a GE course. (See the Course Descriptions in the Humanities and Teacher Education Division section for information about each course in the SAAJ sequence.)
Academic Majors

Each student must complete all requirements for a major as outlined in the academic divisions section of this catalog. Students wishing to earn the bachelor of arts degree will choose one of the following majors:

- Advertising
- Art
- Art History
- Biology
- Chemistry
- Communication
- Creative Writing
- Economics
- English
- Film Studies
- French
- German
- Hispanic Studies
- History
- International Studies
- Integrated Marketing
- Communication
- Italian
- Journalism
- Liberal Arts
- Mathematics Education
- Media Production
- Music
- Natural Science
- Philosophy
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Public Relations
- Religion
- Sociology
- Sports Medicine
- Theatre Arts
- Theatre and Music
- Theatre and Media Production

Students seeking the bachelor of science degree will choose one of the following majors:

- Accounting
- Biology
- Business Administration
- Chemistry
- Computer Science/Mathematics
- International Business
- Mathematics
- Nutritional Science
- Physics
- Sports Medicine

The master of arts degree is offered in the following:

- American Studies
- Communication
- Religion

The master of science degree is offered in the following:

- Communication
- Ministry

The following professional degree is offered:

- Master of Divinity

The following master of fine arts degree is offered:

- Screen and Television Writing

Students at Seaver College may seek the California Single Subject Teaching Credential as subject matter approved programs in the following areas:

- English
- Physical Education
Other single-subject areas are available by examination.

**Minors**

Seaver College offers academic minors in the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accounting</th>
<th>Intercultural Studies</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African American Studies</td>
<td>Italian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Mathematics</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>Multimedia Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian Studies</td>
<td>Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Nonprofit Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coaching</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Creative Writing</td>
<td>Professional and Academic Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Religion</td>
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<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Rhetoric and Leadership</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ethnic Studies</td>
<td>Social Work</td>
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<tr>
<td>Film Studies</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
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<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>Speech Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td>Sports Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic Studies</td>
<td>Vocational Ministry</td>
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<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>Women's Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial/Organizational Psychology</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Students may select one of these minors or take elective courses in addition to the required general education and major courses in order to complete the 128 units required for graduation.

**Pre-Law**

Students who want to attend law school should plan their undergraduate programs with care. While good law schools do not expect the incoming student to be knowledgeable in the field of law, the expectation is that the applicant will be well prepared for the rigors of graduate work in this field. This means that the pre-law student should complete an academic major which will equip him or her with the skills and discipline necessary to perform well in law school. No specific major is required for admission, so it is up to each student to make a responsible choice.

In selecting the major, the student should place emphasis on such skills as research, writing, analytical reading, logic, and organized expression of ideas, both oral and written. The student should be concerned with obtaining a broad liberal arts education which should help in developing insightful understandings of our culture and institutions. Beyond the chosen major, a judicious use of elective units can fill in additional areas of expertise that might otherwise be overlooked. Involvement in such extracurricular activities as Seaver College’s chapter of Phi Alpha Delta (International Law Society), and participation in intercollegiate debate may also benefit the student. Pre-law advisors in several
divisions will be glad to aid all interested students in planning for their success in the law school of choice.

Frequently, students request that the advisor recommend elective courses which will be helpful in their pre-law education.

More specific information, including recommended courses, is available in the Social Science Division Office or through a pre-law advisor.

**Contract Major**

As an alternative to one of the above majors, students with at least 30 earned units of college credit and a minimum GPA of 2.50 may initiate a special contract for an individualized major. Application for an individualized contract major, including a rationale and proposed courses, must be submitted to the Academic Advising Center. Divisional chairpersons will appoint a committee of faculty members to review and approve or disapprove the combination of courses being proposed as a contract major. The student must complete at least 45 units at Seaver College, at least 30 units of which must be part of the contract, following the signing of the contract for the individualized major. Contract majors will only be authorized in cases where a student's academic goals are so specialized that they cannot be met by another existing program of study. As a result, no student with an approved contract major may pursue a double major when the second major is one that already exists in the Seaver catalog.
INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS
The experiences of a year of study and travel overseas provide an essential
dimension of a liberal arts education that can be obtained in no other way.
For this reason, international programs have been designed to provide any
Seaver College student, regardless of major, the opportunity to study, live,
and travel overseas without interrupting other studies or postponing a career.
Year-round or semester program locations in Heidelberg, Germany; London,
United Kingdom; Florence, Italy; Buenos Aires, Argentina; Shanghai, China;
and Lausanne, Switzerland, offer students a unique opportunity to gain both
an academic and a personal understanding of other cultures, institutions, and
languages. Summer language programs in Switzerland and Spain or Argentina
allow beginning students to complete their language requirement and offer
advanced students the opportunity to study both the language and the culture of
the country. Other summer programs provide special opportunities to focus on
business, humanities, religion, science, medicine, theatre, music, or studio art.
Upon graduation, many students conclude that participation in an international
program was the single most significant experience of their undergraduate years.

Each program is a serious adventure in study and scholarship. A sufficient
number and variety of courses are offered at each location to allow the student
to arrange a full academic schedule. Classes are taught by visiting University
faculty members from the Malibu campus, by Pepperdine University faculty
members who reside in the host country, and by a group of well-qualified and
distinguished local professors who have been specially selected to teach in the
program. The curriculum has been designed so that students may complete a
substantial portion of their general education requirements while enrolled. Many
students elect to participate during the sophomore year, although any qualified
student above the first-year level may apply.

The program design recognizes that selective travel is a valuable part of
the educational process, but class attendance and academic performance are
regarded as first priorities. Classroom instruction is augmented each semester
by educational excursions to significant locations lasting several days. These
educational field trips to locations of historic, literary, musical, or other
significance may include guided city tours; visits to museums and historical
sites; attending concerts, plays, and operas; or listening to guest lecturers.

Students in Heidelberg, London, Florence, Shanghai, and Lausanne live in
University housing along with the visiting faculty family. The same residential
housing rules that prevail in Malibu apply insofar as possible, with certain
exceptions made necessary by local conditions. Students in the Buenos Aires
program and some summer language programs live with host families.

Heidelberg, Germany

Heidelberg, a beautiful and romantic city that has been a university center
for over 500 years, is an ideal location for studying and absorbing European
cultural heritage. Paris, Geneva, Vienna, Munich, Zurich, Amsterdam,
Brussels, and all of central Europe may be reached within a few hours by train,
bus, or automobile.
Student residential housing is located in University-owned Moore Haus, a spacious turn-of-the-century mansion that commands a breathtaking view of the Neckar Valley. Moore Haus also contains a study area, student center, computer facility, and offices. It is adjacent to Heidelberg's famous castle, very near the University of Heidelberg, and within convenient walking distance of the downtown areas of the city.

Classes are conducted in a modern classroom facility in the center of the city. The language of instruction is English, but all students must register for a course in German, which must be taken for a letter grade. Students planning to participate in the program must begin their study of German before going overseas.

Moore Haus contains a study area with more than 1,000 volumes carefully selected to support the courses taught in the program. A library of over 20,000 volumes in English is available to all students at Amerika Haus, a cultural center jointly sponsored by the United States and German governments. In addition, the comprehensive library collection of the University of Heidelberg is available for student use by special arrangement.

**London, United Kingdom**

London is one of the world's largest and most important cultural and commercial centers. This crossroads of the globe is an ideal place for students to study the literature, history, culture, and institutions which provide many of the foundations of American civilization. Students in London have access to educational resources unmatched elsewhere in the world. Visits to the museums, art galleries, libraries, houses of Parliament, and other historical and cultural sites are an integral part of the program. The central location of the program allows students to reach London's theatres, concert halls, and shopping areas in a matter of minutes.

Students reside in the University-owned building in South Kensington in the Knightsbridge area near the Victoria and Albert museum. This facility, which is a splendid example of Victorian architecture, contains two classrooms, a study area, a computer laboratory, offices, and a student center, and is adjacent to a private park. Central London is but minutes away by Underground.

The facility contains a well-equipped computer laboratory and a study area with carefully selected volumes to support the courses offered. Students have access to the library of Imperial College and, by special arrangements, to other university and museum collections throughout London. During the fall semester and a six-week summer term, Pepperdine University's School of Law operates a program for second-year law students which shares the classrooms, study area, and computer laboratory.

**Florence, Italy**

Florence, the city that gave birth to the Renaissance, was home to Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo, Galileo, Machiavelli, and the Medici family. One of the world's greatest centers of artistic, literary, and historical treasures and
traditions, Florence is filled with buildings that are themselves works of art, filled with art treasures. Scheduled visits to these sites are a regular part of the academic program.

This former republic and once-capital of Italy provides an ideal location for the study of art, history, music, and literature. Florence is located almost at the center of the Italian peninsula. Rome lies only 145 miles away and France, Switzerland, Austria, and all of central Europe are but a few hours away.

Students reside in a University-owned facility which consists of the 19th-century Villa Di Loreto and the contiguous Residenza Tagliaferri. Students live in rooms with private baths, most meals are prepared in the facility’s kitchen, and they attend classes in fully-equipped classrooms in the same facility. This property also contains a study area, and recreational facilities. It is located within walking distance of the historic district of Florence with its numerous museums and historic sites and the city’s main railway station.

The language of instruction is English, but all students must register for a course in Italian, which must be taken for a letter grade. Students planning to participate in the program must begin their study of Italian before going overseas. A special summer program, offered in alternate years, is designed for art majors.

**Buenos Aires, Argentina**

Buenos Aires is one of the most interesting and exciting cities in the world. Its wide streets, often lined by sidewalk cafes, are responsible for its being known as the “Paris of South America.” The large metropolitan area includes the Federal District, the nation’s capital, in addition to being home to busy commercial, historic, educational, and cultural centers.

Pepperdine students who study here live with selected host families and travel to their classes on one of the world’s better public transportation systems, which includes both a metro and extensive bus routes. Casa Holden includes offices, a computer laboratory and student center. Adjacent to Casa Holden is Casa Olleros, where a Pepperdine library is located and classes are held. The language of instruction is English, but all students must register for a course in Spanish, which must be taken for a letter grade. Students planning to participate in the program must begin their study of Spanish before going to Argentina.

In addition to class attendance, scheduled visits to museums, attendance at local musical and theatrical performances, and visits to other cultural and educational locations are a regular part of the program. Educational field trips, also included in the program, may take the students to various locations in Argentina, or to places such as the magnificent falls at Iguazu, or the beautiful plains of Patagonia.

Students planning to attend the Buenos Aires program should remember that the city’s summer months are from December to February, when the mean high temperature is 83°F. The winter months are from June to August. The average annual temperature is a mild 60°F. Frosts may occur in the winter, but snowfall is rare. However, there is excellent skiing in the accessible mountainous areas.
Shanghai, China

Shanghai, the largest city in the People's Republic of China, is located on the Yangtze River in Eastern China. Since market restrictions were lifted, Shanghai has been a leading force in China's economic reform, embracing the forces of business and emerging as an international metropolis with both modern and traditional Chinese features. Shanghainese enjoy one of the highest standards of living in China. As one of the nation's most cultural, commercial, financial, and industrial centers, it's no surprise that Shanghai was host to the 2010 World Expo.

Students reside in a Pepperdine-run house in which all students live together. The house is centrally-located near the prestigious French Concession—an area of Shanghai that includes many consulates, including the U.S. consulate. A visiting faculty family from Pepperdine lives with the students. The language of instruction is English, but all students must register for a course in Chinese. Most courses are taught by professors from Fudan University, one of the most prestigious universities in China. The partnership with Fudan provides the opportunity for Pepperdine students to engage in interaction with Chinese students and enjoy the resources of this world-renowned Chinese university.

Lausanne, Switzerland

Lausanne is a city on Lake Geneva in the heart of the French-speaking area of western Switzerland. The city is large enough to provide the rich cultural life of an international experience, yet smaller and less expensive than many major European cities. The central location of Lausanne in Europe allows for easy train access to all the major cities of Europe. It is only 30 minutes from Geneva, four hours from Paris by bullet train, and one hour from the best ski slopes in the Swiss Alps.

Students reside in a University-owned facility in downtown Lausanne, only a few minutes from the train station. Lausanne has a reputation for being a city friendly to American students and provides a good environment in which students can speak French and experience French culture. It is also home to the International Olympic Organization and is conveniently located near the world-famous Montreux Jazz Festival. The proximity to Geneva will allow students to experience a city known for its international influence—Geneva is home to the European headquarters of the United Nations, the World Trade Organization, the Red Cross, and the World Council of Churches. During the summer, students can participate in an internship program through which they intern in one of many reputable companies or organizations.

Spanish Language Program

An upper-division Spanish language program is offered each summer, alternating between Madrid and Buenos Aires. Classes are taught by Pepperdine faculty members and by local professors. Classes include advanced conversation and Latin American or Spanish culture and civilization courses. Educational excursions to locations of cultural or historic interest are included in the program. Local activities include attending plays and concerts and visiting museums. Students live with selected host families. All instruction in this
program is in Spanish. After arriving in Madrid or Buenos Aires, students are expected to take a pledge to speak only in Spanish throughout their stay.

**French Language Program**

An intensive French language program is offered in alternate summers in Lausanne, Switzerland. Classes are taught by Pepperdine faculty members or by local faculty members. Classes may include contemporary French culture and French cinema. Educational excursions to locations of cultural or historic interest are included in the program. All instruction in this program is in French. After arriving, upper-division students are expected to take a pledge to speak only in French throughout their stay.

**Other Program Opportunities**

Students may participate in a variety of programs that are offered in various summers. They include but are not limited to the following opportunities: students may study tropical ecology or biology in Costa Rica or Argentina; students may participate in a medical mission service-learning program conducted in Fiji; theatre students may participate in a program in London and Edinburgh; art majors may study at Studio Art Centers International (SACI) in Florence and live in Pepperdine’s residential facility there; music students may study in a program in Heidelberg; students may examine cross-cultural communication, global poverty, and economic development in East Africa; and students may study religion at St. Petersburg Christian University in Russia.
Expenses and Application Procedures

Any Seaver College student who has demonstrated a level of academic and behavioral maturity compatible with the program’s requirements may apply for admission to an international program, although students may not participate until they have completed 30 units. Exceptional students who have attended other colleges may also, on occasion, apply for admission to the program. However, such students must be admitted to Seaver College with a nondegree status before attending the program.

Since space is limited and admission to the program is competitive, students are urged to complete their applications as early as possible. Admission decisions are made on a rolling basis and students approved for admission to the program will be notified in writing.

Application information and other materials which provide complete program descriptions may be obtained by contacting:

International Programs Office
Pepperdine University
24255 Pacific Coast Highway
Malibu, California 90263-4230
Telephone: (310) 506-4230
Fax: (310) 506-4502
international.programs@pepperdine.edu
http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/internationalprograms

The International Programs curriculum has been designed so that any Seaver College student, regardless of major, may benefit by participation. Students interested in attending the program should make this desire known to their academic advisors as early as possible so that this may be considered in the academic planning process. Admission decisions for the program are based on the student's academic and Student Life discipline records, their application essay, a personal interview, and the potential for the student to profit academically and personally by participation. Students benefit most by participating in the program for an entire academic year, although single-semester applications will be accepted.

The cost for tuition is the same as for equivalent terms on the Malibu campus. The international programs charge covers the cost of room, most meals, round-trip air fare to the program, transfer from the airport to the program location, field excursions, an orientation program, and other benefits. All financial aid awards, except performance scholarships, may be used in these programs. Because students must be selected well in advance of the dates the programs begin overseas, the Malibu campus schedules are not applicable. All international programs begin with required orientation programs. Students who fail to complete the required orientation program may be dropped.

Upon being accepted into an international program, the student is required to sign a contract and register for his or her courses. A $500 penalty is charged for withdrawal from the program. Other penalties are detailed below.
Current Charges

The following charges are for the academic year beginning August 2011. Pepperdine University reserves the right to adjust the charges at any time before the charges are incurred by the student. Due to economic conditions, it is expected that charges will increase in future academic years. Students are responsible to obtain their own passport and visa, when applicable, before going on the program.

Tuition Charges
Per semester, fall or spring, 12-18 units ................................... $20,250
(Heidelberg, London, Florence, Buenos Aires, Lausanne, or Shanghai)
Summer term, per unit ............................................................. 1,266

1 There is an additional fee to cover PE. course expenses.

International Program Charges
Charges include room, most meals, transportation, field excursions, and special orientations for overseas programs.

Per semester ........................................................................ $9,840
Summer term charges vary according to the program and number of weeks.

Other Charges (nonrefundable)
Any charges and penalties applicable to students on the Malibu campus may also be applied to students in the international programs.

Withdrawal fee ........................................................................ $500
Buenos Aires program mandatory emergency medical assistance (required by law) $5 per month
Buenos Aires reciprocity fee (required by law) ................................ $140
Heidelberg program mandatory German visa and biometric photo for fall and spring semesters (required by law) €60
Heidelberg program mandatory Certified Birth Certificate $15
Florence program mandatory local health insurance per term (required by law) €50
Florence program mandatory local police report (required by law) €80
Florence program mandatory Post Office fee and stamp (required by law) €50
Florence year student program mandatory Italian Government Fee (required by law) €30
Lausanne year student program mandatory monthly local health insurance (required by law) CHF 80
Lausanne year student program mandatory student visa (required by law) $93
Lausanne program mandatory resident permit charge CHF 125
Lausanne year student program mandatory visa clearance charge (required by law) .................................. CHF 95
London year student program mandatory student visa ................................................................. £199
Shanghai program mandatory student visa ................................................................................. $130
Shanghai program mandatory health check (required by law) .................................. 450 RMB
Shanghai program mandatory residential permit visa and visa photo (required by law) ........ 450 RMB
Shanghai program mandatory student health insurance per term ........................................... 300 RMB
Shanghai program mandatory visa picture fee ................................................................. 50 RMB
PE 191 (Buenos Aires) .................................................................................................................. $230
PE 196 (Buenos Aires) .................................................................................................................. 230
PE 157 (Buenos Aires) .................................................................................................................. 400
PE 185 (Florence) ....................................................................................................................... 200
PE 186 (Florence) ....................................................................................................................... 200
PE 198 (Florence) ....................................................................................................................... 200
PE 182 (Heidelberg) ..................................................................................................................... 250
PE 183 (Heidelberg) ..................................................................................................................... 250
PE 196 (Heidelberg) ..................................................................................................................... 250
PE 190 (London) .......................................................................................................................... 500
PE 192 (London) .......................................................................................................................... 500
PE 191 (London) Required local gym membership, per month .................................................. £20
PE 196 (London) Required local gym membership, per month .................................................. £20

**Withdrawal Penalties, Summer Term Programs**

More than 105 days before start of program: ........................................................................ $500

More than 75 but less than 105 days before start of program: .............................................. 25% of total program cost

More than 45 but less than 75 days before start of program: .............................................. 50% of total program cost

Less than 45 days before start of program: ............................................................... 100% of total program cost

**Withdrawal Penalties, Academic Year, and Fall Semester Programs**

Prior to March 1 ....................................................................................................................... $500

After March 1 but prior to June 1 ......................... 25% of total program cost

After June 1 but prior to August 1 ......................... 50% of total program cost

After August 1 ................................................................. 100% of total program cost
Withdrawal Penalties, Spring Semester Programs
Prior to September 1 ................................................................. $500
After September 1 but prior to October 1 .................. 25% of total program cost
After October 1 but prior to November 1 ......... 50% of total program cost
After November 1 ........................................ 100% of total program cost

Washington, D.C. Internship Program

Students who participate in the Washington, D.C. Internship Program have the opportunity to serve as full-time interns for an organization of their choice. Washington, D.C., is an important center for communications, business, the arts, and many other endeavors. Students from all majors are encouraged to participate, and internships are available in all areas of interest and fields of study. With the wide diversity of congressional offices, executive branch agencies, news-gathering agencies, public policy think tanks, foreign embassies, international organizations, lobbying groups, nonprofit organizations, and national organizations, students from every discipline can find internships that complement their interests and career goals. This experience—intended primarily for juniors and seniors—provides students with an opportunity to obtain first-hand, real-world experience in the nation's capital.

The Washington, D.C. program is housed in a newly renovated facility in the heart of Washington, D.C. just four blocks from the White House on the famous Pennsylvania Avenue. The building includes both residential and academic spaces and is conveniently located within blocks of several metro stops. For more information, regarding housing, visit the Washington, D.C. Program website.

Internships completed through the Washington, D.C. program are credit bearing. Students will receive four to eight units of major and/or elective credit for their internship. In addition, students are able to select from courses taught on-site by Pepperdine faculty members.

Prior participants in this program have completed internships in such organizations as the White House, the State Department, the Department of Education, the Department of Health and Human Services, CNN, the National Coalition to Abolish the Death Penalty, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), the President's Council on Bioethics, the Embassy of Venezuela, the Roundhouse Theatre, the Faith and Politics Institute, Congressional and Senate offices, and many others.

Expenses and Application Process

Any Seaver College student who has completed 60 units may apply for admission to the Washington, D.C. Internship Program. Students from other universities may be considered for the program on a case-by-case basis. However, such students must be admitted to Seaver College as nondegree seeking students before participating in the program.
Program Requirements:

- Minimum GPA of 2.50
- Completion of at least 60 units*
- Demonstrated good citizenship
- Completion of an application and résumé
- Recommendations from two full-time faculty or staff members
- Willingness to be a full participant in the program and to serve as an intern for the length of the entire program

*Students can petition in writing to have this requirement waived.

Students interested in attending the program should make this desire known to their academic advisors as early as possible so that the program may be considered in the academic planning process. Admission decisions for the program are based on the student’s academic and conduct records, evaluations provided by faculty and/or staff members, a personal interview, and the potential for the student to profit academically and personally by participation in the program.

Tuition is the same as the equivalent units on the Malibu campus. The program fee covers the cost of room and board as well as the educational field trip. Students are responsible for airfare to and from Washington, D.C., and commuting costs to and from their internship site each day. Some internships are paid, but many are not. Financial aid and scholarship packages are the same as on the Malibu campus.

Space is limited and admission is competitive. For a course description of WAIN 595 see the Social Science Division section. Application forms and other materials may be obtained by contacting:

Washington, D.C. Internship Program
Pepperdine University
24255 Pacific Coast Highway
Malibu, CA 90263-4184
Telephone: (310) 506-7408
Fax: (310) 506-4428
http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/washingtondc
The Bachelor of Science Degree Is Offered with Majors in the Following:

- Accounting
- Business Administration
- International Business

The Joint Bachelor of Science/Master of Business Administration Degree Is Offered in the Following Majors:

- Accounting
- Business Administration
- International Business

The Division

The mission of the Business Administration Division is to provide students with a superior business and liberal arts education that prepares them for lives of ethical service and professional achievement in a competitive world.

The program at Seaver College is unusual in that it is embedded in a college of arts, letters, and sciences. More than tolerating or coexisting with the traditional goals of liberal baccalaureate education, the division seeks to embrace fully a liberal arts education as an essential component of the educated man or woman. To paraphrase John Stuart Mill, persons are persons before they are businesspersons; and if they are educated to become capable and sensible persons, they will make themselves capable and sensible businesspersons. The division expects its graduates to do well in business, yet of most importance is that they do well as individuals who are finding meaning and significance in life and are contributing to making the world a better place. Our goal is to educate students for ethical, fulfilling lives of service.

A liberal arts education has to do more with a spirit of inquiry than content; therefore, rather than taking a narrow approach, the division emphasizes broadly applicable skills: personal judgment and responsibility; an active, questioning mind sensitive to contexts; and the ability to make sense of “facts” and their implications for society. Questions of why or why not are more important than those of “how to.”

In addition to preparing students for life, the curriculum prepares students for careers in accounting, business, or management, and is an excellent foundation for graduate work in business administration. Special emphasis is currently available in the areas of economics, computer science, marketing, management, and finance if students choose their elective courses to match their interests. The various emphases allow students to prepare for entry-level jobs, while the other
business requirements ensure a broader background for future professional advancement.

An accounting major is available for students who plan to do graduate work in accounting or to enter the fields of public or private accounting. This major involves more course work than the other majors. Its requirements are outlined below in the course requirements.

An international business major is available for students who are specifically interested in global business careers. This major requires some educational work abroad unless one is an international student.

The degrees offered by the Seaver College Business Administration Division are accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) and Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC).

Special Objectives

- Provide the student with an integrated understanding of business and economic concepts and how they relate to global business and social systems.

- Cultivate in the student:
  - self-awareness and self-esteem
  - the recognition of ethical responsibilities and moral accountability
  - an appreciation for service
  - the sensitivity to and acceptance of differences in persons
  - a hunger for the search for truth

- Help the student develop skills in:
  - leadership and interpersonal relations
  - problem identification and solving
  - planning, decision-making, and other management functions
  - oral and written expression
  - creative and critical thinking
  - applying technology to address and solve business challenges

Pepperdine University offers both a minor and certificate (through Nonprofit Leadership Alliance) in nonprofit management. The nonprofit curriculum affords special opportunities for students to work directly in partnership with local nonprofit organizations and obtain prestigious internship and career preparation opportunities. (Consult the Interdisciplinary Programs section of this catalog for information about this program.)

Special Requirements

Notebook Computer Purchase Requirement

All incoming students intending to major in accounting, business administration, or international business (first-year and transfer students and students changing majors) are required to own a Windows-based wireless notebook computer that meets minimum specifications. Contract majors should consult with the Business Administration Division. To learn more, please visit:
Full Admission to the Business Administration Division

Before official acceptance into the Business Administration Division, students will be classified as pre-accounting, pre-business, or pre-international business majors. Students may apply for full admission to the division after completion of at least 48 units with an overall GPA of 2.50 or higher. Applications will be processed after grades are received. Additionally, a student must be admitted to the major before completing 85 academic units unless the student has received an advance waiver from the Business Administration Division.

Admission to the Business Administration Division is not automatic. The process is highly competitive and students are encouraged to aim for a higher GPA than the minimum.

The following courses must be part of the 48 units needed for admission to the program, and a grade of "C-" or better is required in each course:

- **AC 224** Financial Accounting ................................................... (4)
- **AC 310** Intermediate Accounting I* ........................................... (4)
- **BA 210** Introduction to Microeconomics .................................... (3)
- **BA 212** Business Computing Applications ................................... (2)
- **BA 216** Statistical Analysis for Business Decisions ......................... (4)
- **ECON 211** Introduction to Macroeconomics (GE) ............................. (3)
- **MATH 140** Calculus for Business and Economics (GE) ....................... (3)
- **MATH 141** Probability, Linear Systems, and Multivariable Optimization (3)  
  * Accounting majors only.

Only students fully accepted into the division will be permitted to enroll in the following courses: BA 321, 445, 451, 452, and 497. Additionally, accounting students will not be permitted to enroll in AC 311, 312, 425, and 429 until fully accepted into the division.

Students transferring into Seaver College will be considered for admission to the divisional majors if the above criteria are satisfied. Again, admission is not automatic; students must apply to the division. Students who have not met the criteria may be admitted to Seaver College to complete requirements, but they must apply for admission to the Business Administration Division upon satisfying the criteria. At least 50 percent of the business credit units required for any of the three Business Division majors must be earned at Seaver College. In calculating this percentage, MATH 140 and MATH 141 are not counted as business credit units.

Students must complete the course requirements outlined below. All general education requirements of the College must be met; students in the Business Administration Division are required to take MATH 140 and ECON 211 as part...
of their general education requirements. It should also be noted that AC 225 is required only for those students who will not be majoring in accounting. Students completing the accounting major will be required to take AC 313 instead of AC 225.

### Bachelor of Science in Accounting

**Course Requirements:** 66 units (plus 6 units in general education)

**Lower-Division:** 22 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 224</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 210</td>
<td>Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 212</td>
<td>Business Computing Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 216</td>
<td>Statistical Analysis for Business Decisions</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Macroeconomics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 140</td>
<td>Calculus for Business and Economics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141</td>
<td>Probability, Linear Systems, and Multivariable Optimization</td>
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</table>

**Upper-Division:** 50 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 310</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>AC 311</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
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<tr>
<td>AC 312</td>
<td>Advanced Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 313</td>
<td>Cost Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 314</td>
<td>Advanced Cost Analysis and Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 422</td>
<td>Income Tax Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 425</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 429</td>
<td>Seminar in Accounting Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 321</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 355</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 358</td>
<td>Legal and Regulatory Environment of Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 366</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior (WI)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 497</td>
<td>Business Policy, Strategy, and Ethics (RM)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 598</td>
<td>Service Leadership Project (PS)</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

**Course Requirements:** 52-53 units (plus 6 units in general education)

**Lower-Division:** 25 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 224</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 225</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 210</td>
<td>Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 212</td>
<td>Business Computing Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Statistical Analysis for Business Decisions</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Macroeconomics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 140</td>
<td>Calculus for Business and Economics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 141</td>
<td>Probability, Linear Systems, and Multivariable Optimization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Upper-Division: 33-34 units

BA 321  Financial Management ................................................. (4)
BA 352  Management Theory and Practice (WI) ............................ (3)
 or BA 366  Organizational Behavior (WI) ........................................ (3)
BA 355  Principles of Marketing ................................................ (3)
BA 358  Legal and Regulatory Environment of Business ................. (3)
BA 445  Managerial Economics .................................................. (3)
BA 451  Operations Management ............................................... (3)
BA 452  Quantitative Analysis ................................................... (3)
BA 497  Business Policy, Strategy, and Ethics (RM) ......................... (4)
BA 598  Service Leadership Project (PS) ...................................... (4)

One upper-division business elective course also required (3-4 units).

Bachelor of Science in International Business

Course Requirements: 59-60 units (plus 6 units in general education)

Lower-Division: 25 Units

AC 224  Financial Accounting ................................................... (4)
AC 225  Managerial Accounting ................................................. (3)
BA 210  Introduction to Microeconomics .................................... (3)
BA 212  Business Computing Applications ................................... (2)
BA 216  Statistical Analysis for Business Decisions ......................... (4)
ECON 211  Introduction to Macroeconomics (GE) ............................. (3)
MATH 140  Calculus for Business and Economics (GE) ....................... (3)
MATH 141  Probability, Linear Systems, and Multivariable Optimization (3)

Upper-Division: 40-41 units

BA 321  Financial Management ................................................. (4)
BA 355  Principles of Marketing ................................................ (3)
BA 358  Legal and Regulatory Environment of Business ................. (3)
BA 366  Organizational Behavior (WI) ........................................... (3)
BA 447  International Finance .................................................... (3)
BA 451  Operations Management ............................................... (3)
 or BA 452  Quantitative Analysis ................................................ (3)
BA 457  The Legal Environment of International Business ............... (3)
BA 474  International Marketing ................................................ (3)
BA 497  Business Policy, Strategy, and Ethics (RM) ......................... (4)
BA 598  Service Leadership Project (PS) ...................................... (4)

In addition to the lower- and upper-division core courses, the student must complete seven to eight additional units selected from the following courses:

BA 494  International Management .............................................. (3)
COM 513  Intercultural Communication (GE) ................................ (4)
 or COM 514  International Communication and Negotiation ............... (4)
ECON 351  Global Economics ..................................................... (4)
POSC 344  International Relations ................................................ (4)
As an integral part of the bachelor of science in international business degree requirements, the student is required to successfully complete at least eight units in a fall, spring, or summer residential program abroad. International students are exempt from this requirement.

**Accounting Minor for Business Majors-Managerial Emphasis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 224</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 310</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 314</td>
<td>Advanced Cost Analysis and Systems</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 422</td>
<td>Income Tax Accounting</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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Choose one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 225</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>AC 313</td>
<td>Cost Analysis</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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Choose one of the following:

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<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 311</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 425</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 448</td>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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</table>

**Accounting Minor for Business Majors-Financial Emphasis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 224</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>AC 310</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 311</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>AC 312</td>
<td>Advanced Accounting</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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Choose one of the following:

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 225</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 313</td>
<td>Cost Analysis</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Choose one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 425</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 429</td>
<td>Seminar in Accounting Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 448</td>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Accounting Minor for Non-Business Majors**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 200</td>
<td>Economic Principles (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BA 210</td>
<td>Introduction to Microeconomics (GE)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 224</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 225</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or AC 313</td>
<td>Cost Analysis</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 310</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 311</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One approved business administration elective .................................. (3-4)
Choose one of the following:

AC 312 Advanced Accounting .................................................. (4)
AC 314 Advanced Cost Analysis and Systems .............................. (3)
AC 422 Income Tax Accounting ................................................ (4)
AC 429 Seminar in Accounting Theory .................................... (3)

Marketing Minor for Business Majors

BA 355 Principles of Marketing ............................................... (3)
BA 470 Marketing Research ..................................................... (4)
(Prerequisites: BA 355 and one of the following:
BA 216, POSC 250, SOC 250, COM 240,
or ECON 310 or consent of instructor)
BA 471 Marketing Strategy [prerequisite BA 355] ........................ (3)
BA 474 International Marketing [prerequisite BA 355] ................. (3)

Choose one of the following courses:

BA 410 Business Ethics ........................................................... (4)
MSCO 220 Introduction to Integrated Marketing Communication ........ (4)

Marketing Minor for Non-Business Majors

ECON 200 Economic Principles (GE) ........................................ (4)
or BA 210 Introduction to Microeconomics .................................. (3)
BA 352 Management Theory and Practice ................................ (3)
BA 355 Principles of Marketing
(required of all business majors) ........................................... (3)
BA 470 Marketing Research ..................................................... (4)
(Prerequisites: BA 355 and one of the following:
BA 216, POSC 250, SOC 250, COM 240,
or ECON 310 or consent of instructor)
BA 471 Marketing Strategy (prerequisite BA 355) ......................... (3)
BA 474 International Marketing (prerequisite BA 355) ................. (3)

Choose one of the following courses:

BA 410 Business Ethics ........................................................... (4)
MSCO 220 Introduction to Integrated Marketing Communication ........ (4)

First-Year Program

A typical first-year program for all majors would include general education courses. Students majoring in accounting, business administration, or international business are encouraged to enroll in ENG 101, MATH 140, MATH 141, and BA 212. Students planning to study in an international program during sophomore year should also enroll in BA 210 in the first year.
Bachelor of Science/Master of Business Administration

In collaboration with Seaver College, the Graziadio School of Business and Management (GSBM) offers a program that will allow students to earn the MBA degree in one and one-half years after the completion of three and one-half years of study in the Business Administration Division of Seaver College. Students will receive both the MBA and BS degree upon the completion of all requirements for the five-year program.

Each year a select group of 20 students will be chosen for a streamlined program that will earn them a BS degree in accounting, business administration, or international business from Seaver College and an MBA (or IMBA) degree from GSBM. Both degrees will be conferred at the completion of the five-year program. Students will take seven semesters of work at Seaver College and three semesters, beginning in January, at GSBM. In addition, they will be required to complete internships during the summer following their junior year at Seaver College and during the following summer (after the first semester at GSBM).

Ordinarily, students will be selected for the program during the summer after their first-year. However, it may be possible to enter the program at a later time if openings exist. Students accepted into the program are expected to maintain their progress through the program, as well as an exemplary academic record.

Acceptance into the five-year program does not guarantee admission into a business major at Seaver College or into GSBM. A student may be dismissed from the program at any time for failing to maintain the progress necessary or for failing to be admitted into GSBM.

In order to eliminate overlapping requirements and to complete the program in five years, the following courses will be deleted from the requirements at the undergraduate level:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accounting Major</th>
<th>Business Administration Major</th>
<th>International Business Major</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC 314</td>
<td>BA 358</td>
<td>BA 358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 358</td>
<td>BA 445</td>
<td>BA 457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 366</td>
<td>BA 451</td>
<td>BA 497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 497</td>
<td>BA 497</td>
<td>Two Upper-Division International</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC 429</td>
<td>Upper-Division Business Elective</td>
<td>Business Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At GSBM, core course requirements total 26 units and elective courses total 24 units. The following shows the course requirements at GSBM. Unless noted, all courses are two units.
Summer After Completion of Junior Year
Internship ................................................................. (0)

Fourth Year, Spring Semester
GSBM 560 Career Seminar ................................................. (0)
GSBM 574 Management and Communication ...................... (1)

Session A (seven weeks)
ECNM 602 Managerial Economics ......................................... (2)
BSCI 607 Personal Development for Leadership ....................... (2)
ISTM 613 Technology and Operations Management .................. (2)
DESC 620 Advanced Statistical Tools .................................... (2)
BSCI 650 Personal and Leadership Development Workshop .......... (1)

Session B (seven weeks)
FINC 604 Managerial Finance ............................................... (2)
OTMT 608 Theories and Models of Organization ....................... (2)
ACCT 6XX Accounting Elective (one of three) ......................... (2)
GSBM 6XX One elective course* ......................................... (2)

(Accounting majors will take ACCT 612 rather than having a choice of accounting electives)

Summer Semester
Internship ................................................................. (0)
Option of doing a study tour (two units)

Fifth Year, Fall Semester
LEGL 616 Managing within the Legal, Ethical and Governmental, Environment ...................... (4)
Session A: MKTG 605 Marketing Management ........................... (2)
Session B: MKTG 610 Marketing Consulting (E2B) ...................... (2)
GSBM 6XX electives* .................................................. (8)

(IMBA Candidates would do a semester abroad at a partner school [all elective courses])

Spring Semester
STGY 619 Strategic Management ........................................... (4)
GSBM 6XX Electives* .................................................... (12)

(IMBA candidates will take LEGL 616, the marketing sequence [MKTG 605 and MKTG 698] and eight fewer elective units)

* Elective courses for all students will include at least one finance course and one leadership course, and for accounting majors, at least one accounting course in addition to ACCT 612
Graduation and Degree Requirements

Seniors will be eligible to participate in commencement exercises in both Seaver College and GSBM graduations upon completion of all academic requirements for the joint program. Students in the BS/MBA program must complete a minimum of 112 units at the undergraduate level, including units specified for the major, the minor, general education, and electives.

Students will not be able to participate in commencement exercises at Seaver College until after their fifth year and upon completion of all academic requirements.

Both the Seaver College and Graziadio School of Business and Management degrees will be posted upon graduation from the joint degree program.

As noted in the Seaver Catalog, students who do not fulfill the Graziadio course requirements will be responsible for returning to Seaver and completing course work in their major in business administration, international business, or accounting.

At Seaver College, academic honors will be awarded upon graduation and calculated solely based on undergraduate grades.
Course Descriptions

NOTE: The following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills).

ACCOUNTING

AC 224. Financial Accounting (4)
Introduction to the theory and practice in the preparation and interpretation of general purpose financial statements with emphasis on external reporting responsibilities of the corporate form of business.

AC 225. Managerial Accounting (3)
Management use of accounting data for planning and control; theories and practices of cost accounting and analysis of data for management decision-making. This course is intended for non-accounting majors. Prerequisite: AC 224.

AC 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

AC 310. Intermediate Accounting I (4)
A study of asset valuation and income determination on the basis of the accounting process. Adjustment and interpretation of accounts and financial statements. Emphasis is on asset accounting. Prerequisite: AC 224.

AC 311. Intermediate Accounting II (4)
A continuation of AC 310. Emphasis in this course is on accounting for pensions, leases, income tax allocations, price changes, and stockholders’ equity. Prerequisite: Full admittance as an accounting major.

AC 312. Advanced Accounting (4)
The application of accounting theory to various forms of organizations, partnerships, corporations, consolidations, and mergers. Prerequisites: AC 311 and full admittance as an accounting major.

AC 313. Cost Analysis (3)
A study of cost accounting theory and practice, including such topics as inventory costing, standard costs, cost/volume profit relationships, incremental profit analysis, capital budgeting, and pricing decisions. Prerequisites: AC 224 and BA 216.

AC 314. Advanced Cost Analysis and Systems (3)
A discussion of systems analysis, design, and implementation; management control systems and current manufacturing control systems; and advanced cost analysis, including quantitative applications. Topics are discussed in the context of management decision-making tools. Prerequisite: AC 313.

AC 422. Income Tax Accounting (4)
A comprehensive study of the federal income tax structure as related to individuals, including problems intended to provide a thorough understanding of the law. Some attention is also directed to the determination of the tax liability of corporations. Prerequisite: AC 224.
AC 425. Auditing (4)
A consideration of the auditing standards and procedures associated with accounting investigations, balance sheet audits, and detailed audits performed by professional public accountants. Prerequisites: AC 311 and full admittance as an accounting major.

AC 429. Seminar in Accounting Theory (3)
An investigation of the underlying concepts of accounting, income determination, and asset valuation. Contributions to accounting thought by individual theorists are examined, and current official pronouncements by the Financial Accounting Standards Board and other professional organizations are reviewed. Prerequisites: AC 312, AC 313, AC 425, and full admittance as an accounting major.

AC 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
AC 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Directed study based on guided reading and independent study. Written or oral reports in areas not previously covered in student's program are arranged with the instructor. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
BA 210. Introduction to Microeconomics (3)
A study of the factors underlying the economic decisions of households and business units. Analysis of the determinants of demand, supply, utility, and costs of production. Price and output determination under various market structures is also studied, as well as pricing and employment of resources. BA 210 is equivalent to ECON 210. (GE)

BA 212. Business Computing Applications (2)
An introduction to the fundamental business concepts of problem solving, data analysis, and reporting. The course will target mastery of these concepts via office suite applications. Strong focus on data analysis and problem solving with Microsoft Office Excel and creating robust business reports with Microsoft Office Word. Platform: Windows PC.

BA 216. Statistical Analysis for Business Decisions (4)
A study of statistical techniques for business decisions, including descriptive and inferential statistics. Topics include tabulation and presentation of data, probability distributions, hypothesis testing, estimation, the impact of sample size, linear regression, and correlation. Prerequisite: MATH 141.

BA 220. Accounting and Finance for Non-Business Majors (4)
This course is a study of the basic principles of accounting and finance. It covers the interrelationship between the financial markets and business organizations. The course also introduces the practice, preparation, and interpretation of general-purpose financial statements with an emphasis on external reporting responsibilities of the corporation. Topics include the preparation of budgets, methods and costs of borrowing, the impact of credit, interest rates, business risk, and financial investment. Not open to business majors.
BA 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

BA 320. Personal Finance (4)
This course acquaints students with various techniques applicable to the efficient handling of personal finances. Topics include the preparation of budgets, methods and costs of borrowing, the impact of credit, and financial investments (including the stock and bond markets). Not open to business majors.

BA 321. Financial Management (4)
A study of market-driven theories for analyzing business investment opportunities, working capital management, financing decisions, and dividend distribution decisions that lead to maximization of shareholder value. Topics include financial markets and the efficient markets hypothesis, portfolio theory, capital budgeting models, cost of capital and capital structure theory, valuation of debt and equity securities, and dividend policy. Prerequisite: Full admittance as a major within the division.

BA 352. Management Theory and Practice (3)
A study of the basic concepts of management built on an understanding of organizational theory. Equal emphasis is placed on theoretical and operational aspects of the manager's role in organizations. The course deals with management issues: planning and controlling, structuring and staffing, directing and leading, and business and society with a special emphasis on managerial ethics. (WI)

BA 354. Human Resources Management (4)
Through selected readings and case analysis, students study employer/employee relationships, personnel policies, operations and training, techniques of personnel administration, recruitment, inductions, communication, and discipline.

BA 355. Principles of Marketing (3)
An in-depth investigation of marketing principles and practices. Content areas are segment identification, product concept and design, distribution practices, promotion strategies, and pricing decisions. There is an emphasis on understanding consumer behavior through modern research techniques. Students meet individually with marketing executives and create a marketing plan.

BA 358. Legal and Regulatory Environment of Business (3)
An examination of the political, legal, ethical, and regulatory processes pertaining to profit and nonprofit organizations and management decisions. Emphasis is given to negotiating legally enforceable contracts, managing to avoid legal disputes, resolving legal disputes cost-effectively, understanding the various forms of business organizations, and enabling the student to appreciate the legal and regulatory systems influencing business.

BA 366. Organizational Behavior (3)
An integrated and interdisciplinary study of behavioral science for management. The course attempts to integrate the psychological and sociological aspects of human behavior as they relate to management. Focus is on individual, group, and organizational behavior. Topics include communication, motivation, group
dynamics, leadership, power, reward systems, organizational structure, and managing conflict and change. (WI)

**BA 400. Venture Initiation (4)**
This course is primarily designed for those who want to start their own businesses. Focus is on new venture initiation and the preparation of a sound business plan. In-depth coverage is given to characteristics of successful entrepreneurs, organizing a management team, obtaining venture capital, market potential analysis, and identification of business opportunities.

**BA 410. Business Ethics (4)**
The primary aim of this course is to help students acquire skills in the analysis of ethical problems in the business world. (BA 410 is equivalent to PHIL 410.)

**BA 440. Real Estate Investment (4)**
A general overview of the concepts, theories, principles, and terminology of real estate investment analysis, with special emphasis placed upon the study of real estate markets and the use of market feasibility analysis. Other topics include real estate finance, market valuation techniques, and the legal aspects of real estate transactions. Prerequisite: BA 210.

**BA 442. Financial Markets and Institutions (4)**
Finance theory and economic theory are utilized to study the markets for financial assets. The market for loanable funds, including the role of financial intermediaries, is analyzed. The nature of, and interrelationship between, the money market and the markets for equity and debt instruments are also investigated. Prerequisite: BA 321.

**BA 445. Managerial Economics (3)**
An exposition of theoretical and quantitative tools of economics that are useful in managerial decision making. Special emphasis will be placed upon the following topics: demand analysis and short-range forecasting, resource formulation, and benefit/cost analysis. Prerequisite: Full admittance as a major within the division.

**BA 447. International Finance (3)**
An analysis of international financial transactions. Special emphasis will be given to the unique opportunities and practical problems created by investing and borrowing across borders. Topics include the reasons for increased international financial activity, the differences in financial institutions, exchange rate risk, strategies to reduce exchange rate risk, and the international markets for debt and equity. Prerequisite: BA 321.

**BA 448. Investments (4)**
A study of the types of investment media centering attention on stocks for investment and speculation; technical approach to analysis of price patterns; trends; and turning points. Also emphasized are objectives, risks, and valuation typical in investment and the development of a rational investment philosophy. Prerequisites: BA 216 and BA 321.
BA 449. Portfolio Management (3)

The main objective of this course is to provide students with the opportunity to apply financial theories and models in making real investment decisions and managing a portfolio of financial assets and thus gain valuable hands-on experience in investments, asset allocation, and portfolio management. Course requirements will include designing investment strategies; preparing and presenting security research reports; implementing investment decisions; monitoring portfolio performance and compliance with investment guidelines; making decisions regarding portfolio adjustments; record keeping; and portfolio performance evaluations. Prerequisite: BA 448 or consent of instructor.

BA 450. Applied Portfolio Management (3)

An applied financial management class in which students actively manage a long-term portfolio using financial theories and models. Students learn advanced financial theories, concepts, and models, and apply them by analyzing and selecting securities. Students analyze industry sectors, make real investment decisions, manage a portfolio of financial assets and gain rigorous and valuable knowledge of investments, asset allocation, and portfolio management. Prerequisite: BA 449.

BA 451. Operations Management (3)

An exploration of long-range and short-range problems in operations management, both for manufacturing and for service operations. The emphasis is on understanding these problems and on the practical applications of quantitative techniques relative to them. Realistic case studies will stress logical analysis, both quantitative and qualitative, and the presentation of results. Prerequisite: Full admittance as a major within the division.

BA 452. Quantitative Analysis (3)

The application of a variety of quantitative techniques to business decision-making. Deterministic and probabilistic models are covered, with applications to all parts of a business, including marketing, finance, and operations. Topics include decision theory, linear programming, queuing models, simulation, and Markov chains. Prerequisites: BA 216 and full admittance as a major within the division.

BA 456. Financial Derivatives (3)

This course is an introduction to financial derivatives, namely options, forwards, futures, and swaps. The goal is to provide a complete overview of the main characteristics of these securities and to develop familiarity with a wide array of financial products, an understanding of their risk characteristics, and an understanding of the “arbitrage pricing principle.” This course will also cover implementation of derivatives strategies for risk management purposes. Prerequisite: BA 321.

BA 457. The Legal Environment of International Business (3)

A study of the laws, organizations, regulations, and principles which influence the transaction of business in the international arena. Acquaints the student with both public and private international law, regulations and directives of the European Union (EU) and other international organizations and treaties, and
processes of resolving international disputes. Prerequisite: BA 358 or consent of instructor.

**BA 470. Marketing Research (4)**

An examination of the processes by which researchers gather data and develop information that facilitates effective managerial decisions. While emphasizing modern best practices in marketing research, the class emphasizes research planning, strategy, and techniques. Staffing the class typically involves utilization of professional market researchers from firms such as J.D. Powers & Associates. Prerequisites: BA 355 and one of the following: BA 216, POSC 250, SOC 250, COM 240, or ECON 310 or consent of instructor.

**BA 471. Marketing Strategy (3)**

Strategic application of basic principles. Students work with an actual organization with a need for strategic marketing assistance. Students will contract with the organization to assist management with the formulation of strategic alternatives, the development of a strategic plan, and the effective execution of the plan. Discussion of current issues in marketing and computer simulation supplement experiential learning. Prerequisite: BA 355.

**BA 474. International Marketing (3)**

A study of marketing principles applied to the global environment. Emphases on understanding cultural differences, unique product needs, and changes in price, distribution, and promotion across international borders. Prerequisite: BA 355.

**BA 492. Current Issues in Management (4)**

A seminar which addresses contemporary management issues as reflected in current periodicals, papers, and books. The course explores managerial implications. Heavy emphasis is placed upon student-led discussions, presentations, and papers.

**BA 494. International Management (3)**

Examines organizational behavior and management issues in an international context. The primary focus is on the role of the manager in cross-cultural environments. The purpose of the course is to heighten student awareness of the differences associated with global management, and with the content and corporate management practices, as necessary, to be effective in different cultures. Cases, experiential exercises, and team projects are part of the learning process. Prerequisite: BA 366 or BA 352 or COM 418.

**BA 497. Business Policy, Strategy, and Ethics (4)**

This course integrates the student’s academic experience by focusing on solving problems in business cases. Students must do research and make presentations. Particular attention is given to analyzing the policies, strategies, and ethical dilemmas of various organizations. Prerequisites: BA 321, last enrollment semester before graduation, or permission of the instructor, and full admittance as a major within the division. (RM)

**BA 590. Research in Business (1-4)**

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.
BA 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

BA 595. Experiential Learning (0-4)
A supervised academic internship in a student’s area of interest, specialization, emphasis, or major. Placement may be with a for profit or non-profit organization. Appropriate placement will enable the student to achieve his or her learning objectives. Students are required to maintain a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week. Prerequisites: Class can be taken for zero units only for students accepted to the Accelerated MBA Program. Applicants must also have consent of divisional chairperson or designated division faculty internship coordinator. Student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course. Cr/NC grading only.

BA 598. Service Leadership Project (4)
In this course students will form consulting teams to serve a municipal agency, charitable organization, social service agency, or private business in a distressed area (particularly minority-owned businesses) by applying business concepts and skills to a mutually agreed-upon project. At the conclusion of this project, students will deliver a final report and a professional presentation to the officers or board of the client organization. Must be taken during the student’s senior year. (PS)

BA 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Directed study based on guided reading and independent study. Written or oral reports in areas not previously covered in student’s program are arranged with the instructor. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

GENERAL STUDIES

GSBA 199. First-Year Seminar (3)
COMMUNICATION DIVISION
The Bachelor of Arts Degree Is Offered with Majors in the Following:

Advertising
Communication
Integrated Marketing Communication
Journalism
Media Production
Public Relations

The Master of Arts Degree Is Offered in:

Communication

The Master of Science Degree Is Offered in:

Communication

The Division

The Communication Division includes many interrelated academic disciplines dealing with the theory and practice of human communication, whether in written, oral, or visual form. In many professions—teaching, journalism, management, broadcasting, advertising, public relations, politics, community service, the ministry, and, increasingly, in government and industry—conscious attention must be devoted to developing professional communication skills. Even in the daily experiences of citizenship, family living, and business, the quality of life depends heavily upon the effective communication of information, values, and feelings.

The course offerings in the Communication Division are designed to:

• Help students communicate ideas, facts, and feelings effectively, ethically, and creatively.
• Teach students the theoretical bases of communication through an understanding of the processes of communication.
• Increase awareness of, understanding of, and skills in communication.
• Help students prepare for specific careers in mass media, education, government service, business, and industry.
• Help students prepare for graduate studies.
• Help majors outside the division prepare for successful lives of purpose and service by instruction in the communicative skills of speech, rhetoric, and mediated communication.
Minimum Grade Requirements

Students majoring in any field within the Communication Division must earn a minimum grade of “C-” in designated courses in order to receive credit in the major. Courses in the Course Descriptions section of the catalog accompanied by an asterisk (*) require students to earn a minimum grade of “C-” before advancement to subsequent courses.

Special Programs and Opportunities

The Communication Division sponsors a variety of programs and societies to supplement the regular academic schedule.

There are active chapters of Lambda Pi Eta, the communication honor society; the Pepperdine chapter of the American Advertising Federation; and the Pepperdine Communication Association; and the Public Relations Student Society of America.

These organizations provide opportunities for communication majors to meet and work with professional journalists, broadcasters, advertising agencies, communication managers, organizational consultants, and public relations experts, and to enter professionally-sanctioned state and national competitions. Regular activities for journalism and broadcasting majors include the annual journalism and media production award banquets and participation in the Associated Collegiate Press convention, and the national conference of the Public Relations Student Society of America.

The Pepperdine Communication mentoring fellowship offers students an opportunity to be mentored by members of the broadcast industry. Broadcast students participate in national video festival competitions at BEA and CBI.

Internship programs provide opportunities for all majors to work in a professional capacity with advertising and public relations agencies, with local radio stations, TV stations, and newspapers, and with governmental and industrial concerns. Students perform communication functions at the same time they complete their academic training.

Campus media and the forensics team, centered in the Communication Division, are important parts of student life. Students on the forensics team compete in cross examination debate and parliamentary debate across the country. The university-operated television and radio stations provide entertainment and information to the campus and the Malibu community, and also provide invaluable on-air opportunities. Student publications inform the campus community through the newspaper, the Graphic; the Online Graphic; and the feature article magazine, Currents.
Communication Bachelor of Arts Degrees

Human symbolic activity is the focus of the communication disciplines. The use of symbols differentiates humans from all other forms of life. Hence, the heart of a liberal education is an understanding of how human symbols function in relationships, cultures, and societies. From ancient to modern times, philosophers and theorists have recognized the central importance of communication to human development and performance.

Communicating is a process that involves the interaction of human beings in society; it can be seen as the means to create, maintain, or destroy societies and cultures. As communicators, humans are involved intrapersonally through thoughts, emotions, and beliefs and interpersonally through manifested symbolic communication activities. People also communicate via mediated channels and have messages distributed to mass audiences. By examining the various communication processes and systems, one can become a more beneficial and effective producer and consumer of various types of communication in an ever-changing global environment.

While there are many curricular differences in communication studies, the areas within the discipline share much in common. Clearly, our theoretical bases are all interrelated and interdependent. Differences do exist at the application level, but the concept of a common, supporting core of theory and research is fundamental to the Communication Division. Students majoring in any communication major must also take COM 180 as a part of their general education requirements. No other Seaver College general education course will serve as a substitute for this course.

Bachelor of Arts in Advertising

The advertising major prepares students for careers in advertising agencies, in the advertising departments of the mass media, or in business organizations performing advertising functions. In addition to the general education requirements, all advertising students must take 40 units (33 upper-division) in the major and nine to 12 upper-division units in an outside concentration.

The outside concentration of nine to 12 upper-division units is designed to complement and support the major. The area of concentration must be outside of mass communication, and the student’s major advisor must approve the concentration area and the specific courses to be taken.

Communication Core Courses: 12 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 200</td>
<td>Communication Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Communication Research (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 301</td>
<td>Message Creation and Effects</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 400</td>
<td>Communication Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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Advertising Major Requirements: 28 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADV 375</td>
<td>Advertising Media</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADV 475</td>
<td>Advertising Copywriting and Layout</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ADV 561 Advertising Account Planning and Research ..................... (4)
ADV 575 Advertising Campaign Management ............................... (3)
ADV 595 Advertising Internship ............................................. (1)
MSCO 220 Introduction to Integrated Marketing Communication ...... (4)
MSCO 371 Communication Graphics ...................................... (4)
COM 570 Media Law .......................................................... (4)

Outside Concentration: 9-12 upper-division units

First-Year Program

The advertising student should enroll in the typical first-year program as outlined in this catalog. Students are encouraged to take COM 200, ENG 101, and COM 180 during the first year. Students planning to study in an international program during their sophomore year should also plan to complete these courses during their first year.

Bachelor of Arts in Communication

The student who majors in communication examines the role of verbal and nonverbal communication in human relationships. Since the process of communication is profoundly affected by contexts, modes, and media, as well as by personal characteristics, the major requires a broad range of courses from both within and outside the division. The study of communication is crucial to a broad liberal arts education.

Not only is the ability to communicate with symbols uniquely human (and, hence, central to understanding the human condition), but it is also of practical value. Communication skills are important in work and leisure, profession and home, politics and religion, and in many other areas. Many careers require a thorough understanding of the theory and practice of communication.

Specific sequences within this major permit students to develop programs with particular emphases. Four sequences are available: intercultural communication, organizational communication, interpersonal communication, and rhetoric and leadership. Because of our commitment to the liberal arts, and because of the interdisciplinary nature of communication theory and inquiry, students in this major take course work in human communication, in mass communication, and in other complementary areas.
Intercultural Communication Sequence

The Intercultural Communication sequence is concerned with the communication behavior which occurs when people from different cultures come together and interact with one another. Students interested in careers in which an understanding of cultural adaptation is important will find this sequence beneficial.

Communication Core Courses: 12 units

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<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>COM 400</td>
<td>Communication Ethics</td>
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Course Requirements: 22 units

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 220</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 512</td>
<td>Media Impact and U.S. Minorities</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 513</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 515</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication: Case Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 519</td>
<td>Communication and Conflict</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 595</td>
<td>Communication Internship</td>
<td>1</td>
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</table>

Choose one of the following: 4 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 483</td>
<td>Small Group Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 506</td>
<td>Media Worldwide</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 514</td>
<td>International Communication and Negotiation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpersonal Communication Sequence

The interpersonal communication sequence is for students who want the knowledge and ability to work closely with people. Classes explore the dynamics of human communication in one-on-one and small-group settings, exploring such issues as social attraction, nonverbal communication, intimacy and distance in relationships, conflict management, and group dynamics, all from a communication-centered perspective.

The interpersonal communication sequence provides students with the knowledge and skill to be effective and ethical communicators in a variety of personal and professional settings, as well as preparing them for advanced study. Students with an academic focus in interpersonal communication are prepared for careers in a variety of fields, ranging from human resources to sales and development, from counseling and social work to conflict negotiation and arbitration, from college recruiting and admissions to political advocacy—in short, any kind of profession that requires the ability to work effectively with other people.

First-Year Program

Students choosing the interpersonal communication sequence should enroll in the typical first-year program as outlined in this catalog as well as completing
COM 180 and COM 200 in the first year. Students planning to study in an international program during the sophomore year should also complete COM 220 during the first two years.

**Communication Core Courses: 12 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 200</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM 400</td>
<td>Communication Ethics</td>
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</table>

**Course Requirements: 18 units**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 220</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 483</td>
<td>Small Group Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 513</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 519</td>
<td>Communication and Conflict</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM 530</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 595</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>1</td>
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Choose four of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 418</td>
<td>Communication in Organizations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 450</td>
<td>Communication and Leadership</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 590</td>
<td>Seminar in Communication*</td>
<td>2-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*This course may be repeated when topics vary; need consent of advisor for topic.

**Organizational Communication Sequence**

The sequence in organizational communication is designed for students who wish to seek careers in organizations. Communication is central to effectiveness in organizations, whether businesses, multinational corporations, service agencies, churches, industries, schools, or other social institutions. As a liberal arts program, organizational communication sensitizes the student to the complexities of communicating and organizing and to the theory and skills necessary for effectiveness in organizations (both as leader and follower). Students interested in working as organizational managers and leaders or as organizational communication specialists are taught not only theories and concepts useful for understanding, diagnosing, and changing communication in organizations, but they also learn communication skills requisite to functioning effectively in organizational contexts. In addition to the course work required below, students are required to have an internship. Students are encouraged to meet this requirement by seeking internships in organizations located in the Greater Los Angeles area.

**Communication Core Courses: 12 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 200</td>
<td>Communication Theory</td>
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<td>COM 300</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 400</td>
<td>Communication Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bachelor of Arts in Organizational Communication: 36-38 units

Course requirements: 30 units

COM 220 Fundamentals of Interpersonal Communication ................ (3)
COM 418 Communication in Organizations ................................ (4)
COM 422 Organizational Development and Training ....................... (3)
COM 450 Communication and Leadership .................................. (4)
COM 483 Small Group Communication ..................................... (4)
COM 518 Advanced Organizational Communication ...................... (4)
COM 519 Communication and Conflict .................................... (3)
COM 521 Organizational Communication Analysis ....................... (4)
COM 595 Communication Internship ....................................... (1)

Choose two of the following: 6-7 units

COM 380 Business and Professional Communication .................... (4)
COM 385 Argumentation and Advocacy .................................. (3)
COM 530 Interpersonal Communication Theory ............................ (3)
COM 590 Seminar in Communication .................................... (2-4)

(Conflict Resolution certificate students may substitute 8 units from COM 441, COM 442, COM 443, COM 444).

First-Year Program

During the first year, students who are concentrating in organizational communication should complete COM 180, COM 200, and COM 220 if possible. Students who plan to study in one of the international programs in the sophomore year should complete COM 200 and COM 220 in the first year and COM 300 and COM 418 in the junior year.

Rhetoric and Leadership Sequence

The rhetoric and leadership sequence explores the dynamics of successful and ethical public leadership—the process through which individuals create visions for the future and communicate those visions to other people, inspiring and mobilizing them to work together to pursue common goals within organizations, communities, and society as a whole. It focuses specifically on the integral role that rhetoric, the use of language to influence the perceptions and actions of other people, plays in the process of leadership.

Because it emphasizes the crucial skills that potential employers look for in a college graduates, such as written and oral communication, leadership ability, and critical thinking, the rhetoric and leadership sequence prepares students for careers in a variety of fields in the public and private sectors, as well as for law school, business school, and graduate school. Students develop practical skills related to professional communication, argumentation, and advocacy, while also developing the theoretical foundations they need to be effective communicators and critical consumers of public discourse and media messages. Classes also focus on the ways that rhetorical processes shape such issues as race and ethnicity, gender, religion, and politics.
First-Year Program

Students choosing the rhetoric and leadership sequence should enroll in the typical first-year program as outlined in this catalog as well as completing COM 180 and COM 200 in the first year.

Communication Core Courses: 12 units
COM 200 Communication Theory ............................................. (3)
COM 300 Introduction to Communication Research (PS, RM, WI) ...... (3)
COM 301 Message Creation and Effects ....................................... (3)
COM 400 Communication Ethics ................................................ (3)

Course Requirements: 18 units
COM 380 Business and Professional Communication ....................... (4)
COM 385 Argumentation and Advocacy ........................................ (3)
COM 450 Communication and Leadership ..................................... (4)
COM 587 Rhetorical Theory .................................................... (3)
COM 588 Principles of Rhetorical Criticism .................................. (3)
COM 595 Internship .................................................................. (1)

Choose four of the following:
COM 507 Public Opinion, Propaganda, and Attitude Change .......... (4)
COM 519 Communication and Conflict† ....................................... (3)
COM 581 Contemporary Voices of Leadership ............................. (3)
COM 590 Seminar in Communication* ....................................... (2-4)
ENG 450 Topics in Literary Theory ............................................ (4)

*Rhetoric and Leadership Minor

Students majoring in other areas but interested in the study of the dynamics of communication and leadership may complete a minor in rhetoric and leadership by taking 22 to 24 units as listed below:

Course Requirements: 13 units
COM 200 Communication Theory ............................................. (3)
COM 301 Message Creation and Effects ....................................... (3)
COM 450 Communication and Leadership ..................................... (4)
COM 587 Rhetorical Theory .................................................... (3)

Choose either:
COM 380 Business and Professional Communication ....................... (4)
COM 385 Argumentation and Advocacy ........................................ (3)

Choose two of the following:
ENG 450 Topics in Literary Theory ............................................ (4)
COM 581 Contemporary Voices of Leadership ............................. (3)
COM 588 Principles of Rhetorical Criticism .................................. (3)
COM 590 Seminar in Communication* ....................................... (2-4)

*May be repeated when topics vary; need consent of advisor for topic.
Speech Communication Minor

Students majoring in other areas but interested in a broader study of the theory and practice of speech communication may complete a minor by taking 24 units as listed below:

**Course Requirements: 21 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 220</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Communication Research</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 301</td>
<td>Message Creation and Effects</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 380</td>
<td>Business and Professional Communication</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 385</td>
<td>Argumentation and Advocacy</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 483</td>
<td>Small Group Communication</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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</table>

Choose one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 587</td>
<td>Rhetorical Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 588</td>
<td>Principles of Rhetorical Criticism</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Arts in Integrated Marketing Communication

This interdisciplinary major is designed to give practical preparation in the field of modern integrated marketing communication. The field requires a thorough grounding in the fundamentals of business; principles of mass communication, an introduction to modern corporate image, branding, advertising, public reputation communication, and public relations practices; and insight into the behavior of stakeholder audiences and consumers. Successful completion of the program will allow graduates the flexibility to step into responsible positions in the areas of marketing management or communication management.

Students wishing to declare the integrated marketing communication major must have a 3.20 GPA in a minimum of 24 graded semester units.

**Interdisciplinary Major in Integrated Marketing Communication: 49-53 units**

**General Education Core Requirements: 12 Units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 180</td>
<td>Public Speaking and Rhetorical Analysis (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 240</td>
<td>Introductory Statistics (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 200</td>
<td>Economic Principles (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Lower-Division Requirements: 11 Units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BA 220</td>
<td>Accounting and Finance for Non-business Majors</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 200</td>
<td>Communication Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSCO 220</td>
<td>Introduction to Integrated Marketing Communication</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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</table>

**Upper-Division Requirements: 38-42 Units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADV 375</td>
<td>Advertising Media</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 355</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 470</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BA 471</td>
<td>Marketing Strategy</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 595</td>
<td>Internship in IMCO</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INTS 497  Senior Seminar (International Management) (PS, RM, WI)  (4)
MSCO 371  Communication Graphics  (4)

Choose one of the following:
BA 352  Management Theory and Practice (WI)  (3)
BA 366  Organizational Behavior (WI)  (3)

Choose one of the following:
BA 410  Business Ethics  (4)
COM 400  Communication Ethics  (3)

Choose one of the following:
BA 358  Legal and Regulatory Environment of Business  (3)
COM 570  Media Law  (4)

Choose two of the following:
ADV 475  Advertising Copywriting and Layout  (4)
ADV 575  Advertising Campaign Management  (3)
BA 474  International Marketing  (3)
COM 301  Message Creation and Effects  (3)
COM 408  Multimedia Production and Authoring  (3)
COM 581  Contemporary Voices of Leadership  (4)
MSCO 560  Philosophy and Effects of Mass Communication  (4)
PR 380  Public Relations Writing  (4)
PR 455  Public Relations Techniques and Campaigns  (4)

Students must have completed all prerequisites for elective courses and are encouraged to check this catalog for minimum requirements. Some courses must be completed in a prescribed sequence.

Bachelor of Arts in Journalism

The journalism major prepares students both theoretically and practically for careers in journalism across media including print and electronic text, television and the Internet. The journalism major gives all students a broad interdisciplinary introduction to media theory and research plus philosophies, laws, and regulations important for the exercise of a free press in a democratic society. Students also complete a sequence of courses that demonstrate competence in the application of their knowledge to one or more areas of study within the major. The major offers laboratory production opportunities in student media appropriate to students’ interests. Student media include a newspaper, a magazine, a cable television channel, a low-power FM radio station, and a Web news site. Students also participate in internships at professional media outlets, especially in Southern California.

Journalism students can select a print/online emphasis or a video/online emphasis. The best preparation for journalism includes a strong background in one or more academic areas beyond the journalism major. Thus, in addition to general education requirements and the 42 units in the major, each student is required to take a minimum of 9 to 12 upper division units in a field other than
media selected in consultation with the student's advisor. The selection should supplement and support the major and the career goals of the student.

**Communication Core Courses: 9 units**

- COM 200 Communication Theory ............................................... (3)
- COM 300 Introduction to Communication Research (PS, RM, WI) ...... (3)
- COM 400 Communication Ethics ............................................... (3)

**Media Core Courses: 11 units**

- COM 205 Storytelling Through Media ........................................... (3)
- COM 260 Introduction to Media .................................................. (4)
- COM 570 Media Law ................................................................. (4)

**Journalism Major Courses: 14 units**

- JOUR 241 Introduction to News Writing and Editing ..................... (4)
- JOUR 561 Journalism in Culture and Society ............................... (3)
- JOUR 590 Topics in Journalism .................................................. (4)
- JOUR 251/351 Practicum ............................................................ (2)
  or MPRD 261/262 (2 semesters)
- JOUR 595 Journalism Internship ................................................ (1)

**Text/Online Emphasis: 8 units**

- JOUR 345 Reporting and Editing ................................................ (4)
  **Choose one of the following:**
  - MPRD 270 Video Field Production ............................................ (4)
  - MSCO 371 Communication Graphics ........................................ (4)

**Video/Online Emphasis: 8 units**

- MPRD 270 Video Field Production ............................................ (4)
- JOUR 330 Television News ......................................................... (4)

**Additional Learning: 9 to 12 upper-division units.**

**First-Year Program**

The journalism major should enroll in the regular first-year program as outlined in this catalog, including COM 180, COM 200, and ENG 101. Students planning to study in an international program during their sophomore year should complete these courses and JOUR 241 during their freshman year.
Bachelor of Arts in Media Production

The media production curriculum prepares students for careers and service in electronic and moving media such as television, film, radio or the Web. Students may work with the campus cable television and low-power FM radio outlets; both serve the campus and the local community.

Media production students can select the production sequence or the sports sequence. In addition to general education requirements and the 45-46 units in the major, each student is required to take a minimum of 9 to 12 upper division units (three to four 3- or 4-unit classes) in a field other than media selected in consultation with the student’s advisor. The selection should supplement and support the major and the career goals of the student.

Communication Core Courses: 9 units
- COM 200 Communication Theory ............................................... (3)
- COM 300 Introduction to Communication Research (PS, RM, WI) ...... (3)
- COM 400 Communication Ethics ................................................. (3)

Media Production Core Courses: 25 units
- COM 205 Storytelling Through Media ........................................... (3)
- COM 260 Introduction to Media .................................................. (4)
- COM 570 Media Law ................................................................. (4)
- MPRD 261/262 (2 semesters) Independent Study ............................... (2)
- MPRD 270 Video Field Production ................................................ (4)
- MPRD 370 Advanced Video and Audio Production .......................... (4)
- MPRD 550 Entertainment Industry Strategies ................................... (3)
- MPRD 595 Media Production Internship ......................................... (1)

Production Sequence: 10-12 units
- MPRD 470 Advanced Narrative Video Production ............................. (4)
- MPRD 590 Topics in Media Production ........................................... (2-4)

Choose one of the following:
- COM 408 Multimedia Production and Authoring ............................ (3)
- COM 506 Media Worldwide ....................................................... (4)
- COM 512 Media Impact and U.S. Minorities .................................. (4)
- MSCO 560 Philosophy and Effects of Mass Communication .............. (4)

Sports Sequence: 11 units
- JOUR 241 Introduction to News Writing and Editing ....................... (4)
- JOUR 330 Television News .......................................................... (4)
- MPRD 590 Topics in Media Production ........................................... (3)

First-Year Program

The media production student should enroll in the regular first-year program as outlined in this catalog, completing COM 180, COM 200, and ENG 101. Students planning to study in an international program during their sophomore year should be sure to complete these courses and JOUR 241 and MPRD 270 during the first year.
Bachelor of Arts in Public Relations

This major is designed to give both theoretical and practical preparation in the varied areas in which the public relations professional should have expertise, including an overview of the mass media and writing, speech, persuasion, and management courses. In addition to the 40 major units, the public relations student must take a minimum of nine to 12 upper-division units in a concentration outside of mass communication. The outside concentration is chosen in consultation with an advisor to complement the public relations course work. For instance, if students already know they will be interested in a specific area of public relations work, such as politics or governmental service, that interest should be taken into consideration when choosing an outside concentration.

Communication Core Courses: 12 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 200</td>
<td>Communication Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Communication Research (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 301</td>
<td>Message Creation and Effects</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 400</td>
<td>Communication Ethics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Public Relations Major Requirements: 28 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSCO 220</td>
<td>Introduction to Integrated Marketing Communication</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSCO 371</td>
<td>Communication Graphics</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 570</td>
<td>Media Law</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PR 380</td>
<td>Public Relations Writing</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PR 455</td>
<td>Public Relations Techniques and Campaigns</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PR 505</td>
<td>Public Relations Management</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PR 555</td>
<td>Advanced Case Studies in Public Relations</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PR 595</td>
<td>Public Relations Internship</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Outside Concentration: 9-12 upper-division units

First-Year Program

The public relations student should enroll in the typical first-year program as outlined in this catalog. Students should take COM 180, COM 200, and ENG 101 in the first year; MSCO 220 and PR 380 should be taken in the sophomore year. Students planning to study in one of the international programs during their sophomore year should complete COM 180, COM 200, ENG 101, and MSCO 220 in the first year.
Master of Arts in Communication

The master of arts in communication is designed for graduate students desiring advanced academic training in further preparation for communication careers and for professionals seeking career enlargement and wider perspectives. A course sequence has been developed that provides a solid foundation in communication theory, research methods, and ethics. In addition, students are required to select a concentration in consultation with an advisor.

Application Deadlines

The application deadline for the fall term of the master of arts in communication program is March 31; students wishing to receive financial assistance should submit their applications by February 1.

Course Requirements

The master of arts degree in communication requires a minimum of 31 units. The degree program consists of four core courses, three carefully selected courses (three or four units each) appropriate to the student’s concentration, and a 6 unit thesis. The following are the four core courses required of all students:

- COM 610  Proseminar and Communication Theory                      (4)
- COM 620  Quantitative Communication Research Methods              (4)
- COM 630  Qualitative Communication Research Methods               (4)
- COM 640  Communication Ethics and Values                           (4)

Courses for the master of arts in communication are offered on an annual rotation. Full-time students without any additional undergraduate prerequisites to be completed should begin their course work in the fall semester.

Admission Requirements

A bachelor's degree with an overall and major GPA of 3.00 is required. The degree usually should be in communication areas such as general communication, mass communication, speech, media production, or journalism. Students who do not have a bachelor's degree in communication or a related discipline may be required to complete up to 20 hours of undergraduate course work. The exact requirements will vary, depending upon previous academic and professional work. A student with exceptional professional credentials or academic promise will on occasion be considered for admission, even though the GPA or score on the Graduate Record Examination is somewhat below the desired admission level.

Examination and Final Requirements

After candidates complete the course work, including six thesis units, they must continue to register for GRCO 699, Reading for Master's Comprehensives, each semester until the thesis is completed in order to maintain continuous enrollment. A student who does not maintain a current status in the program must apply for readmission into the master's program and register, if readmitted, for the units accumulated since the last registration. The thesis must be completed and successfully defended as a condition of graduation.
Accelerated Master of Arts Program (M.A.) in Communication

The Accelerated Master of Arts Program in Communication is designed so that a student* can complete both a bachelor of arts degree and a master of arts degree in communication in five years. It is designed for exceptional undergraduate students who have demonstrated a commitment to academic excellence and who know in their junior year that they wish to pursue a master's degree.

To qualify for the Accelerated M.A. program, the student must have:

• A cumulative GPA of 3.25 or better based on a minimum of 70 units at Pepperdine University;

• A major GPA in communication of 3.50 or better based on a minimum of 18 units in the division;

• A research proposal (usually developed in COM 300) showing scholarly potential.

*This program is limited to work completed as a Pepperdine University undergraduate. Transfer courses will not be accepted as meeting the requirements of the Accelerated MA in Communication Program.

Application Process:

• Application deadline: January 15 of the junior year (application to this program will not be considered retroactively). Application is available from the Communication Division graduate programs office;

• One letter of recommendation from a faculty member in the Communication Division;

• Research proposal.

Acceptance in the Accelerated M.A. in Communication Program results in provisional admission to the M.A. in Communication Program. To complete regular admission into the M.A. in Communication Program, the student must:

• Maintain a Communication Division Major GPA of 3.50 or better;

• Identify himself or herself as an accelerated M.A. student (i.e., a potential graduate student) to professors of the 500-level elective courses, and complete additional graduate-level work in those courses as required;

• Complete the Seaver College Application for Graduate Admission during the senior year;

• Take the Graduate Records Examination by January 1 of the senior year and score above the 50th percentile on all three portions of the exam;

• Complete a thesis as required of all M.A. students.

If granted provisional admission into the Master of Arts in Communication program, undergraduate communication students would be eligible to enroll in three courses (nine to 12 units) of 500-level course work in communication that would be applied both to the units required for the B.A. in communication and to the units required for the M.A. in communication.
Master of Science in Communication

The master of science degree in communication provides students with additional advanced study in the field of communication to help prepare them for communication careers in business, industry, media, or education. It is also appropriate for professionals seeking career enlargement and wider perspectives. A course sequence has been developed that provides a solid foundation in communication theory, research methods, and ethics. In addition, students are required to select two areas of concentration in consultation with an advisor.

Application Deadlines

The application deadline for the fall term of the master of science program is March 31; students wishing to receive financial assistance should submit their applications by February 1.

Course Requirements

The master of science degree in communication requires a minimum of 34 units. The degree program consists of four core courses and six carefully selected concentration courses (three or four units each) appropriate to the student's areas of interest. The following are the four core courses required of all students:

- COM 610 Proseminar and Communication Theory............................... (4)
- COM 620 Quantitative Communication Research Methods ...................(4)
- COM 630 Qualitative Communication Research Methods .....................(4)
- COM 640 Communication Ethics and Values........................................ (4)

Courses for the master of science in communication are offered on an annual rotation. Full-time students without any additional undergraduate prerequisites to be completed should begin their course work in the fall semester.

Admission Requirements

A bachelor's degree with an overall and major GPA of 3.00 is required. The degree usually should be in communication areas such as general communication, mass communication, speech, media production, or journalism. Students who do not have a bachelor's degree in communication or a related discipline may be required to complete up to 20 units of undergraduate course work. The exact requirements will vary, depending upon previous academic and professional work. Entering students should also score above the median level on the verbal portion of the Graduate Record Examination. A student with exceptional professional credentials or academic promise will on occasion be considered for admission, even though the GPA or the score on the Graduate Record Examination is somewhat below the desired admissions level.

Examination and Final Requirements

Comprehensive written and oral examinations are required of all master of science degree candidates in the final semester of their course work. The written and oral examinations must be successfully completed as a condition of graduation.
Course Descriptions

NOTE: The following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills).

An asterisk (*) denotes a course in which students must earn a minimum grade of “C-” before they can advance to subsequent courses or receive credit for the course in the major.

ADVERTISING

ADV 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

ADV 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson required.

ADV 375.* Advertising Media (4)
An intensive exploration of advertising media, both print and electronic, as they are used in advertising campaigns. Projects emphasize the practical approach to understanding media analysis. Prerequisite: MSCO 220 with a “C-” or better.

ADV 475.* Advertising Copywriting and Layout (4)
An advanced course in which the student writes copy, designs advertisements, and puts together small campaigns. Designed to parallel the functions of the creative departments of advertisers and their agencies. Prerequisites: ADV 375, COM 301, MSCO 371.

ADV 561. Advertising Account Planning and Research (4)
Studies the use of research in solving managerial, media, and creative problems in advertising. Involves the study of secondary information sources, field and experimental research design, and data processing and analysis. Prerequisites: ADV 375 and junior status.

ADV 575. Advertising Campaign Management (3)
The advanced student functions as an advertising decision maker and developer of advertising campaigns. Budgeting, media analysis, research, and creative components will be melded into a campaign in competition with other groups. Prerequisites: ADV 475 and junior status.

ADV 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

ADV 595. Advertising Internship (1-4)
A supervised internship for advertising majors. Placement is with a business or advertising agency in Greater Los Angeles where the students will be expected to develop a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week, with frequent reporting to the instructor on campus. The student is expected to work a minimum of three hours per week off campus for each unit of credit. (A student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course.) Prerequisites: completion of 76 units, ADV 475, and consent of the instructor. To be eligible for an internship, the applicant must meet standards established by the division. Cr/NC grading only.
ADV 599. Directed Studies (1-4)  
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

COMMUNICATION

COM 180. Public Speaking and Rhetorical Analysis (4)  
An introduction to the principles of public speaking and rhetorical analysis of public discourse. Practice in the preparation and delivery of speeches with an introduction to rhetorical theory and criticism. Application of the theory of public discourse to representative speaking situations. (GE)

COM 200.* Communication Theory (3)  
Considers the process of theorizing in human communication, recognizing that theory building is commonly used sense-making behavior in all cultures. The study includes consideration of the nature and application of theorizing, how theories evolve and develop, and an examination of specific theories dealing with humans communicating. This is a core course required of all communication majors.

COM 205. Storytelling Through Media (3)  
This course will introduce core concepts of storytelling and visual aesthetics that can be adapted to journalism, graphic design, documentaries and drama. Students will present their narratives demonstrating the use of various media.

COM 220.* Fundamentals of Interpersonal Communication (3)  
An introduction to the principles of interpersonal communication. Application of human communication theory and research to one-to-one communication situations. Issues of competence, diversity, and meaning are explored.

COM 240. Introductory Statistics (4)  
This course is designed to introduce students to the fundamental knowledge, concepts, skills, abilities, and applications of statistics. Specific application of the course content will be statistical analysis for marketing research, demography, communication effectiveness analysis, business statistics, and data mining. Prerequisite: COM 200 or consent of instructor. (GE)

COM 250. Forensics Production (1)  
Participation and practice in debate, extemporaneous speaking, impromptu speaking, interpretive reading, and oratory. Opportunities will be given for intercollegiate competition. A performance course that will be offered each semester for lower-division forensics participants. May be repeated for a maximum of four units. Consent of divisional chairperson is required. CR/NC grading only.

COM 260. Introduction to Media (4)  
History and current trends of media in society including print, motion pictures, radio, television and Internet. Media theory and business practices are introduced.
COM 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

COM 295. Experiential Learning in Communication (0)
A supervised experiential learning activity in the student’s area of communication specialization. Placement may be with a business, nonprofit agency, governmental agency, etc., in Greater Los Angeles. The student will be expected to develop a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week, with frequent reporting to the experiential learning liaison on campus. Prerequisite: consent of chairperson. Cr/NC grading only.

COM 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

COM 300.* Introduction to Communication Research (3)
An examination of research methodologies used in the study of communication. Emphasis is placed on locating, reviewing, and evaluating research studies; the nature of inquiry in the human and social sciences; formulating research questions; designing studies; and writing research reports. Exemplars of research are drawn from all areas of communication scholarship. This is a core course required of all communication majors. Prerequisite: COM 200 and one of the following: COM 220, JOUR 241, MPRD 270, or MSCO 220. (PS, RM, WI)

COM 301.* Message Creation and Effects (3)
Fundamental to this course is the concept that everyone constructs and receives messages designed to affect behavior. Thus, this class examines the process of influencing and being influenced. It extends across the communication spectrum from interpersonal, to direct speaker-audience, to mass media, including new technologies. The course examines strategies involved in persuasive discourse, including being able to structure oral, written, and visual messages. This is a core course required of all communication majors. Prerequisite: COM 200 and one of the following: COM 220, JOUR 241, MPRD 270, or MSCO 220.

COM 350. Advanced Forensics Production (1)
The upper-division equivalent of COM 250, designed to prepare forensics participants, whether in debate or in individual events, for intercollegiate competition. May be repeated for a maximum of four units. Consent of divisional chairperson is required. CR/NC grading only.

COM 360. America’s Image Abroad: Arabs, Americans, and the Media (4)
This course focuses on the way the American media covers the Arab world and its issues. It will examine how the U.S. media covers foreign affairs, in general, and the Arab region, in particular, and what determines which events get covered and how images of the region are created and shaped. The course will also examine the way in which mass media affects politics and foreign policy and the way it may influence how Arabs and Muslims and Americans think and act toward one another. Offered in Washington, D.C. Program only.

COM 380. Business and Professional Communication (4)
An advanced study of the theory and practice of public speaking. Emphasis is placed on the development of speaking skills appropriate for managers and
other professionals who plan to work in business, education, media, ministry, or other professions requiring leadership abilities. Topics include manuscript speeches, ghostwriting, technical presentations, and persuasive speeches. Prerequisite: COM 180.

COM 385. Argumentation and Advocacy (3)
A study of and practice in the research, preparation, and delivery of argumentative discourse, emphasizing argument, evidence, and organization. Prerequisite: COM 180.

COM 400. Communication Ethics (3)
This course examines different ethical approaches to communicating. Students will investigate motives for choice-making among what may appear to be equally compelling or attractive choices. The assumption of responsibility for communication choices by communicators will highlight class assignments. This is a core course required of all communication majors. Prerequisites: COM 300, COM 301, and senior status.

COM 408. Multimedia Production and Authoring (3)
Broad introduction to concepts and skills related to the creation of interactive media, including websites. Concepts include information and interaction design, scripting, usability, evaluation, and integration of text, images, audio, and video. Prerequisite: MSCO 371 or consent of instructor.

COM 418. Communication in Organizations (4)
Studies communication as human behavior and its relationship to other behavioral activities studied in the context of management and organizational structure. Examines theory and research in communicating and organizing in complex organizations. Prerequisite: COM 180.

COM 422 Communication Training and Development (3)
An application course in which students will develop instructional materials to teach communication theories and skills. Students will be responsible for assessment, development of objectives, designing of educational techniques and materials, presentation of training packages, and evaluation of training results. Prerequisite: COM 418.

COM 441. Negotiation and Settlement Advocacy (2)
This course examines the dynamics and constraints of, as well as the skills needed in the negotiation process, focusing equally on using negotiation in business planning and in dispute resolution. Theories of negotiation are examined through current literature, and specific techniques are taught through simulation exercises. Course content is drawn from the fields of law, psychology, business, and communication. Students learn about theories of negotiation and themselves as negotiators. Open only to students participating in the Undergraduate Certificate in Conflict Management Program.

COM 442. Mediation (2)
This course explores the dynamics, benefits, and constraints of, as well as the skills needed in, third-party intervention in the settlement of disputes. It examines mediation as a collaborative process of resolving conflict and considers legislative, ethical, and practical limits of its use. Through discussions,
simulations, and case studies, the course focuses on the skills a mediator must have to facilitate a constructive resolution of conflict. Open only to students participating in the Undergraduate Certificate in Conflict Management Program.

**COM 443. Arbitration (2)**

An introduction to arbitration, emphasizing skills necessary for the process to function well. Course work will focus on the many applications of arbitration, including its use in labor, medical malpractice, construction, securities, and commercial matters. Students will participate in simulated exercises in the role of advocates and arbitrators. Discussion topics will include judicial review, enforcement of arbitration awards, and the application of the arbitration process to the public and private sectors. Open only to students participating in the Undergraduate Certificate in Conflict Management Program.

**COM 444. Cross-Cultural Negotiation and Dispute Resolution (2)**

This course surveys the impact that cultural differences have on dispute resolution processes. It integrates theories of dispute resolution with an analysis of cultural differences in language, customs, values, and worldviews. Surveys the impact that culture has on a variety of dispute resolution processes, including negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and litigation. Particular focus is on cross-cultural negotiations and mediations. The course will equip students with an analytical framework with which they may evaluate and use dispute resolution processes involving individuals from different cultures. Open only to students participating in the Undergraduate Certificate in Conflict Management Program.

**COM 450. Communication and Leadership (4)**

An examination of the communication processes through which individuals influence, motivate, and mobilize others to work together toward common goals within organizations, communities, and society. Combines exploration of current theories of leadership development with experiential applications in order to enhance students' effectiveness as leaders. Prerequisite: junior status.

**COM 483. Small Group Communication (4)**

The role of small groups in decision making as well as in social communication. Focuses on the role of the individual in small groups. Decision-making groups are of primary importance, but other teams and types of conference and discussion groups are considered. Prerequisite: COM 220.

**COM 506. Media Worldwide (4)**

The study of media in relationship to other institutions and as a part of the total system of cultural, political, economic, and educational developments in our world. Toward that end, intercultural factors relating to the individual working with media, or served by the media are considered. Studies the contemporary use of print and nonprint media in various parts of the world and compares their use with that in the United States. Prerequisite: junior status.

**COM 507. Public Opinion, Propaganda, and Attitude Change (4)**

Identifies, classifies, and analyzes propaganda types and systems. Treats the influence of propaganda and other factors on public opinion and contemporary
insights; studies and theories relating to attitudes and attitude changes are discussed. Prerequisite: junior status.

**COM 508. Readings in Communication (4)**

Designed to give a foundation of the primary source materials in the various areas of communication. Includes the study of bibliographies, histories, biographies, and theoretical and critical works. Students make written and oral book reports, including some books from each student's area of specialization. Undergraduate students who have completed at least 92 units with an overall and communication GPA of at least 3.50 may take this class with permission of the instructor and written recommendations from the faculty of the student's major area. Prerequisite: senior status.

**COM 512. Media Impact and U.S. Minorities (4)**

Explores the role and influence of both print and electronic mass media in the multicultural society of the U.S. Both the stereotypical portrayal of minorities, women, and white males, and the roles of minority-owned and operated media will be studied. Group and individual research and fieldwork are required in media organizations in Los Angeles. Prerequisite: senior status.

**COM 513.* Intercultural Communication (4)**

The study of communication between representatives of major cultures or co-cultures within a major culture on interpersonal, small group, organizational, and mass media levels. Includes verbal and nonverbal elements influencing communication. Contemporary insights from a variety of areas such as communication, anthropology, sociology, and psychology. Prerequisite: junior status. (GE)

**COM 514. International Communication and Negotiation (4)**

Focuses on communication between representatives of nations and international agencies and the negotiation processes involved. Contemporary electronic and print media used by these individuals and agencies are studied. Prerequisite: junior status. (COM 514 is equivalent to INTS 514.)

**COM 515. Intercultural Communication: Case Studies (3)**

Studies specific intercultural conflicts in the U.S. between members of the majority and various minorities, between members of various minorities, and between male and female members of our society. Emphasis is placed on the application of intercultural communication insights, principles, and theories to assist in the solution or management of such conflicts in schools, work places, and communities. Prerequisites: COM 513 and junior status.

**COM 518. Advanced Organizational Communication (4)**

An advanced study of communication in organizations. Functional and interpretive theories and research methodologies are examined. Topics include communication culture and climate, communication networks, communication technologies, and communication audits. Prerequisite: COM 418.

**COM 519. Communication and Conflict (3)**

Designed to explore problems involving intrapersonal and interpersonal communication. Emphasis will be placed on social, cultural, psychological, and
political conflicts and breakdowns; organizational barriers to communication; and conflict resolution. Prerequisites: COM 220, COM 300, and junior status.

**COM 521.* Organizational Communication Analysis (4)**

An examination of methods used in analyzing communication processes and behaviors in complex organizations. Use of quantitative methods (e.g., communication audits, network analysis) and qualitative methods (metaphor analysis, story and narrative analysis) by researchers and consultants. Consideration of models for implementing organizational communication change. Prerequisites: COM 300 and COM 418.

**COM 530. Interpersonal Communication Theory (3)**

An advanced study of theories and research regarding interpersonal communication. Examination of and participation in experimental and naturalistic studies of dyadic interaction. Prerequisites: COM 220 and junior status.

**COM 570. Media Law (4)**

Covers statutes, administrative regulations, and court judgments affecting freedom of information, censorship, libel, privacy, obscenity, legal access, and copyright questions; the implications for print, telecommunications, and advertising practitioners. Prerequisite: junior status.

**COM 581. Contemporary Voices of Leadership (4)**

A critical examination of the persuasive communication strategies that contemporary U.S. and world leaders have used to influence politics, public policy, foreign affairs, and social and cultural life. Examples for analysis will be drawn from such diverse sources as politics, social and protest movements, religion, and popular culture. Prerequisites: COM 180 and junior status.

**COM 587. Rhetorical Theory (3)**

An examination of classical and modern theories of rhetoric. Focuses on Aristotle, Cicero, Quintilian, Campbell, Whately, Blair, Richards, Weaver, Burke, and contemporary American and Continental theorists. Prerequisites: COM 180 and junior status.

**COM 588. Principles of Rhetorical Criticism (3)**

A study of critical methods used in the systematic analysis of public discourse. Application of the methods of contemporary face-to-face or mass media rhetoric. Prerequisites: COM 587 and junior status.

**COM 590. Seminar in Communication (2-4)**

An examination of a selected area of human communication theory and research. Seminars vary each semester and may include: (a) Communication in the Courtroom; (b) Semiotics and Language Use; (c) Rhetoric and Religion; (d) Rhetoric of Race; (e) Rhetoric, Gender and Society; (f) Argumentation Theory; (g) Political Communication; (h) Organizational Life and Family Communication; (i) Communication Technology and Society. Course may be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: COM 300 and junior status.
COM 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

COM 595. Communication Internship (1-4)
A supervised internship in the student’s area of specialization. Placement may be with a business or a governmental agency in Greater Los Angeles where the student will be expected to develop a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week, with frequent reporting to the instructor on campus. The student is expected to work three hours per week off campus for each unit of credit. (A student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course.) Prerequisites: completion of 76 units, a major in any field within the Communication Division, and consent of instructor. To be eligible for an internship, the applicant must meet standards established by the division. Cr/NC grading only.

COM 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

COM 610. Proseminar and Communication Theory (4)
This course is an introduction to the discipline of communication, the nature of graduate studies, communication theory development, critique and uses, the creation of scholarly and scientific knowledge, and the relationship between scholarly and social-scientific research and theories of human communication. Designed for first-semester graduate students, it is the recommended first course in the graduate program.

COM 620. Quantitative Communication Research Methods (4)
An advanced study of the nature, assumptions, forms, procedures, and strategies for conducting communication research utilizing social-scientific approaches. Experimental and non-experimental designs are studied. Data gathering procedures involve the use of questionnaires and physiological and behavioral measures. Prerequisite: a course in statistics or instructor approval.

COM 630. Qualitative Communication Research Methods (4)
An advanced study of qualitative research methods, including participant observation, in-depth interviews, focus groups, life histories, and textual methods such as textual analysis, discourse analysis, and narrative analysis. Provides perspective on these diverse methods and examines the philosophical and theoretical assumptions underlying them. Examines research issues such as the self as research instrument, research design, and sampling methods.

COM 640. Communication Ethics and Values (4)
An examination of current issues in communication ethics and values. Philosophical and theoretical approaches to understanding and analyzing such issues are examined.

COM 690. Thesis (1-6)
An “IP” (In Progress) grade will be given until the thesis is completed.

COM 692. Seminar in Communication Studies (4)
An investigation and analysis of issues, problems, and trends in various areas of communication. Rotating topics, including interpersonal communication, rhetorical studies, media studies, and others.
COM 695. Graduate Internship and Fieldwork (0-4)
An advanced communication-based internship/fieldwork practicum conducted in the student's area of specialization. Applied fieldwork may involve research, assessment, and remedies for communication needs and issues of significance to the individual, group, or organization. The student will develop a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week for a minimum of one semester. (A student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course.) Cr/NC grading only. Prerequisite: consent of the graduate director.

COM 698. Graduate Project (1-6)
Required of all students in the master of arts in communication program who are not writing a thesis. The project may consist of a summary bibliographical and reading project with a substantial evaluation paper of the communication material in the student's area, or of an advanced media project such as a television documentary or a public relations or advertising campaign. An “IP” (In Progress) grade will be given until the project is completed.

COM 699. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

GRCO 699. Reading for Master's Comprehensives (0)
Graduate students who have completed all academic course work must enroll in this course in order to maintain continuous enrollment as a full-time student.

GENERAL STUDIES

GSCO 199. First-Year Seminar (3)

JOURNALISM

JOUR 241.* Introduction to News Writing and Editing (4)
Introduces research, reporting and writing news in styles appropriate for print, Web, radio or television. Students will be exposed to a variety of writing opportunities.

JOUR 251. Publications Production, Independent Study (1-2)
An independent study course designed to give the student a variety of journalism laboratory experiences, including special projects in newspaper, magazine, news bureau, photography, and production activities. (A student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course.) Prerequisite: COM 200 or consent of instructor. Cr/NC grading only.

JOUR 270. Beginning Photography (4)
Introduction to photography with emphasis on fundamentals and techniques of taking, developing, and printing pictures. Attention is given to creative photography, photography for publication, and photography for general, personal, and practical use. Composition, impact, and creativity are stressed. Students will be required to furnish their own digital cameras.
JOUR 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

JOUR 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

JOUR 325. Publication Design (4)
Principles and practice in publication design (newspapers, magazines, and online), headline and caption writing, photo editing, typography, and printed and online visual communication. Prerequisite: JOUR 241. Note: Students who serve as editors within the journalism co-curriculum and complete two units of JOUR 251 and two units of JOUR 351 (students may also complete a minimum of two units of JOUR 599) may request that those courses substitute for JOUR 325.

JOUR 330.* Television News (4)
Students develop abilities to report, write, and produce news about the community for television, radio, or the Web; includes development of on-camera delivery of news. Prerequisites: COM 200, JOUR 241, MPRD 270.

JOUR 345.* Reporting and Editing (4)
This course emphasizes reporting and writing in a variety of formats for publication. Students will be assigned beats and write stories suitable for publication in Pepperdine’s student publications and local newspapers. Emphasis should also be placed on editing each other’s copy, and on learning The Associated Press Stylebook for printed publications. Prerequisite: JOUR 241.

JOUR 351. Advanced Publications Production, Independent Study (1-2)
An independent study course, comparable in scope to JOUR 251, for upper-division students. Special projects may include work in University publications and special journalism projects. (A student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course.) Prerequisite: JOUR 241 or consent of instructor. Cr/NC grading only.

JOUR 463. Feature Article Writing (4)
Research, writing, and marketing of feature-length articles and series for magazines and newspapers, including both general interest and specialized publications. Prerequisite: JOUR 345.

JOUR 469. Critical and Editorial Writing (4)
Students study major theories and issues in persuasive writing for newspapers, magazines, and various internet avenues. Students write a series of op-ed articles plus a review of a book, CD, movie, TV program, play or opera performance, a restaurant, and an art exhibit. Prerequisite: JOUR 241 for journalism majors or CRWR 304 for creative writing majors.

JOUR 561. Journalism in Culture and Society (3)
This capstone class examines government and how journalists work within it and considers the role of journalism in a free society including related cultural and ethical issues. Students develop research projects and compile portfolios of their best work. Prerequisites: JOUR 330 or 345 and junior status.
JOUR 565. News Communication Techniques Seminar (4)
An accelerated workshop-type presentation of the various techniques of the editorial journalist, including the journalistic styles of writing and editing, typography, and information gathering. Prerequisites: JOUR 345 and junior status.

JOUR 590. Topics in Journalism (4)
The class examines advanced journalism practice in a selected area such as health, business or the environment using advanced methods such as investigative or computer assisted reporting and diverse media such as information graphics or video. Prerequisites: JOUR 330 or 345 and junior standing.

JOUR 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
JOUR 595. Journalism Internship (1-4)
A supervised internship for journalism majors. Placement is with a newspaper, a magazine, or Internet business where the student will be expected to develop a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week, with frequent reporting to the instructor on campus. The student is expected to work a minimum of three hours per week off campus for each unit of credit. (A student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course.) Prerequisites: completion of 76 units and consent of instructor. To be eligible for an internship, the applicant must meet standards established by the division. Cr/NC grading only.

JOUR 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Special studies in the field of journalism. Independent writing and research, focusing on projects of special interest to the student. Frequent reports and conferences with the instructor. Prerequisites: senior status with a major in journalism and consent of the divisional chairperson.

MASS COMMUNICATION
MSCO 220. Introduction to Integrated Marketing Communication (4)
This course is designed as an introductory course allowing students to gain the necessary foundation in advertising, marketing, promotion, and public relations. This course begins with the background, role, and economic and social effects of advertising and public relations. Students will develop an understanding of marketing mix strategy, market research, copywriting, storyboarding, design and layout, Internet advertising, sales promotion, and publicity for print, and broadcast and then create an effective plan demonstrating their understanding of these areas.

MSCO 371.* Communication Graphics (4)
An in-depth study of advertising, public relations, and print media production. Emphasis will be given to terminology, production techniques, layout, copy and type design, type specifying and fitting, graphic presentations, and portfolio construction. Students will be expected to develop a working knowledge of “board work” as it pertains to what actually happens at an advertising agency, advertising or public relations production department, or design firm, or in producing newspapers and magazines. Prerequisite: ART 105 or COM 200 or consent of instructor.
MSCO 560. Philosophy and Effects of Mass Communication (4)

A study of the influence and effects of mass media on individuals and groups. Emphasis is upon the emergence of modern concepts of independence, objectivity, and mass appeal, including discussion of the ethical and philosophical issues facing the media today. Prerequisites: COM 200 and junior status.

MSCO 580. Mass Media Management (4)

Studies administration, market analysis, policy determination, organization, and community involvement of print and electronic media organizations. Prerequisite: junior status.

MEDIA PRODUCTION

MPRD 261. Radio Production, Independent Study (1-2)

Students practice theory and skills of radio production usually for KWVS. CR/NC grading. (May be repeated for a maximum of 4 units.). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

MPRD 262. Television Production, Independent Study (1-2)

Independent study in basic television production and direction: video control, special effects, operation of studio cameras, composition, staging and lighting, and on-camera announcing and interviewing. Qualified students will work with TV 32, the Malibu cable TV station. (May be repeated for a maximum of 4 units.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Cr/NC grading only.

MPRD 270.* Video Field Production (4)

Introduces non-studio video production techniques used in news, documentary, commercial and dramatic production. Students complete a series of short creative projects to learn lighting, composition, audio and editing. Detailed critiques of all assignments. Prerequisite: COM 205 or FILM 200.

MPRD 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

MPRD 299. Directed Studies (1-4)

Consent of the divisional chairperson required.

MPRD 321. Acting for the Camera (3)

Studies the many important differences between acting for the stage and acting for the camera with particular emphasis on the use of microphones and lighting instruments, blocking, and other considerations associated with single camera productions. (MPRD 321 is equivalent to THEA 321.) Prerequisite: MPRD 270 or Theatre and Media Production major.

MPRD 370.* Advanced Video and Audio Production (4)

The study of advanced audio and video production techniques, including the operation of audio boards, cameras, video switchers, and electronic character generators, lighting, staging, and broadcast announcing and presentation. Qualified students will have an opportunity to work with the University radio and TV stations. Prerequisites: COM 200 or FILM 200 and MPRD 270.
MPRD 470. Advanced Narrative Video Production (4)
An advanced course for students entering the TV or film production industry. Students will write and develop a video short, including scheduling, budgeting, taping, and editing the finished product. Producer/director teams will produce the video shorts. Prerequisite: MPRD 370.

MPRD 550. Entertainment Industry Strategies (3)
A study of the entertainment media industries today including television, cable, online, and social media. The course examines economic, ethical, regulatory, technological, and social influences on these entertainment industries. Includes an examination of effective programming principles and critique of program content. Prerequisite: Completion of 95 units of overall course work.

MPRD 590. Topics in Media Production (2-4)
Provides advanced study and production based on student interests and career goals. Substantial readings in the literature and a senior thesis-type paper or project are required. Prerequisite: completion of 84 units of overall course work.

MPRD 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

MPRD 595. Media Production Internship (1-4)
Supervised internship for media students. Placement is with television or radio station or production organization. The student is expected to work a regular weekly schedule totaling at least 45 hours off campus for each unit of credit, with frequent reporting to the instructor on campus. (A student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course.) Prerequisites: Completion of 76 units and consent of instructor. To be eligible for an internship, the applicant must meet standards established by the division. Cr/NC grading only.

MPRD 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

PUBLIC RELATIONS

PR 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

PR 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson required.

PR 380.* Public Relations Writing (4)
An introduction to writing for the public relations profession, with special attention to news and persuasive writing, key message construction, writing for multiple or internal and external audiences, and social and organizational contexts. Course content also addresses standards, ethical issues, and critical thinking as part of the public relations writing process. Prerequisite: completion of MSCO 220 with a “C-” or better.

PR 455.* Public Relations Techniques and Campaigns (4)
The student learns how to systematize persuasive efforts on behalf of a particular organization, including the writing and editing of news releases, speeches, public service announcements, position papers, and feature articles. The planning and execution of media placement, promotion for special events, and print and broadcast institutional advertising as aspects of developing a
campaign from budget preparation to completion. The course stresses basic steps in solving a public relations problem or handling a public relations crisis. Prerequisites: MSCO 371, PR 380; and MSCO 220.

**PR 505. Public Relations Management (4)**

A senior-level seminar course focusing on planning, decision-making, and problem-solving in public relations management. The course features current case studies, guest professionals, management planning team workshops, and group presentations. Semester-end presentations and planning documents are reviewed and assessed by a team of two professors and one professional manager. Course is restricted to public relations majors. Prerequisites: MSCO 220, PR 380, and junior status.

**PR 555. Advanced Case Studies in Public Relations (3)**

Advanced critical analysis of published and unpublished case studies in public relations. This seminar course, heavy in student interaction and participation, provides opportunities for boardroom-style presentations and group leadership. Primary project is the senior thesis, an expanded critical analysis of an actual unpublished case history. Prerequisites: PR 455 and junior status.

**PR 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**PR 595. Public Relations Internship (1-4)**

A supervised internship for public relations majors. Placement is with an agency or organization in Greater Los Angeles where the student will be expected to develop a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week, with frequent reporting to the instructor on campus. The student is expected to work three hours per week off campus for each unit of credit. (A student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course.) Prerequisites: completion of 76 units, PR 455, and consent of instructor. To be eligible for an internship, the applicant must meet standards established by the division. Cr/NC grading only.

**PR 599. Directed Studies (1-4)**

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.
FINE ARTS DIVISION
The Bachelor of Arts Degree Is Offered with Majors in the Following:

Art
Art History
Music
Theatre Arts
Theatre and Music
Theatre and Media Production

The Division

The arts at Pepperdine are regarded as essential elements in a liberal arts education, with the courses, performances, and exhibits on campus providing the cultural nourishment and avenues of expression all students need. At the same time, students who major in art, art history, music, or theatre are given the very best training available and are bound to uncompromisingly high levels of professionalism.

At the conclusion of a degree program in one of the disciplines housed in the Fine Arts Division, the student will:

- Demonstrate an approach to self-discipline, self-discovery, and self-expression through art.
- Display the skills and techniques necessary for a successful audition, performance, exhibition, or art history-related career.
- Develop a repertory of themes, forms, media, or analytical techniques appropriate to a chosen field of interest.
- Exhibit the ability to perform at a professional level in music and theatre ensembles, develop engaging art exhibitions, or conduct innovative research in art history.
- Perform and excel in further academic and/or professional work in the arts or art history.
- Understand the important role of the arts as agents of social change and utilize their expertise to engage in purposeful action.

The Art and Art History Programs

The art and art history departments benefit from the Frederick R. Weisman Museum of Art located on the Malibu campus. Exhibitions in the Frederick R. Weisman Museum of Art, featuring artists of national and international acclaim, provide cultural enrichment of University and community life and give added variety to the instructional segment of the art and art history programs. The programs also take full advantage of the many world-renowned museums, galleries, and architectural monuments in the Los Angeles area.
The Music Program

The music department is recognized by the National Association of Schools of Music. It is housed in a multilevel structure equipped to provide excellent practice, rehearsal, and classroom facilities for all students of the college engaged in various music studies and activities. Student recitals are given in Raitt Recital Hall.

Private lessons, classes, and performance ensembles are taught and directed by highly qualified, full-time professoriate of musicians and scholars as well as by a number of adjunct professors drawn from among the many outstanding professional musicians of the Los Angeles area. Any student interested in participating in a performing ensemble is encouraged to audition.

The Theatre Program

The theatre department presents four main stage productions each year in the Smothers and Helen Lindhurst Theatres. Participation in department productions is open to all students.

Bachelor of Arts in Art

The studio art curriculum is designed to foster creative ability and the appreciation of art desirable in any fully enlightened human being. There are many opportunities for the competent, creative artist, including careers as a professional artist, teacher of art, craftsman, and designer. Some of these fields require advanced training beyond the bachelor’s degree.

Course Requirements

Senior Exhibition: During the senior year, each studio art major will organize and display a major exhibition of work. The senior exhibition will be representative of the student’s best work at Pepperdine University.

Permanent Collection: The art faculty makes selections from current work each year to add to a permanent collection of outstanding student work. All work done as a part of class work by regularly enrolled students is the property of the division until released, and the division reserves the right to exhibit or reproduce such work in publications of the University.

In addition to the general education requirements, the art major must complete five lower-division and five upper-division courses (40 units). The following foundation courses are required and should be taken in the first year of study:

Lower-Division Courses: 20 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 100</td>
<td>Drawing I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 102</td>
<td>Drawing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 105</td>
<td>Two-Dimensional Design</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART 106</td>
<td>Three-Dimensional Design</td>
<td>4</td>
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Choose one of the following:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 260</td>
<td>Painting I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 270</td>
<td>Sculpture I</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Upper-Division Courses: 20 units

Choose two of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>GE Requirement</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 300*</td>
<td>Non-Western Art</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 422</td>
<td>Ancient Near Eastern and Egyptian Art</td>
<td>GE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 424</td>
<td>Greek Art</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 426</td>
<td>Early Christian and Medieval Art</td>
<td>GE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 428</td>
<td>Renaissance Art</td>
<td>GE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 430</td>
<td>17th- and 18th-Century Art</td>
<td>GE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 432</td>
<td>American Art</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 434</td>
<td>19th-Century Art</td>
<td>GE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 436</td>
<td>Modern Art</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 440</td>
<td>Multicultural Arts in America</td>
<td>GE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 442*</td>
<td>Islamic Art</td>
<td>GE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 446*</td>
<td>Asian Art</td>
<td>GE</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Choose three upper-division studio courses, one of which must be:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>GE Requirement</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 593</td>
<td>Individual Studies</td>
<td>PS, RM, WI</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Fulfills the general education requirement in non-Western cultures or the upper-division art major requirement, or the fine arts GE requirement, but not more than one.

Secondary Teaching Credential

Students seeking a secondary credential in art must satisfy all of the art major requirements. As a part of the electives in art, the student seeking a credential must take ART 250, ART 270, two classes from the art media sequences (ART 350, 360, 370, 450, 460, and 470), and ART 593, Individual Studies.

A student can graduate with a bachelor’s degree in art and a California Teaching Credential in art by taking the required 30 units in single subject education as part of the student’s undergraduate elective courses and passing the California Subject Examination for Teachers (CSET) in art. More information about the credential program can be found in the Teacher Education section of this catalog.

First-Year Program

The art major should enroll in the typical first-year program as outlined in this catalog, and should take ART 100 and ART 105 the first semester. ART 102 and ART 106 should be taken the second semester.

Art Minor

The following are course requirements for students who desire to major in other areas but who are interested in a minor in art.

Lower-Division Courses: 12 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 100</td>
<td>Drawing I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 105</td>
<td>Two-Dimensional Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 260</td>
<td>Painting I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Choose one of the following:
ART 106 Three-Dimensional Design ............................................ (4)
ART 270 Sculpture I ................................................................ (4)

Upper-Division Courses: 8 units
Choose one of the following:
ARTH 300* Non-Western Art (GE) ................................................. (4)
ARTH 422 Ancient Near Eastern and Egyptian Art (GE) .... (4)
ARTH 424 Greek Art (GE) ........................................................... (4)
ARTH 426 Early Christian and Medieval Art (GE) ................. (4)
ARTH 428 Renaissance Art (GE) ................................................ (4)
ARTH 430 17th- and 18th-Century Art (GE) ............................ (4)
ARTH 432 American Art (GE) ...................................................... (4)
ARTH 434 19th-Century Art (GE) ................................................. (4)
ARTH 436 Modern Art (GE) ........................................................ (4)
ARTH 442* Islamic Art (GE) ......................................................... (4)
ARTH 446* Asian Art (GE) ........................................................ (4)

*Fulfills the general education requirement in non-Western cultures or the upper-division art minor requirement or the fine arts GE requirement, but not more than one.

Choose one upper-division studio course:
ART 302 Drawing III ................................................................ (4)
ART 321 Jewelry ..................................................................... (4)
ART 335 Monotypes ................................................................ (4)
ART 360 Painting II ................................................................. (4)
ART 365 Watercolor ................................................................. (4)
ART 370 Sculpture II ............................................................... (4)
ART 465 Mixed Media Painting ................................................. (4)

Multimedia Design Minor
A minor in multimedia design is available, emphasizing advanced work in graphic design and multimedia production, including Web page construction and evaluation.

Course Requirements:
Core Courses: 20 units
ART 105 Two-Dimensional Design .............................................. (4)
ART 416 Computer Graphic Design ............................................ (4)
COM 260 Introduction to Media ................................................. (4)
COM 408 Multimedia Production and Authoring .................... (3)
COM 595 Communication Internship ........................................... (1)
MSCO 371 Communication Graphics ............................................. (4)

Choose one of the following: 4 units
ART 417 Advanced Computer Graphic Design ...................... (4)
ART 420 Introduction to Computer Animation ....................... (4)
ART 490 Digital Art Photography .............................................. (4)
JOUR 270 Beginning Photography ............................................. (4)
MPRD 270 Video Field Production ............................................. (4)
Bachelor of Arts in Art History

The study of art history brings together the various disciplines of a fine liberal arts education. To understand a work of art or architecture, the art historian must comprehend the political, religious, social, and cultural milieus in which the art was created. Students of art history will learn to place art in its comprehensive historical context, to assess art critically and analytically, to master art historical research and presentation skills, and to develop an appreciation for the vital role that art plays in all our lives. A major in art history prepares students to pursue graduate studies, to work in art-related fields, and to become active arts advocates in their communities.

Students planning to major in art history spend the first two years completing their general education requirements and mastering their language skills. The junior and senior years are spent concentrating on the major. Art history majors can select one or more of the following areas of concentration: ancient, classical, early Christian/medieval, Renaissance, 17th and 18th centuries, 19th century, American, modern, Islamic, and Asian. Art history majors are strongly encouraged to participate in at least one of the international programs. Students who study abroad should first consult their art history advisor regarding which international programs courses would be most appropriate to their discipline and concentration.

Art history majors should select German, French, or Italian for their language requirement. In graduate art history programs, Spanish is accepted as a research language only if the student is concentrating on pre-Columbian or Latin American art. Students who test out of the Seaver College language requirement are strongly encouraged to take a 252 course, as well as one upper-division language course, in their language of choice.

Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 390</td>
<td>Methodological Approaches to Art History (majors only)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(prerequisite for ARTH 590)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(to be taken in the junior or senior year)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 590</td>
<td>Senior Thesis in Art History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(majors only; prerequisite: ARTH 390)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM 111</td>
<td>Western Culture I (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(prerequisite for ARTH 422, ARTH 424, and ARTH 426)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM 212</td>
<td>Western Culture II (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(prerequisite for ARTH 428 and ARTH 430)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM 313</td>
<td>Western Culture III (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(prerequisite for ARTH 432, ARTH 434, ARTH 436,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and ARTH 440)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is recommended that art history majors and minors take ARTH 300 (Non-Western Art) as their non-Western general education requirement.
Choose six of the following:

ARTH 300  Non-Western Art (GE) ................................................. (4)
ARTH 422  Ancient Near Eastern and Egyptian Art (GE) .................... (4)
ARTH 424  Greek Art (GE) ........................................................... (4)
ARTH 425  Roman Art (GE) ........................................................... (4)
ARTH 426  Early Christian and Medieval Art (GE) ............................ (4)
ARTH 428  Renaissance Art (GE) ................................................... (4)
ARTH 430  17th- and 18th-Century Art (GE) ................................... (4)
ARTH 432  American Art (GE) ...................................................... (4)
ARTH 434  19th-Century Art (GE) ................................................... (4)
ARTH 436  Modern Art (GE) ........................................................... (4)
ARTH 300  Non-Western Art (GE) ................................................. (4)
ARTH 440  Multicultural Arts in America (GE) ................................. (4)
ARTH 442  Islamic Art (GE) ......................................................... (4)
ARTH 446  Asian Art (GE) ............................................................ (4)

All majors will take at least two electives. Electives should be chosen in consultation with your art history faculty advisor.

Art History Minor

Core Courses

HUM 111  Western Culture I (GE) ................................................ (3)
(prerequisite for ARTH 422, ARTH 424, and ARTH 426)
HUM 212  Western Culture II (GE) ............................................... (3)
(prerequisite for ARTH 428 and ARTH 430)
HUM 313  Western Culture III (GE) .............................................. (3)
(prerequisite for ARTH 432, ARTH 434, ARTH 436, and ARTH 440)

It is recommended that art history majors and minors take ARTH 300 (Non-Western Art) as their non-Western general education requirement.

Choose four of the following:

ARTH 300  Non-Western Art (GE) ................................................. (4)
ARTH 422  Ancient Near Eastern and Egyptian Art (GE) .................... (4)
ARTH 424  Greek Art (GE) ........................................................... (4)
ARTH 426  Early Christian and Medieval Art (GE) ............................ (4)
ARTH 428  Renaissance Art (GE) ................................................... (4)
ARTH 430  17th- and 18th-Century Art (GE) ................................... (4)
ARTH 434  19th-Century Art (GE) ................................................... (4)
ARTH 436  Modern Art (GE) ........................................................... (4)
ARTH 440  Multicultural Arts in America (GE) ................................. (4)
ARTH 442  Islamic Art (GE) ......................................................... (4)
ARTH 446  Asian Art (GE) ............................................................ (4)

Students will take at least one elective (four units). Electives should be chosen in consultation with your art history faculty advisor.
Bachelor of Arts in Music

The music curriculum is designed to enhance and expand the student's musical ability. Theoretical and historical studies are intended to be utilized by the student studying applied music and participating in the various performing organizations. Students may choose one or more areas of emphasis study which may lead to a career in performing, teaching, or one of many music-related professions.

Students who have not auditioned and received prior acceptance into the University's music program as music majors must audition during the first week of the semester in which they enter the school. Those accepted as music majors will be notified in writing by the music department.

Course Requirements

The requirements for entrance and for education as set forth in this catalog are in accordance with the regulations of the National Association of Schools of Music. Tests will be administered in theory placement and in the principal medium. Students can declare a music minor only after enrolling in MUS 111.

Core Curriculum (required of all music majors):

MUS 111, 115 Music Theory I and II ............................................ (2,2)
MUS 113, 117 Aural Skills I and II ............................................... (2,2)
MUS 211, 215 Music Theory III and IV ......................................... (2,2)
MUS 213, 217 Aural Skills III and IV ............................................ (2,2)
MUS 220 Concert Attendance ................................................. (0)
MUS 354, 355 Music History and Literature ................................... (4,4)

Concert Attendance (MUS 220) is required of all music majors each semester of residence. (May be waived for students studying overseas or engaged in practice teaching.) Transfer students may satisfy this requirement by presenting evidence of concert attendance at the school from which they transferred.

A piano proficiency examination must be passed by all music majors before a degree will be granted. Piano proficiency exams are administered at the end of each semester during jury evaluations. It is highly recommended that music majors enroll in applied piano study each semester of residence until the proficiency requirement has been satisfied.

Participation is required for all eight semesters of residence in major ensembles, which may include String Ensemble, Brass Ensemble, Jazz Ensemble, Woodwind Ensemble, Percussion Ensemble, Guitar Ensemble, Pepperdine University Orchestra, Piano Accompanying, Piano Chamber Music, Collegium Musicum, and Pepperdine University major choral ensembles. However, no more than four units in ensemble participation may be applied toward a music degree.

Applied music study in the principal medium is required for each semester of residence in all areas of emphasis with the exception of music education, in which only six semesters are required. The total number of units required in applied music is determined by the area of emphasis chosen (6 to 16).
Students who are required by this catalog to present a recital must submit a written application to the music faculty member responsible for scheduling recitals. The application must be submitted during the first week of the semester of the proposed recital, at least two months prior to the event. A list of procedures for recitals must be obtained from the music program director.

The progress of all majors in applied music will be examined by the music faculty at the end of the sophomore year to determine whether or not they will be advanced to the 300 level of private study.

A minimum grade of “C-” is required in any course which is part of the music major or minor curriculum. Students who do not attain at least a grade of “C-” will need to retake the course.

### Areas of Emphasis

The following areas of emphasis require the courses indicated in addition to the core curriculum.

#### Applied Music Sequence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 392</td>
<td>Recital I</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 415</td>
<td>Analytical Techniques</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 475</td>
<td>Conducting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 492</td>
<td>Recital II (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one elective course in music: (4)

Applied vocal performance majors must take the following sequence of diction courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 311</td>
<td>Introduction to IPA and Diction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 312</td>
<td>Italian Diction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 313</td>
<td>German Diction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 314</td>
<td>French Diction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Applied guitar performance majors must take the following sequence of courses:

**Ensemble Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 150, 350</td>
<td>Guitar Ensemble (six semesters)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other Ensembles: (two semesters of choir, orchestra, Collegium Musicum, or theatre productions)

**Elective Requirement:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 145</td>
<td>Performance Skills for Classical Guitarists</td>
<td>(four semesters)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Composition Sequence*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Music Technology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 202</td>
<td>Music Technology Lab</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 301</td>
<td>Projects with Music Technology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 315</td>
<td>Orchestration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 415</td>
<td>Analytical Techniques</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 420</td>
<td>The Contemporary Composer</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 492</td>
<td>Recital II** (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Complete the following courses:
MUS 300  Counterpoint ............................................................. (3)
MUS 425, 426  Composition I and II ................................................ (2,2)

It is highly recommended that all composition students take MUS 475 (Conducting).

*Before a music major will be allowed to declare music composition as an emphasis, a portfolio of the student’s compositions and other completed theory assignments from MUS 111, 211, and 215 shall be submitted to the music theory faculty for review.

**Recital II shall be a concert of the student’s own composed work while enrolled in MUS 425 and MUS 426, and it should be between a half hour and 45 minutes in length.

Music Education Sequence

Students seeking a California teaching credential in music should plan to: (1) complete all of the core curriculum and the music requirements listed below; (2) complete the 30 units in education required for the single subject credential program; and (3) take the California Single Subject Assessment Test in music.

Applied Music: Instrumental students are required to take 10 units of study in their principal medium and four semesters of voice. Students for whom voice is the principal medium will take 10 units of voice (MUS 118, Voice Class, may be substituted for two units of private instruction), and MUS 311, 312, 313, and 314 (Diction for Singers).

All of the following courses are required:
FA 313  Materials, Techniques, and Skills in Music ......................... (2)
MUS 201  Introduction to Music Technology .................................... (1)
MUS 202  Music Technology Lab ................................................. (0)
MUS 315  Orchestration ............................................................. (2)
MUS 360  Strings Class .............................................................. (2)
MUS 361  Brass Class ................................................................. (2)
MUS 362  Percussion Class .......................................................... (2)
MUS 363  Woodwinds Class ........................................................ (2)
MUS 392*  Recital I .................................................................... (0)
MUS 415  Analytical Techniques .................................................... (4)
MUS 460  Music in the Secondary Schools ..................................... (4)
MUS 468  Multicultural Music in America: Eye on Los Angeles .......... (3)
MUS 475  Conducting ............................................................... (4)

*Students will normally fulfill their PS, RM and WI requirements through the credential program. If the credential program is not completed, students may use MUS 392 to fulfill the PS, RM and WI requirements.

Students who have completed the above requirements must, in addition, receive the recommendation of the music faculty before they can be considered for the teacher training program. The piano proficiency exam must be passed before students can be considered for recommendation.

Secondary Teaching Credential

A student can graduate with a bachelor’s degree in music and a California Teaching Credential in music by completing the 30 units in single subject
education as part of the student's undergraduate elective courses and passing the California Single Subject Assessment Test in Music. More information about the credential program can be found in the Teacher Education section of this catalog. More information about the California Single Subject Assessment Test may be obtained by contacting the Humanities and Teacher Education Division.

First-Year Program

After the Music Theory Placement Exam (MTPE) is taken, the music major should enroll in the typical first-year program as outlined in this catalog and in the four-year plan specific to the music major's declared emphasis and MTPE results. Four-year plans may be obtained in the Fine Arts Office (CAC 200). A first-year student who has passed the MTPE should take the following courses:

MUS 111, 115  Music Theory I and II ............................................ (2,2)
MUS 113, 117  Aural Skills I and II ............................................... (2,2)
MUS 220      Concert Attendance .................................................. (0)
Applied Music
Ensemble Participation

Sophomore-Year Program

The sophomore music major who has passed the MTPE and was not required to take MUS 101 (Fundamentals of Music) during the first-year should take the following courses:

MUS 211, 215  Music Theory III and IV ......................................... (2,2)
MUS 213, 217  Aural Skills III and IV ............................................ (2,2)
MUS 220      Concert Attendance .................................................. (0)
MUS 311-312  Diction for Singers ................................................ (1,1)
(for applied vocal majors)
Applied Music
Ensemble Participation

Music Minor

A minor in music shall consist of 16 lower-division units and eight upper-division units.

Lower-Division Courses: 16 units
MUS 111, 115  Music Theory I and II ............................................ (2,2)
MUS 113, 117  Aural Skills I and II ............................................... (2,2)
MUS 280      Introduction to Music ................................................ (4)
Applied Music ........................................... (4 units total)

Upper-Division Courses: 8 units
Choose one elective course in music ............................................ (4)
Applied Music ........................................... (4 units total)

Other Requirements

Ensemble Participation (4 semesters) ............................................ (0)
MUS 220      Concert Attendance (4 semesters) ................................ (0)
# Bachelor of Arts in Theatre Arts

Involvement in theatre arts is a fulfilling experience because theatre deals with the very essence of human existence. The theatre mirrors the human experience—our thoughts, our actions, our dreams, our disappointments.

The theatre arts major prepares an individual for work in both graduate programs and professional theatre, and it also lays a foundation for teaching theatre through the secondary school levels. A student who plans to teach at the university level will need additional graduate work and should, with the assistance of an advisor, carefully investigate appropriate programs of graduate study.

There is a required audition and interview process for admittance into the theatre major. The theatre department coordinator will notify in writing those accepted into the theatre program.

## Course Requirements

In addition to the general education requirements, the theatre arts major must complete the core requirements listed below, plus 30 to 36 units in one of the three sequences: acting, production/design, or directing. The program of study for each student must be developed with the concurrence of a faculty advisor.

A minimum grade of “C-” is required in any course that is part of the theatre major curriculum. Students who do not attain a grade of at least “C-” will need to re-take the course.

### Core Requirements: 26-30 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Theatre Research</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 240</td>
<td>Stagecraft</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 310</td>
<td>Stage Management</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 311</td>
<td>History of the Theatre I (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 312</td>
<td>History of the Theatre II (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 593</td>
<td>Senior Thesis</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 595</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>(0-4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A total of five semesters of play production, at one unit per semester, is required of all theatre arts majors:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 250</td>
<td>Play Production (two semesters)</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 450</td>
<td>Play Production (three semesters)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Acting Sequence: 30-32 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 210</td>
<td>Acting I: Introduction to Acting (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 215</td>
<td>Audition Practicum</td>
<td>(0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 220</td>
<td>Introduction to Movement/Voice</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 243</td>
<td>Stage Makeup</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 315</td>
<td>Advanced Movement</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 320</td>
<td>Acting II: Role Development</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 420</td>
<td>Acting III: Period Styles</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Select two of the following courses:
THEA 321 Acting for the Camera .................................................. (3)
THEA 322 Improvisation ............................................................. (3)
THEA 330 Stage Directing I ......................................................... (4)
THEA 430 Stage Directing 2 ........................................................ (4)

THEA 215 Audition Practicum is required of all acting emphasis majors each semester of residency. This requirement may be waived for students studying overseas.

Directing sequence: 35-36 units
THEA 100 Theatre Rendering Techniques ....................................... (4)
THEA 210 Acting I: Introduction to Acting (GE) .............................. (4)
THEA 241 Drafting for the Theatre ................................................ (4)
THEA 300 Assistant Directing Practicum ........................................ (0)
THEA 340 Scene Design .............................................................. (4)
THEA 341 Stage Lighting ............................................................ (4)
THEA 342 Stage Costume ........................................................... (4)
THEA 330 Stage Directing I ......................................................... (4)
THEA 430 Stage Directing II ........................................................ (4)

Select one of the following courses:
THEA 220 Introduction to Movement/Voice .................................... (4)
THEA 322 Improvisation ............................................................. (3)
THEA 323 Sound Design .............................................................. (4)

Production/Design sequence: 32 units
THEA 100 Theatre Rendering Techniques ....................................... (4)
THEA 241 Drafting for the Theatre ................................................ (4)
THEA 340 Scene Design .............................................................. (4)
THEA 341 Stage Lighting ............................................................ (4)
THEA 342 Stage Costume ........................................................... (4)
THEA 440 Scene Painting ............................................................ (4)

Select two of the following courses:
THEA 210 Acting I: Introduction to Acting (GE) .............................. (4)
THEA 242 Stagecraft II ............................................................... (4)
THEA 243 Stage Makeup............................................................. (4)
THEA 323 Sound Design .............................................................. (4)
THEA 330 Stage Directing I ......................................................... (4)

Secondary Teaching Credential
Students interested in teaching theatre at the secondary level can earn an English single subject teaching credential, which also qualifies them to teach theatre in California junior and senior high schools. The English course sequence is described in the Humanities and Teacher Education Division section of this catalog.

By enrolling in summer school, a student can graduate in four years with a California Teaching Credential in English (emphasis in theatre) by taking the required 30 units in education as part of the student's undergraduate elective courses. More information about the credential courses can be found in the Teacher Education section of this catalog.
First-Year Program

The theatre major should enroll in the typical first-year program as outlined in this catalog and should enroll in THEA 201 in the first semester and THEA 210 and THEA 240 in the first year.

Bachelor of Arts in Theatre and Music

Students may receive a bachelor of arts degree combining theatre with music. There is a required audition and interview process with both the Theatre and Music departments for admittance into the theatre and music major. The Theatre Department coordinator will notify in writing those accepted into the program.

Course Requirements:
Core Courses: (47 units)
MUS 103/303 Private Instruction (five semesters) .................. (10)
MUS 111 Music Theory I ....................................................... (2)
MUS 113 Aural Skills I ......................................................... (2)
MUS 115 Music Theory II ....................................................... (2)
MUS 117 Aural Skills II ......................................................... (2)
MUS 220 Concert Attendance (four semesters) ....................... (0)
MUS 280 Introduction to Music (GE) ..................................... (4)
MUS 311 IPA and English and Latin Diction for Singers .......... (1)
MUS 312 Italian Diction for Singers ..................................... (1)
MUS 313 German Diction for Singers ................................... (1)
MUS 314 French Diction for Singers .................................... (1)
THEA 210 Acting I: Introduction to Acting (GE) .................... (4)
THEA 215 Audition Practicum (four semesters) ..................... (0)
THEA 220 Introduction to Movement/Voice ......................... (4)
THEA 240 Stagecraft ......................................................... (4)
THEA 320 Acting II: Role Development .............................. (4)
THEA 450 Play Production (three semesters) ....................... (3)
THEA 593 Senior Thesis ..................................................... (2)

Music Performance Requirements:
Ensembles 4 semesters .................................................. (0)
Half Recital** MUS 392 Recital I (if approved) ................. (0)

**Recital Guidelines:
- Register for MUS 392 (if approved)
- 30-40 minutes of music selected by private teacher and approved by the music faculty.
- 50% of music performed must be classical in nature.
- Music should include various styles, eras, languages and composers.
- Theatre/Music majors follow the same process for recitals as the music majors.
Choose one of the following upper-division theatre history courses:
THEA 311  History of the Theatre I (PS, RM, WI) ................................. (4)
THEA 312  History of the Theatre II (PS, RM, WI) ............................ (4)

Choose one of the following upper-division music history courses:
MUS 456  The Spirit of Mozart .................................................... (4)
MUS 465  Symphonic Literature .................................................. (4)
MUS 466  Vocal Literature .......................................................... (4)
MUS 467  History of Sacred Music (GE) ........................................ (4)
MUS 468  Multicultural Music in America: Eye on Los Angeles (GE) … (4)

Choose eight units of movement from the following list:
THEA 226  Dance for Music Theatre ............................................... (2)
THEA 227  Stage Dance I ............................................................. (4)
THEA 315  Advanced Movement ................................................... (4)
THEA 292/592 Selected Topics (when taught as movement courses) …… (2–4)
Bachelor of Arts in Theatre and Media Production

Students may receive a bachelor of arts degree combining theatre with media production. There is a required audition and interview process for admittance into the theatre and media production major. The Theatre Department coordinator will notify in writing those accepted into the program.

Course Requirements:
Core Courses: 46-48 units

- COM 200 Communication Theory ............................................... (3)
- COM 400 Communication Ethics ................................................ (3)
- COM 590 Seminar in Communication ....................................... (2-4)
- MPRD 270 Video Field Production ................................................ (4)
- MPRD 370 Advanced Video and Audio Production ....................... (4)
- MPRD 470 Advanced Narrative Video Production ....................... (4)
- MPRD 550 Entertainment Industry Strategies .............................. (3)
- MPRD 595 Media Production Internship .................................... (1)
- THEA 210 Acting I: Introduction to Acting (GE) ........................... (4)
- THEA 220 Introduction to Movement/Voice ............................... (4)
- THEA 240 Stagecraft ............................................................. (4)
- THEA 450 Play Production (three semesters) .............................. (3)

Choose one of the following:
- COM 300 Introduction to Communication Research (PS, RM, WI) ...... (3)
- COM 301 Message Creation and Effects .................................. (3)

Choose one of the following:
- THEA 311 History of the Theatre I (PS, RM, WI) ......................... (4)
- THEA 312 History of the Theatre II (PS, RM, WI) ....................... (4)

Theatre Courses

Choose one of the following sequences:
Acting Sequence: 10-11 units
- THEA 320 Acting II: Role Development ................................ (4)
- THEA 321 Acting for the Camera ........................................... (3)
- THEA 322 Improvisation ...................................................... (3)
- THEA 420 Acting III: Period Styles ......................................... (4)

Directing Sequence: 12 units
- THEA 310 Stage Management .............................................. (3)
- THEA 330 Stage Directing I ................................................... (4)
- THEA 430 Stage Directing II ................................................... (4)
Course Descriptions

NOTE: The following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills).

ART

ART 100. Drawing I (4)
An introduction to studio activity. Visual fundamentals as expressed through drawing, contour, gesture, form, structure, light, and shade. (GE)

ART 102. Drawing II (4)
A continued exploration of the fundamentals of pictorial expression with drawing media. Emphasis is on figure drawing and composition. Prerequisite: ART 100.

ART 105. Two-Dimensional Design (4)
Studies basic problems in the development of design consciousness in natural and man-made things. Two-dimensional projects emphasizing space, color, value, shape, surface, line, and their interrelationships. (GE)

ART 106. Three-Dimensional Design (4)
The creative use of materials. Emphasis is on three-dimensional form and the relationship between materials, form, and function of the created design. An introduction to sculptural and environmental design consciousness. A $100 class fee will be assessed. (GE)

ART 260. Painting I (4)
Original abstract, still life, landscape, and figure composition in a variety of media. (GE)

ART 270. Sculpture I (4)
An introduction to the principles of sculpture with an emphasis on forming processes and materials. A $200 class fee will be assessed. (GE)

ART 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
ART 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

ART 302. Drawing III (4)
Development of more complex drawing problems emphasizing figure drawing but including total light and space environment. Prerequisites: ART 100, ART 102, or ART 305.

ART 305. Workshop in Studio Art (2)
A course that offers students the opportunity to explore a variety of media and techniques, both traditional and modern.

ART 315. The Film as Art (4)
An exploration of film as a visual art. Parallels drawn between film, painting, sculpture, and the use of space, color, and content. Avant garde, American, foreign, and documentary films will be viewed with discussions, selected readings, and field trips to augment the student’s concept of film as an art form. (ART 315 is equivalent to FILM 315.) (GE)
ART 321. Jewelry (4)
Creation of original objects for personal adornment in silver, bronze, gold, and other materials using casting and fabrication techniques.

ART 334. Printmaking (4)
Practical experience in one or more of the following: monoprint, etching, lithography, and silk screen. Prerequisites: art major core courses.

ART 335. Monotypes (4)
An introduction to a basic form of printmaking. Emphasis is on the exploration of concerns of composition and content through the system of monoprinting. Prerequisite: some drawing experience.

ART 360. Painting II (4)
A continuation of ART 260 with advanced problems in pictorial expression and an emphasis on various abstract styles. Prerequisite: ART 260 or ART 305.

ART 365. Watercolor (4)
An introduction to basic concepts and practice of watercolor painting. Specific assignments are given both in the studio and on field trips. Previous drawing or painting experience is recommended. (GE)

ART 370. Sculpture II (4)
A continuation of ART 106 and/or ART 270 with emphasis on the study of volumes and mass in space. Prerequisite: ART 106 or ART 270 or consent of instructor. A $100 class fee will be assessed.

ART 416. Computer Graphic Design (4)
This course serves as an introduction to computer graphics as a medium for artistic expression and graphic communication, as well as the technical and theoretical aspects of the emerging field of digital art. We will explore popular graphic software programs; discuss different types of design media and various forms of printing and publishing; and define terms for graphic design and commercial page layout. Prerequisites: MSCO 371 or permission of the instructor; basic computer navigation skills. (GE)

ART 417. Advanced Computer Graphic Design (4)
We will more deeply explore the same software programs used in ART 416 as they relate to the artist and the graphic designer, and examine the relationship between magazine and newspaper production and the World Wide Web. The course goals are to exercise our creativity and increase our digital production skills; to gain proficiency and control in the leading computer software programs; and to develop personal portfolio pieces in digital and print formats. Prerequisite: ART 416. (GE)

ART 420. Introduction to Computer Animation (4)
This course develops basic skills of 2-D animation. Basics of animation theory, motion, and technique will be learned through demonstrations, in-class exercises, and group projects. Problems in abstract and natural motions, physics, and metamorphosis will be discussed. Line animation, cells, pixilation, cycles, drawing perspectives, and various methods of interactivity are also covered. Prerequisite: MSCO 371 or consent of instructor.
ART 460. Painting III (4)
A continuation of ART 360 with an emphasis on nonobjective color experimentation and mixed media. Prerequisite: ART 360.

ART 465. Mixed Media Painting (4)
A study in mixed media painting with emphasis on the experimental merging of drawing and painting through a variety of media. Prerequisite: ART 260 or ART 305 or consent of instructor.

ART 470. Sculpture III (4)
Advanced problems in sculpture and three-dimensional design with the student's choice of medium and technique. Prerequisite: ART 370 or consent of instructor. A $100 class fee will be assessed.

ART 490. Digital Art Photography (4)
An introduction to the principles of photography as a medium of artistic expression. Prerequisites: consent of instructor and access to a digital camera.

ART 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
ART 593. Individual Studies (4)
This class concludes a major project in the student's field of interest carried on independently in consultation during the last two semesters before graduation. A sequence of at least two years of work in a given field should be completed as a basis for the work in this course. Students will write artists' statements and present them in a public forum. Open only to seniors. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. (PS, RM, WI)

ART 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

ART HISTORY
ARTH 200. Art Appreciation (3)
An introductory survey that examines the history and theory of the visual arts in which students attend lectures, read texts, and experience exhibitions. (GE)

ARTH 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

ARTH 300. Non-Western Art (4)
A survey of the art and architecture of China, Japan, India, Africa, the Islamic world, and the pre-Columbian Americas. Satisfies the Fine Arts GE requirement or the Non-Western GE requirement, but not both. (GE)

ARTH 390. Methodological Approaches to Art History (4)
An upper-division discussion seminar designed to be a critical examination of the history of the discipline of art history. The goal of the class is for students to gain a clear understanding of the methods used by art historians from ancient through contemporary times. Includes a study of the primary literature that has defined past and present art historical practice.

ARTH 422. Ancient Near Eastern and Egyptian Art (4)
The art and architecture of the ancient Near East and Egypt. Prerequisite: HUM 111. (GE)
ARTH 424. Greek Art (4)
The art and architecture of ancient Greece from the Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period. Prerequisite: HUM 111. (GE)

ARTH 425. Roman Art (4)
The art and architecture of ancient Rome and its forebears, the Villanovans and Etruscans. Prerequisite: HUM 111. (GE)

ARTH 426. Early Christian and Medieval Art (4)
The art and architecture of the early Christian, Byzantine, Carolingian, Ottonian, Romanesque, and Gothic periods. Prerequisite: HUM 111. (GE)

ARTH 428. Renaissance Art (4)
The art and architecture of Italy and Europe from 1300 to 1600. Prerequisite: HUM 212. (GE)

ARTH 430. 17th- and 18th-Century Art (4)
The art and architecture of the Baroque and Rococo periods, the Enlightenment, and the Age of Revolutions. Prerequisite: HUM 212. (GE)

ARTH 432. American Art (4)
Art and architecture of America from the colonial period to the mid-20th century. Prerequisite: HUM 313. (GE)

ARTH 434. 19th-Century Art (4)
19th-century art and architecture, including Neoclassicism, Romanticism, Realism, Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, and Symbolism. Prerequisite: HUM 313. (GE)

ARTH 436. Modern Art (4)
The major movements in modern art in the context of the political and social events from 1900 to the present. Prerequisite: HUM 313. (GE)

ARTH 440. Multicultural Arts in America (4)
A survey of multicultural arts in America, including the art and architecture of Native Americans, African Americans, Asian-Americans, and Hispanic-Americans. Prerequisite: HUM 313. (GE)

ARTH 442. Islamic Art (4)
The art, architecture, and visual culture of the Middle East and the Islamic world from the pre-modern period to the early modern period. Fulfills the Fine Arts GE requirement or the Non-Western GE requirement, but not both. (GE)

ARTH 446. Asian Art (4)
Select topics on the art and architecture of Asia. Fulfills the Fine Arts GE requirement or the Non-Western GE requirement, but not both. (GE)

ARTH 590. Senior Thesis in Art History (4)
Students will research and write an extensive paper on an art history topic selected in consultation with an advisor. Students will share the results of their research projects in formal oral presentations. Should be taken during the last semester of the senior year. Written application must be submitted during the semester prior to the student’s final semester. Required of all art history majors. Prerequisite: ARTH 390 and consent of the art history faculty. (PS, RM, WI)

ARTH 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
FINE ARTS

FA 240. Introduction to Art and Architecture (3)
Introduces students to the various media and values of the visual and plastic arts within the context of a given international setting. Through this course, students will gain a deeper understanding of the art that they are exposed to while studying and living in an international location. Students will learn and employ a critical vocabulary for analyzing and responding aesthetically to the paintings, drawings, sculpture, and architecture that they encounter in visits to museums, art galleries, and walking tours. Offered only in international programs. Does not qualify as a course for the major in art history. (GE)

FA 241. Introduction to Music (3)
Introduces students to the basic forms and styles of Western music from a chronological perspective. Through this course students will gain a deeper understanding of the music that they are exposed to while studying and living in an international location. Through guided listening, students will learn and employ a critical vocabulary for analyzing and responding aesthetically to the music they encounter as members of the audience for the concerts and operas they attend in the class. Offered only in international programs. Does not qualify as a course for the major in music. (GE)

FA 313. Materials, Techniques, and Skills in Music (2)
A workshop designed for Teacher Education Program students and Music Education majors wherein students will learn basic histories, philosophies, and methodologies of music education and how these apply to children grades K-5. Students will also learn techniques for implementing music learning and activities in the elementary classroom. A $70 class fee will be assessed. (GE for liberal arts majors only.)

FA 314. Materials, Techniques, and Skills in Art (2)
A workshop in which the student has first-hand experience with a wide range of activities which contribute to an overall understanding of the world of art. A $70 class fee will be assessed. (GE for liberal arts majors only.)

FA 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

FA 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

GENERAL STUDIES

GSFA 199. First-Year Seminar (3)

MUSIC

MUS 101. Fundamentals of Music (2)
This course is assigned to students as a prerequisite to MUS 111 when musical background is lacking as evidenced in the Music Theory Placement Exam. Students are given an introduction to all elements of music fundamentals, including clefs, scales, keys, key signatures, rhythm, meter, and time signatures. Concepts are reinforced at the piano keyboard; students learn to do basic music dictation and singing exercises using solfeggio.
MUS 102. Private Instruction (1)

Private Instruction is available in:

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<tr>
<th>Instrument</th>
<th>Harpsichord</th>
<th>String Bass</th>
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<tr>
<td>Bassoon</td>
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Students enrolled for one unit of applied music receive one-half hour of instruction per week. Those enrolled for two units receive one hour of instruction per week. Lessons will not be made up if they fall on legal or special holidays. Lessons otherwise missed will not be made up unless the instructor is notified 24 hours in advance of the scheduled time.

The first four semesters of private instruction will be taken at the 100 level. Students who have completed four semesters of private instruction may register for the 300-level section.

A course fee per unit is charged for all applied music courses. This course fee is determined by the student's involvements in ensemble courses and participation as a music major or minor. In order to be eligible for a reduced fee for private lessons, a student must be involved in a major ensemble (Pepperdine University Concert Choir, Chamber Singers, the Jazz Ensemble, Collegium Musicum, various instrumental chamber ensembles, or the Pepperdine University Symphony). In order to be classified as a music minor, the student must be currently enrolled in MUS 111 or have completed the course.

Ensemble courses are open to all students by audition. Students will be encouraged to combine applied music with ensemble participation.

Fees:

Private Instruction fees are nonrefundable. One unit for music majors: $250. One unit for non-music majors: $400.

MUS 103. Private Instruction (2)

Private Instruction is available in:

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The first four semesters of private instruction will be taken at the 100 level. Students who have completed four semesters of private instruction may register for the 300-level section.

A course fee per unit is charged for all applied music courses. This course fee is determined by the student’s involvements in ensemble courses and participation as a music major or minor. In order to be eligible for a reduced fee for private lessons, a student must be involved in a major ensemble (Pepperdine University Concert Choir, Chamber Singers, the Jazz Ensemble, Collegium Musicum, various instrumental chamber ensembles, or the Pepperdine University Symphony). In order to be classified as a music minor, the student must be currently enrolled in MUS 111 or have completed the course.

Ensemble courses are open to all students by audition. Students will be encouraged to combine applied music with ensemble participation.

Fees:
Private Instruction fees are nonrefundable. One unit for music majors: $250. One unit for non-music majors: $400.

MUS 105. Pepperdine University Concert Choir (0-1)
A large group chosen by audition at the beginning of the school year to perform traditional and contemporary choral literature. The group represents the University at many civic and local college functions. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. A $50 class fee will be assessed for students taking 0 units in a music ensemble. (GE)

MUS 106. Guitar Class I (2)
This course is a general survey of guitar styles such as jazz, blues, and folk. The class is open to all students regardless of guitar experience. A guitar is required for each student. Cr/NC grading only. (GE)

MUS 110. Piano Class I (2)
Instruction for the beginner or a first course to review technique and keyboard skills for the near-beginner. Suitable for the music major who wishes to satisfy piano proficiency requirements. Reading skills, playing simple chord patterns, improvisation, harmonization of melodies, and establishing a basic technique will be the principal objectives of the course. (GE)

MUS 111. Music Theory I (2)
Music Theory I and II are to be taken in sequence. Students study and analyze melodies, intervals, rhythm, meter, primary chords and their inversions, seventh chords, non-chord tones, harmonic progressions, sequences, species counterpoint, and part writing procedures in four voices. Students learn to analyze and realize harmonic progressions with roman numerals, figured bass, and lead sheet chord symbols. Composition assignments allow synthesis of theory work. Theory concepts are reinforced at the piano keyboard. MUS 113 must be taken concurrently with MUS 111. Prerequisite: MUS 101 or satisfactory performance on the Music Theory Placement Exam.
**MUS 113. Aural Skills I (2)**
Practice from a typical sight-singing text. Dictation of easy melodies and intervals. MUS 111 must be taken concurrently with MUS 113.

**MUS 114. Piano Class II (2)**
A continuation of the technique and keyboard skills covered in MUS 110. Prerequisite: MUS 110 or consent of instructor. (GE)

**MUS 115. Music Theory II (2)**
Music Theory I and II are to be taken in sequence. Students study and analyze melodies, intervals, rhythm, meter, primary chords and their inversions, seventh chords, chord tones, harmonic progressions, sequences, species counterpoint, and part writing procedures in four voices. Students learn to analyze and realize harmonic progressions with roman numerals, figured bass, and lead sheet chord symbols. Composition assignments allow synthesis of theory work. Theory concepts are reinforced at the piano keyboard. MUS 117 must be taken concurrently with MUS 115. Prerequisite: MUS 111.

**MUS 117. Aural Skills II (2)**
Practice from a typical sight-singing text. Dictation of easy melodies and intervals. MUS 115 must be taken concurrently with MUS 117. Prerequisite: MUS 113.

**MUS 118. Voice Class I (2)**
Designed for beginning singers, but primarily for those who have had some previous musical background. Application of vocal principles for developing singing facility required in public schools. Not required of students who satisfy the requirement through individual instruction. (GE)

**MUS 121. Voice Class II (2)**
A continuation of study for those who have completed Voice Class I or its equivalent. Emphasis will be on music reading and songs in Italian and German as well as English.

**MUS 135. Pepperdine University Symphony (0-1)**
The symphony provides selected students the opportunity to perform works from the standard and 20th century orchestral repertoire. While solo appearances are made at concerts by faculty and professional artists, students who have demonstrated outstanding performance ability may also be invited to perform as soloists. Auditions are given at the beginning of each semester. Cr/NC grading only. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. A $50 class fee will be assessed for students taking 0 units in a music ensemble. (GE)

**MUS 136. String Ensemble (1)**
Provides opportunities for string players to study and perform chamber music (trios, quartets, and quintets) for standard string groupings as well as in combination with other instruments, such as piano and winds. Open to all qualified students and staff by audition. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)
MUS 137. Brass Ensemble (1)
   Explores the music written for brass instruments from the 17th century to the present. From the larger ensemble, the Seaver Brass Quintet is selected. Open to all qualified students and staff by audition. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

MUS 138. Jazz Ensemble (1)
   A select instrumental ensemble which emphasizes the performance literature in a wide diversity of styles, as well as the study of improvisation. A variety of performance experiences is provided. Auditions are held at the beginning of each semester. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

MUS 139. Woodwind Ensemble (1)
   Organized to read and prepare for concert music for woodwind instruments in a variety of musical styles and combinations of instruments. Open to all qualified students and staff by audition. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

MUS 140. Percussion Ensemble (1)
   Enables students with some percussion experience to rehearse and perform repertoire for two or more players on a variety of percussion instruments owned by the college. Open to all qualified students and staff by audition. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

MUS 141. Chamber Singers (0-1)
   A small group selected by audition to perform vocal music ranging from that of the early Renaissance to music in a contemporary style. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. A $50 class fee will be assessed for students taking 0 units in a music ensemble. (GE)

MUS 142. Saxophone Ensemble (1)
   The study and performance of saxophone ensemble literature. Open to all students by audition. Cr/NC grading only.

MUS 143. Collegium Musicum (0-1)
   Open to all students by audition. Study and performance of music from the various historical periods. May include use of older instruments such as harpsichord and recorder. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. A $50 class fee will be assessed for students taking 0 units in a music ensemble. (GE)

MUS 144. Piano Accompanying (1)
   The study and performance of both solo and ensemble accompaniments for vocal and instrumental literature. Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor.
MUS 145. Performance Skills for Classical Guitar (1)
This course is a performance-based study of guitar transcription, sight-reading, and other necessary skills for classical guitarists. The class is open to students with intermediate or advanced classical guitar experience. Cr/NC grading only.

MUS 150. Guitar Ensemble (1)
Provides opportunities for guitar players to study and perform chamber music for standard ensembles such as guitar duo, guitar trio, and quartet, as well as in combination with other instruments such as flute, voice and strings. Cr/NC grading only.

MUS 184. Opera Workshop (1)
Open to all students by audition. Provides an opportunity for the student to participate in the production and performance of ensembles and scenes from operas and musical theatre, as well as the presentation of complete works. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

MUS 189. Pep Band (0-1)
This course is open to all students and provides an opportunity to study and perform music for athletic events. Cr/NC grading only. May be repeated for a maximum of three units.

MUS 200. Music Appreciation (3)
An introductory survey that examines the history and theory of music in which students attend lectures, read texts, listen to music, and attend live performances. (GE)

MUS 201. Introduction to Music Technology (1)
In the music technology lab, students are introduced to industry-standard music software and learn techniques to accomplish a wide variety of tasks related to music media. Students are led through a series of projects in music notation (Finale) and music sequencing (Garage Band and Digital Performer). Students also learn to effectively utilize iTunes to create a variety of recorded audio formats for the purposes of creating CD recordings or audio media appropriate for web or e-mail communication. Includes a corequisite lab course in which students work on assigned projects with the guidance of the instructor. Prerequisite: MUS 115; Corequisite: MUS 202.

MUS 202. Music Technology Lab (0)
This is a laboratory course in which students work on projects assigned in MUS 201. MUS 201 must be taken concurrently with MUS 202. Prerequisite: MUS 115.

MUS 211. Music Theory III (2)
Music Theory III and IV are to be taken in sequence. Students study and analyze chromatic harmony and modulation techniques; part writing and composition assignments synthesize the students' knowledge of diatonic harmony and counterpoint. Formal analysis, church modes, and 20th-century techniques are also studied. Theory concepts are reinforced at the piano keyboard. MUS 213 must be taken concurrently with MUS 211. Prerequisite: MUS 115.
MUS 213. Aural Skills III (2)
Advanced dictation and practice singing modulating melodies and chromatic nonharmonic tones. MUS 211 must be taken concurrently with MUS 213. Prerequisite: MUS 117.

MUS 215. Music Theory IV (2)
Music Theory III and IV are to be taken in sequence. Students study and analyze chromatic harmony and modulation techniques; part writing and composition assignments synthesize the students' knowledge of diatonic harmony and counterpoint. Formal analysis, church modes, and 20th-century techniques are also studied. Theory concepts are reinforced at the piano keyboard. MUS 217 must be taken concurrently with MUS 215. Prerequisite: MUS 211.

MUS 217. Aural Skills IV (2)
Advanced dictation and practice singing modulating melodies and chromatic nonharmonic tones. MUS 215 must be taken concurrently with MUS 217. Prerequisite: MUS 213.

MUS 220. Concert Attendance (0)
Required of all music majors each semester of residence. The course provides an opportunity for music students to perform for each other and to increase exposure to varied music literature. This weekly performance and the series of required concerts and recitals are designed to provide this experience. The weekly meeting also affords a platform for the appearance of guest artists and lecturers, and a convenient time for the dissemination of current pertinent information from the music faculty. Attendance at off-campus concerts may be required to make up for missed on-campus events. Cr/NC grading only.

MUS 250. Business of Music (2)
A workshop designed to enable performing arts majors to enter and find employment within the music industry. Focus is primarily on developing careers in solo, chamber, orchestral, and operatic music.

MUS 280. Introduction to Music (4)
A study of the fundamentals of music coupled with a survey tracing the historical development of music from the Greeks to the 20th century. Examples of music from each period will be studied through listening and scores. An introductory course for nonmusic majors only. (GE)

MUS 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

MUS 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

MUS 300. Counterpoint (3)
A study of vocal and instrumental counterpoint and contrapuntal forms of the 16th and the 18th centuries. Representative works from the 16th century are analyzed and synthesis is gained through a series of contrapuntal projects beginning with species counterpoint in two, three, and four voices. Paying particular attention to invention and fugal procedures, 18th-century baroque style is addressed through analysis and counterpoint projects utilizing this style. Prerequisite: MUS 211.
MUS 301. Projects with Music Technology (2)
In the music technology lab, students learn how to use the digital editing program ProTools through a series of tutorials and projects. Prerequisite: MUS 201; for music majors only or by special permission of the instructor.

MUS 302. Private Instruction (1)
Private Instruction is available in:
- Bassoon
- Cello
- Clarinet
- Double Bass
- Flute/Piccolo
- Guitar
- Harp
- Harpsichord
- Horn
- Oboe
- Organ
- Percussion
- Piano
- Saxophone
- String Bass
- Trombone
- Trumpet
- Tuba
- Viola
- Violin
- Voice

Students enrolled for one unit of applied music receive one-half hour of instruction per week. Those enrolled for two units receive one hour of instruction per week. Lessons will not be made up if they fall on legal or special holidays. Lessons otherwise missed will not be made up unless the instructor is notified 24 hours in advance of the scheduled time.

The first four semesters of private instruction will be taken at the 100 level. Students who have completed four semesters of private instruction may register for the 300-level section.

A course fee per unit is charged for all applied music courses. This course fee is determined by the student's involvements in ensemble courses and participation as a music major or minor. In order to be eligible for a reduced fee for private lessons, a student must be involved in a major ensemble (Pepperdine University Concert Choir, Chamber Singers, the Jazz Ensemble, Collegium Musicum various instrumental chamber ensembles, or the Pepperdine University Symphony). In order to be classified as a music minor, the student must be currently enrolled in MUS 111 or have completed the course.

Ensemble courses are open to all students by audition. Students will be encouraged to combine applied music with ensemble participation.

Fees:
Private Instruction fees are nonrefundable. One unit for music majors: $250. One unit for non-music majors: $400.

MUS 303. Private Instruction (2)
Private Instruction is available in:
- Bassoon
- Cello
- Clarinet
- Double Bass
- Flute/Piccolo
- Guitar
- Harp
- Harpsichord
- Horn
- Oboe
- Organ
- Percussion
- Piano
- Saxophone
- String Bass
- Trombone
- Trumpet
- Tuba
- Viola
- Violin
- Voice
Students enrolled for one unit of applied music receive one-half hour of instruction per week. Those enrolled for two units receive one hour of instruction per week. Lessons will not be made up if they fall on legal or special holidays. Lessons otherwise missed will not be made up unless the instructor is notified 24 hours in advance of the scheduled time.

Private instruction courses must be taken sequentially beginning with the 100-level course; a course level may be skipped only by permission of the music faculty.

A course fee per unit is charged for all applied music courses. This course fee is determined by the student's involvements in ensemble courses and participation as a music major or minor. In order to be eligible for a reduced fee for private lessons, a student must be involved in a major ensemble (Pepperdine University Concert Choir, Chamber Singers, the Jazz Ensemble, various instrumental chamber ensembles, or the Pepperdine University Symphony). In order to be classified as a music minor, the student must be currently enrolled in MUS 111 or have completed the course.

Ensemble courses are open to all students by audition. Students will be encouraged to combine applied music with ensemble participation.

Fees:

Private Instruction fees are nonrefundable. One unit for music majors: $250. One unit for non-music majors: $400.

MUS 305. Pepperdine University Concert Choir (0-1)
A large group chosen by audition at the beginning of the school year to perform traditional and contemporary choral literature. The group represents the University at many civic and local college functions. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. A $50 class fee will be assessed for students taking 0 units in a music ensemble. (GE)

MUS 311. IPA and English and Latin Diction for Singers (1)
Designed to acquaint the singer and the accompanist/coach with the International Phonetic Alphabet and the pronunciation of English for singing.

MUS 312. Italian Diction for Singers (1)
Designed to acquaint the singer and the accompanist/coach with the pronunciation of Italian in operatic and song literature. Prerequisite: MUS 311 or consent of instructor.

MUS 313. German Diction for Singers (1)
Designed to acquaint the singer and the accompanist/coach with the pronunciation of German in operatic and song literature. Prerequisite: MUS 311 or consent of instructor.

MUS 314. French Diction for Singers (1)
Designed to acquaint the singer and the accompanist/coach with the pronunciation of French in operatic and song literature. Prerequisite: MUS 311 or consent of instructor.
MUS 315. Orchestration (2-3)

The study of orchestral instruments and how to write for them effectively and idiomatically. Students learn about each instrument's tone production, range, and transposition. Playing techniques and coloristic effects are also studied, and students learn to score for a variety of standard chamber groups and learn how to properly prepare instrument parts. Finale notation software is utilized for all major course projects. Prerequisites: MUS 215 and MUS 201.

MUS 335. Pepperdine University Symphony (0-1)

The symphony provides selected students the opportunity to perform works from the standard and 20th-century orchestral repertoire. While solo appearances are made at concerts by faculty and professional artists, students who have demonstrated outstanding performance ability may also be invited to perform as soloists. Auditions are given at the beginning of each semester. Cr/NC grading only. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. A $50 class fee will be assessed for students taking 0 units in a music ensemble. (GE)

MUS 336. String Ensemble (1)

Provides opportunities for string players to study and perform chamber music (trios, quartets, and quintets) for standard string groupings as well as in combination with other instruments, such as piano and winds. Open to all qualified students and staff by audition. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

MUS 337. Brass Ensemble (1)

Explores the music written for brass instruments from the 17th to the present. From the larger ensemble, the Seaver Brass Quintet is selected. Open to all qualified students and staff by audition. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

MUS 338. Jazz Ensemble (1)

A select instrumental ensemble which emphasizes the performance literature in a wide diversity of styles, as well as the study of improvisation. A variety of performance experiences is provided. Auditions are held at the beginning of each semester. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

MUS 339. Woodwind Ensemble (1)

Organized to read and prepare for concert music for woodwind instruments in a variety of musical styles and combinations of instruments. Open to all qualified students and staff by audition. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

MUS 340. Percussion Ensemble (1)

Enables students with some percussion experience to rehearse and perform repertoire for two or more players on a variety of percussion instruments owned by the college. Open to all qualified students and staff by audition. Cr/
NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

**MUS 341. Chamber Singers (0-1)**
A small group selected by audition to perform vocal music ranging from that of the early Renaissance to music in a contemporary style. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. A $50 class fee will be assessed for students taking 0 units in a music ensemble. (GE)

**MUS 342. Saxophone Ensemble (1)**
The study and performance of saxophone ensemble literature. Open to all students by audition. Cr/NC grading only.

**MUS 343. Collegium Musicum (0-1)**
Open to all students by audition. Study and performance of music from the various historical periods. May include use of older instruments such as harpsichord and recorder. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. A $50 class fee will be assessed for students taking 0 units in a music ensemble. (GE)

**MUS 344. Piano Accompanying (1)**
The study and performance of both solo and ensemble accompaniments for vocal and instrumental literature. Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor.

**MUS 350. Guitar Ensemble (1)**
Provides opportunities for guitar players to study and perform chamber music for standard ensembles such as guitar duo, guitar trio, and quartet, as well as in combination with other instruments such as flute, voice, and strings. Cr/NC grading only.

**MUS 354. Music History and Literature I (4)**
A study of the music from the Greek period to the present time. Special emphasis is placed upon the evolution of forms, styles, and genres of music under consideration. Guided listenings are required. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: MUS 215.

**MUS 355. Music History and Literature II (4)**
A study of the music from the Greek period to the present time. Special emphasis is placed upon the evolution of forms, styles, and genres of music under consideration. Guided listenings are required. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: MUS 215.

**MUS 360. Strings Class (2)** A $100 class fee will be assessed.

**MUS 361. Brass Class (2)** A $100 class fee will be assessed.

**MUS 362. Percussion Class (2)** A $100 class fee will be assessed.

**MUS 363. Woodwinds Class (2)** A $100 class fee will be assessed.
This and the preceding three courses are designed to teach the basic skills, fingerings, proper care of the instrument, minor repairs, teaching methods, available material in each field, and selection of instruments purchased for
schools. Authorization for student teaching will not be granted until the student exhibits satisfactory proficiency in these technique classes.

**MUS 384. Opera Workshop (1)**
Open to all students by audition. Provides an opportunity for the student to participate in the production and performance of ensembles and scenes from operas and musical theatre, as well as the presentation of complete works. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

**MUS 392. Recital I (0)**
Supervised by their private teachers, students will select and perform music appropriate to their level of achievement in a public recital of approximately thirty minutes in length. Program notes on the composers and works performed are required, and students are responsible for the preparation and printing of recital programs. Requires consent of the music faculty. Written application must be submitted at least two months prior to the event. The recital must be performed for a faculty committee at least two weeks prior to the public performance. The committee must approve this pre-recital, including the written program notes, before the recital is presented to the public. A $90 class fee will be assessed. Cr/NC grading only.

**MUS 406. Medieval and Renaissance Music (4)**
Studies chief musical developments in Western music from the early 14th century to the end of the 16th century. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Prerequisite: MUS 354.

**MUS 409. Music in the Classical Period (4)**
A comprehensive study of the composers and compositions of the Classical Era, focusing primarily on the music of Haydn, Mozart, and Beethoven. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Prerequisite: MUS 355.

**MUS 410. Music of the Baroque Era (4)**
A comprehensive study of the composers and compositions of the Baroque Era, including styles and forms. Prerequisite: MUS 354.

**MUS 412. Twentieth-Century Music (4)**
A comprehensive study and analysis of the important disciplines and styles of 20th-century music, beginning with Debussy and ending with Harbison. Prerequisite: MUS 355.

**MUS 413. Romantic Music (4)**
Stylistic and structural studies of the late 18th century through the 19th century. Prerequisite: MUS 355.

**MUS 415. Analytical Techniques (4)**
A study in the technique of harmonic, contrapuntal, and formal analysis of the motive, phrase, and period; the binary, ternary, rondo, sonata, and larger forms. Representative scores to be studied will range from the 17th to the 20th centuries. Prerequisite: MUS 215.
MUS 420. The Contemporary Composer (2)
A survey and analysis of seminal 20th century and contemporary works of music. Current events and trends in new music are discussed. Concurrent enrollment in MUS 425 is required.

MUS 425. Music Composition I (2)
Through private study and in seminar, students learn to write original music for voice, solo instruments, chamber ensembles, and choir. Assigned work provides practice with some of the innovative compositional styles of the 20th century with additional projects that allow individual style to be explored; Finale notation software is utilized through the course. Students are expected to coordinate rehearsals and performances of their works. Prerequisites: MUS 215; MUS 420 or concurrent enrollment.

MUS 426. Music Composition II (2)
Students continue to develop a portfolio of original chamber music through private study and in seminar. Working toward a final recital of their music, students create scores and parts, schedule and direct rehearsals. Students also learn to write effective program notes and how to talk about their music in a public forum. Prerequisites: MUS 425; MUS 420 or concurrent enrollment. (PS)

MUS 456. The Spirit of Mozart (4)
An intimate look at the life and music of one of human kind's greatest treasures: Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart. The course will focus on family correspondence and Mozart's mature operas. (Typically offered in alternate summers at the Summer Music Program in Heidelberg, Germany.)

MUS 460. Music in the Secondary Schools (4)
Designed to help students formulate a theory of music education while dealing with the most common instructional and administrative problems encountered by the teacher. Special attention will be given to the cultural diversity found in the public schools in Southern California.

MUS 464. Piano Literature (4)
A survey of piano literature from the early 17th century through the 20th century. Literature of each period will be studied for style, compositional techniques, performance practices, and instruments of the period.

MUS 465. Symphonic Literature (4)
A survey of the standard symphonic repertoire from its inception to the present, focusing on the symphony. Representative works will be analyzed and studied through recordings and concert attendance.

MUS 466. Vocal Literature (4)
The study of solo vocal literature from the Baroque Cantata to the Art Song of the present. The Lied, Melodie, and orchestrated song are examined. Scores and recordings will be provided. Concert attendance is required. Prerequisites: MUS 302, MUS 303 or permission of instructor.

MUS 467. History of Sacred Music (4)
A study of the history of music during ancient biblical times to the present and of how history has shaped music in modern-day worship. The course will
deal with the significance of music in the church and its influence upon the worship service. (GE)

MUS 468. Multicultural Music in America: Eye on Los Angeles (3)
A survey of multicultural music in America with a particular emphasis on Los Angeles and the contributions of various ethnic groups to its artistic milieu. (GE)

MUS 475. Conducting (4)
A study of conducting fundamentals, including manual techniques and expressive gestures, the mechanics and interpretation of choral and instrumental scores, and rehearsal procedures. Prerequisite: MUS 415.

MUS 492. Recital II (0)
Supervised by their advisors, students with an emphasis in performance will select and perform music appropriate to their level of achievement in a public recital of approximately one hour in length. Program notes on the composers and the works performed are required, and students are responsible for the preparation and printing of the recital programs. Requires consent of the music program director upon recommendation of the faculty. Written application must be submitted during the semester preceding the proposed recital, at least two months prior to the event. The recital must be performed for a faculty committee at least two weeks prior to the public performance. The committee must approve this pre-recital, including the written program notes, before the recital is presented to the public. Intended for performance majors only. Cr/NC grading only. A $90 class fee will be assessed. (PS, RM, WI)

MUS 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
MUS 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

THEATRE ARTS

THEA 100. Theatre Rendering Techniques (4)
This survey course introduces students to the various media that can be used to communicate theatrical design concepts and ideas. Techniques covered may include painting, sketching, model-building, and digital illustration.

THEA 150. Theatre Ensemble (1-2)
Participation in theatre department productions. May be repeated once. A maximum of four units may be counted toward graduation requirements. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

THEA 200. Theatre Appreciation (3)
An introductory survey that examines the history and theory of theatre in which students attend lectures, read texts, and experience live performances. (GE)

THEA 201. Introduction to Theatre Research (4)
An introduction to scholarly and artistic methods of research integral to theatrical practice to include dramaturgy, script analysis, visual research, and the formation of directorial concepts.
THEA 210. Acting I: Introduction to Acting (4)
A practical introduction to basic acting skills. (GE)

THEA 215. Audition Practicum (0)
Required every semester of residency for all theatre majors with an emphasis in acting. The course provides a weekly opportunity for theatre students to practice performing audition monologues for each other and for members of the theatre faculty, with an opportunity for peer-to-peer mentoring and faculty feedback. Cr/NC grading only.

THEA 220. Introduction to Movement/Voice (4)
An introduction to the technical and practical skills needed for the mastery of stage movement and voice for the actor. This course examines how the body and voice extend through articulators, objects, and environments into story. Prerequisite: THEA 210 or consent of instructor.

THEA 226. Dance for Music Theatre (2)
A practical class studying a particular style of dance for music theatre. (GE)

THEA 227. Stage Dance I (4)
A practical class for developing the performer's technique in dance for the stage, learning combinations involved in production, and developing style. (GE)

THEA 240. Stagecraft (4)
An introductory study of the technical aspects of theatre, includes lectures and labs.

THEA 241. Drafting for the Theatre (4)
Studies in technical drawing for the theatre designer and technician. Through instruction and laboratory exercises, the student designer should attain a basic understanding of technical drawing and graphic skills necessary to communicate design ideas for production. Prerequisite: THEA 240 or consent of instructor.

THEA 242. Stagecraft II (4)
This course provides an advanced study of theatre technology, craft, and production practice, including but not limited to basic drafting, drafting interpretation, technical direction, rigging, metalwork, molding, and safe working practices for the theatre. Prerequisite: THEA 240.

THEA 243. Stage Makeup (4)
Instruction and practice in design and application of stage makeup. Studies in age, character, and animal makeups, and prosthetic and hairpiece construction and application. (GE)

THEA 250. Play Production (1)
A laboratory-format technical theatre course offered in conjunction with the major theatrical productions. Crew heads for departmental productions may be chosen from this class. Open to theatre majors and non-theatre majors with fewer than 40 units. Prerequisite: THEA 240 or consent of instructor.
THEA 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

THEA 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
A lower-division form of THEA 599, Directed Studies. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

THEA 300. Assistant Directing Practicum (0)
This course provides an in-depth, practical exploration of the issues and challenges related to directing a mainstage theatre production. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

THEA 310. Stage Management (3)
A study of the duties, responsibilities, and roles of a stage manager. Work includes organization, communication, rehearsal procedures, and performance pattern. Prerequisite: THEA 240 or consent of instructor.

THEA 311. History of the Theatre I (4)
The development of theatre from the ancient Egyptians through the Renaissance. Includes representative plays and playwrights of the various periods and countries, as well as the development of the physical theatre and the roles of the actors and directors in theatre history. (PS, RM, WI)

THEA 312. History of the Theatre II (4)
The study of theatre history continued from the 17th century to the present. (PS, RM, WI)

THEA 313. Multicultural Theatre (4)
A survey of significant works of playwrights of diverse ethnicity who have contributed to the contemporary cultural mosaic.

THEA 315. Advanced Movement (4)
A practical class in stage movement that develops the skills of one or more specific movement practices, including but not limited to mask technique, commedia dell’arte, Suzuki, and the Viewpoints. Prerequisite: THEA 220

THEA 320. Acting II: Role Development (4)
The contribution of Stanislavsky’s system of role development will be covered as well as in-depth written analyses and performance of roles from the naturalistic plays of Ibsen, Strindberg, and Chekhov. This course develops skills for appreciation and criticism of plays and provides practical experience in the performance of naturalistic masterpieces. Prerequisite: THEA 220.

THEA 321. Acting for the Camera (3)
Studies the many important differences between acting for the stage and acting for the camera with particular emphasis on the use of microphones and lighting instruments, blocking, and other considerations associated with single camera productions. (THEA 321 is equivalent to MPRD 321.) Prerequisite: MPRD 270 or Theatre and Media Production major.

THEA 322. Improvisation (3)
This course provides an introduction to improvisational concepts through in-class, ensemble-based exercises. The course explores topics and practices integral to group creation, including but not limited to impulse, status, physical
and oral narrative skills, and active play. Prerequisite: THEA 210 or consent of instructor.

THEA 323. Sound Design and Technology (4)
This course investigates the artistic and technical principles that support the practice of theatrical sound design, including but not limited to script analysis, cue techniques, creative design processes, and aesthetics.

THEA 325. Theatre Dance (2)
A detailed study and practical class for developing advanced theatre dance techniques, drawing on elements of all forms of dance and exposing the performer to more advanced combinations and choreography, culminating in the performance of an entire theatre dance piece. The student will be given an overview of theatre dance and study the elements (movement, blocking, body position, interpretation, use of space, expression, and timing) that affect and inspire an audience. Emphasis will be placed on the discipline and knowledge necessary to participate in an entire theatrical production. The course may be repeated as different theatre dance techniques and styles are offered. Prerequisite: THEA 227.

THEA 326. Fundamentals of Choreography (2)
A practical study in the craft of choreography. The student will learn choreographic group forms that can be applied to all styles of dance, such as modern, ballet, jazz, tap, and musical theatre. Improvisation and movement invention will be introduced to enable students to add more dimension and variety to their choreography. Application of the three elements of movement (time, space, and energy) will enable the student to explore choreography in more depth. Prerequisite: THEA 227.

THEA 330. Stage Directing I (4)
A study of the basic techniques employed by a director to stage a play. The major portion of the course will be the public presentation of a class project. Prerequisite: THEA 240 or consent of instructor.

THEA 333. Edinburgh Ensemble (4)
Participation in Pepperdine's production(s) at the Edinburgh International Festival. Admission into the ensemble is by audition and/or interview.

THEA 340. Scene Design (4)
A study of the elements of stage design and styles of scenery. Exercises and practical experiences in scenic design, drafting, perspective renderings, and model building. Prerequisite: THEA 240, THEA 241, or consent of instructor.

THEA 341. Stage Lighting (4)
The art and practice of stage lighting. Includes lighting instruments, principles of light, electricity, color, and artistic control; principles of design execution and use of lighting as a scenic element; instruction in analysis, layout, and design of lighting plots and their execution in production. Prerequisite: THEA 240 or consent of instructor.
THEA 342. Stage Costume (4)
A study of historical dress and the relationship of period style with theatrical presentation. Emphasis is on script and character analysis as it relates to design. Work in rendering style, construction techniques, and methods of presentation. (GE)

THEA 350. Theatre Ensemble (1-2)
Participation in theatre department productions; may be repeated once. A maximum of four units may be counted toward the 128 units required for graduation. Cr/NC grading. If taken in partial fulfillment of the fine arts general education requirement, must be taken for a letter grade. (GE)

THEA 420. Acting III: Period Styles (4)
A performance course focusing on the problems of period styles of acting in the Greek, commedia dell'arte, Elizabethan, or Restoration periods. An examination of the cultures which produced these acting styles. Emphasis is on problems of language, poetry, and movement. Prerequisite: THEA 320 or consent of instructor.

THEA 430. Stage Directing II (4)
An in-depth study of special directing problems and the directorial techniques of recognized artists of the theatre. The major project for the course will be the public presentation of a one-act play, not to exceed 45 minutes in length. Prerequisite: THEA 330 or consent of instructor.

THEA 433. From Shakespeare to the Present: Great British Drama (4)
Offered in the summer Edinburgh program. The development of the British stage from Shakespeare to the present. Includes representative plays, playwrights, directors, actors, designers, and producers. Includes field trips to sights of interest and viewing live performances of plays in specific venues related to the development of the British theatrical tradition.

THEA 440. Scene Painting (4)
A practical application course which introduces and explores the styles, techniques, and materials necessary in painting scenery for the stage. Prerequisite: THEA 240 or consent of instructor.

THEA 450. Play Production (1)
A laboratory-format technical theatre course in conjunction with the major theatrical productions. Crew heads for departmental productions may be chosen from this class. Prerequisite: THEA 240 or consent of instructor.

THEA 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

THEA 593. Senior Thesis/Seminar (2)
Designed as a capstone experience in each of the three sequences, this class concludes a major project in the student's field of interest carried on in consultation with an advisor within the last two terms before graduation. Written application must be submitted at the beginning of the semester preceding the last two semesters prior to graduation. Application requires faculty recommendation and approval. At least two years' work in the production/design sequence should be completed as a basis for work in this course. Open only to seniors. Prerequisites: consent of instructor and divisional chairperson.
THEA 595. Theatre Internship (0-4)
A supervised internship for seniors in the student's major area of interest. Placement is with a theatre-related company in Greater Los Angeles where the student will be expected to develop a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week, with frequent reporting to the instructor on campus. The student is expected to work at least three hours per week off campus for each unit of credit. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

THEA 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
An independent study course for advanced students who wish to examine a particular phase of the theatre in detail. The subject areas and the plan for the study will be arranged by the student and the instructor involved. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.
The Bachelor of Arts Degree Is Offered with Majors in the Following:

Creative Writing
English
Film Studies
History
Liberal Arts
Philosophy

The Master of Arts Degree Is Offered in the Following:

American Studies

The Master of Fine Arts Degree Is Offered in the Following:

Screen and Television Writing

Teaching Credential Programs Offered Are:

Multiple Subject Teaching Credential (Elementary)
Single Subject Teaching Credential (Secondary)

The Division

The Humanities and Teacher Education Division believes that undergraduate education is the special place where students can refine their values and learn the ideas and methods of thinking that will enrich their lives and vocations. Its programs develop the excellence of mind and qualities of soul that foster intellectual independence: spirited inquiry and disciplined imagination; intelligent interpretation and persistent questioning of texts; reverence for language and rigorous exposition, argumentation, logic, and problem solving; attentiveness to the phenomena of time and the ordering of history; and aesthetic and ethical understanding. These programs of study are morally inscribed, mobilizing the virtues that go hand-in-hand with academic inquiry—courage and confidence in one’s undertakings, charity and civility, honesty and humility—all of which sustain communities of learning. This education aims to develop the whole person, whose habits of reflection and sound judgment strengthen students for lives of thoughtfulness, service, and responsible influence.
This academic division offers degrees in the several areas of study listed above. Students majoring in the humanities disciplines have gone on to careers in elementary, secondary, and college-level education; law and advocacy; business and nonprofit corporations; professional writing and editing; stage and the arts; and television, radio, and film. The division’s emphasis on independent, rigorous thought and on collaborative analysis provides excellent preparation for graduate study in many fields. Graduates have achieved advanced degrees in business, creative writing, education, English, law, librarianship and information management, ministry and religion, and philosophy. Because the courses in this division develop skills and practices in written and verbal communication and in the arts of inquiry, they also complement any major. Double majors with non-humanistic disciplines are always welcomed.

The course offerings in the Humanities and Teacher Education Division are designed to:

- Develop the skills that underpin meaningful learning experience, including critical thinking, research acumen, and effective oral and written communication.
- Inculcate spiritually grounded habits of thought, supporting the ideal of a dignified and fully integrated self.
- Develop an appreciation of the breadth and richness of world cultures.
- Encourage integration of learning from various disciplines.
- Convey sophisticated discipline-specific knowledge and theoretical comprehension in degree areas.
- Orient students toward lives of purposeful action on the basis of intellectual depth, cultural competence, and keen social awareness.

Professional Preparation

Teaching and the Humanities

The Teacher Education department, housed in the same division with Humanities, maintains completely current instruction on all requirements toward a California teaching credential. The liberal arts major provides the breadth required of candidates for the multiple-subject credential, while the English major provides the breadth and depth required of candidates for the single subject credential in English. (Single-subject teaching credentials are offered in a variety of other curricular areas as well.) Students can acquire both subject matter preparation and skills preparation, including: interpretation of literature; knowledge of the structure, history, and diversity of the English language; oral and written language skills; uses of technology; and (if they choose) teaching foundations and methodology. This study will prepare students for the appropriate credential examinations and for effective, well-informed teaching in their future occupation.
Business and the Humanities

The modern business world recognizes the value of a strong background in the liberal arts and the humanities for management positions in business. Corporate leaders have found that students majoring in the humanities have acquired the skills and training valuable for success in business: communication skills; flexibility; decision-making ability; research skills; appreciation of creativity and excellence; and sensitivity to cultural and ethnic differences. Humanities students considering business careers may take a number of business courses along with their Humanities Division courses. With this combined background they will find broad opportunities in the business field.

Pre-Law and the Humanities

Since the student will learn the content of law in law school, the best preparation in pre-law is an education that hones skills in analytical and logical thinking and in written and oral communication. A complete education should be the primary purpose of any liberal arts program, and the knowledge and intellectual maturity which the study of the humanities provides are aimed toward that goal. The English, history, humanities, and philosophy degree programs are designed to provide training and practice in the skills needed in the field of law: logical thinking and analysis of arguments; close reading and analysis of texts; and effective writing and speaking. These skills will prepare students for the LSAT, for successful performance in their legal studies, and for a fulfilling career.

Professional Writing and Editing

The ability to write well has become a highly valued specialization; persons skilled in this area find careers in writing and editing not only in publishing companies and magazines, but in businesses and government agencies of all sorts, and in the creative arts. The degree programs in creative writing and in the English writing and rhetoric emphasis provide profession-oriented training and practice that foster: creativity in a variety of genres and for a variety of purposes; critical appreciation of written texts; refinement of communication skills; and knowledge of language conventions. These degree programs coordinate classroom learning with practical application through university creative writing publications and internships.
Special Programs and Opportunities

The Humanities and Teacher Education Division offers students many opportunities to broaden the study of their chosen discipline and to apply their knowledge in practice through tutoring, writing internships, and guided research. These activities prove valuable in developing knowledge and skills needed in graduate study and in varied careers.

Minors

Students have the opportunity to add to their major in one of the humanities disciplines and minor in one (or more) of the following: African American Studies, film studies, creative writing, professional and academic writing, and women’s studies. In addition, the English, history, and philosophy disciplines offer minors as well as majors. In consultation with their advisors, students may design a rich and various undergraduate experience.

Practical Application

Students who distinguish themselves in writing have the opportunity to gain practical experience applying their skills. After studying in a Writing Center practicum, they may be recommended for a paid position as a tutor in the Writing Center. In addition, writing internships are available in business, nonprofit organizations, and publishing companies.

Research

Students may participate in a summer research program under a faculty member who will direct a small group in a focused project. Summer research helps students to expand and refine their research skills, gain advanced knowledge in the field, develop professionalism, and identify their career goals. The summer research experience is especially valuable for students planning on graduate study in their discipline.

London Summer Program

Every other summer, English majors have the opportunity to participate in a summer London program devoted to the study of a special topic in English literature and culture. Living in Pepperdine’s London house, students will be able to use nearby research facilities, become familiar with the literary map of London, and visit sites relevant to the topic. They will also be able to fill out their schedules of summer study with an additional English course.

Publications

The Humanities and Teacher Education Division is home to the journal Christianity and Literature, which is devoted to the scholarly exploration of how literature engages Christian thought, experience, and practice. The journal is sponsored by the Conference on Christianity and Literature, a national organization interested in the relationship between Christianity and literature and dedicated to both scholarly excellence and collegial exchange. Each issue of the journal, which has been published for more than 50 years, contains scholarly articles, book reviews, poetry, news, and announcements.
Honor Societies

Kappa Delta Pi
The Humanities and Teacher Education Division includes a chapter of Kappa Delta Pi, the international professional honor society in education. Members are offered opportunities for professional and scholarly development, networking, and service.

Phi Alpha Theta
History majors will find a chapter of Phi Alpha Theta, the international honorary society in history, in the Humanities and Teacher Education Division. Membership for faculty and students alike is a recognition of excellence in scholarship. The activities include participation in various professional gatherings and other events designed for the serious student of history. Members receive the society's journal, The Historian.

Phi Sigma Tau
The Humanities and Teacher Education Division sponsors a chapter of Phi Sigma Tau, the national honor society of philosophy, which recognizes excellence in scholarship.

Sigma Tau Delta
Pepperdine University shelters the Eta Psi chapter of Sigma Tau Delta, the international English honor society. Membership for students and faculty is a recognition of excellence in scholarship and creativity. The Pepperdine chapter sponsors activities related to the creative interests, scholarly and professional concerns, and service commitments of students of English. Students have the opportunity to submit creative writing and essays to the national society's two journals.

Bachelor of Arts in Creative Writing

The creative writing major is primarily designed to prepare students for inspiring careers as professional writers of screen and television, the novel, poetry, and the short story. Through intensive practice in our three-tiered creative writing sequence, students hone not only their skills but their understanding of the expectations and challenges of writing and publishing.

The major also prepares students for advanced graduate degrees in creative writing, literature, and other fields, as well as a variety of professional careers. Many careers demand a thorough understanding of the theory and practice of writing; while providing this understanding, creative writing also fine tunes the student’s ear for language. These skills are important in work and leisure, written and oral media, self-exploration and politics, and in many other areas.

In addition to the general education requirements, students will complete a 36 unit sequence, which includes a course in spiritual writing and foundational courses in English literature.

Lower-Division Course: 4 units
CRWR 203 Introduction to Creative Writing ........................................... (4)
Upper-Division Courses: 32 units
CRWR 303 Intermediate Creative Writing ........................................ (4)
ENG 301 Spiritual Writing ........................................................................... (4)
ENG 315 Literary Study ............................................................................ (4)

Choose one of the following: 4 units
ENG 325 British Literature ........................................................................... (4)
ENG 326 American Literature ...................................................................... (4)
ENG 370 World Literature .......................................................................... (4)

Choose three of the following: 12 units
CRWR 404 Creative Writing for the Professional Market ..................... (4)
CRWR 405 Advanced Fiction Writing .................................................. (4)
CRWR 406 Advanced Poetry Writing .................................................... (4)
CRWR 410 Advanced Writing for Screen and Television ....................... (4)
CRWR 440 Topics in Creative Writing .................................................. (4)

Choose one of the following: 4 units
ENG 415 Reading and Writing in a Genre ............................................. (4)
ENG 420 Shakespeare .............................................................................. (4)

Minor in Creative Writing
The creative writing minor requires 20 units of course work as stipulated below:
CRWR 203 Introduction to Creative Writing ........................................ (4)
CRWR 303 Intermediate Creative Writing ............................................. (4)
ENG 301 Spiritual Writing ........................................................................... (4)

Choose one:
CRWR 404 Creative Writing for the Professional Market .................. (4)
CRWR 405 Advanced Fiction Writing .................................................... (4)
CRWR 406 Advanced Poetry Writing .................................................... (4)
CRWR 410 Advanced Writing for Screen and Television Writing .......... (4)

Choose one:*
CRWR 440 Topics in Creative Writing .................................................. (4)
ENG 415 Reading and Writing in a Genre ............................................. (4)
ENG 420 Shakespeare .............................................................................. (4)

*The 400-level courses in English require ENG 215 or ENG 315 as a prerequisite.

Bachelor of Arts in English
The English major at Pepperdine University prepares students to pursue careers in publishing, teaching, law, and professional careers; it also prepares them to pursue an advanced graduate degree or postbaccalaureate work. The study of English language and literature provides students with facility in the spoken and written word, a keen understanding of the power of language, and a more finely-attuned moral awareness.
Course of Studies

Two lower-division and 9 to 10 upper-division courses are required for the major. Completion of any course in the English sequence from 315 to 380 satisfies the general education literature requirement. Students should complete ENG 101 in their first year. All English majors must take ENG 215 (or ENG 315 as noted) as the first class in the major; students should take ENG 325 and ENG 326 by the end of the second year. ENG 401 should be taken the fall of their third year. Students must complete ENG 401 before enrolling in ENG 500. Transfer students or students studying abroad should meet with their major advisors to plan a comparable sequence.

Emphasis in Literature

The literature emphasis in the English major is designed for students who wish to pursue a career in teaching high school, to complete a graduate degree in English, to prepare for law school, or to prepare for any career requiring analytical, research, or writing skills.

Prerequisite for all 400-level ENG courses: any 300-level ENG course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>English Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 215*</td>
<td>English Studies (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 325</td>
<td>British Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 326</td>
<td>American Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 401**</td>
<td>Literary Theory (RM, WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 500***</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 426</td>
<td>Topics in American Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 435</td>
<td>Topics in British Literature (post-1800)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 436</td>
<td>Topics in Multicultural American Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Choose one 300- or 400-level elective ENG course</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Choose either:</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 420</td>
<td>Shakespeare</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 425</td>
<td>Topics in British Literature (pre-1800)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*ENG 315 will also fulfill this requirement.
**Prerequisite: ENG 215 or ENG 315
***Prerequisite: ENG 401 and all 300-level courses required for the major.
(Note: 400-level literature courses may be repeated once when topics vary.)

Emphasis in Writing and Rhetoric

This emphasis is designed for students who wish to pursue careers in publishing or other writing-intensive fields, attend law school, or complete a graduate degree in rhetoric or composition.

Prerequisite for all 400-level ENG courses: any 300-level ENG course.

Required lower-division courses (15 units):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>English Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 215*</td>
<td>Literary Study in the English Major (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 305</td>
<td>Style and Editing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Choose one of the following (4 units):**

- ENG 405  Topics in Professional Writing ................................. (4)
- ENG 460  Principles of Writing with Technology ...................(4)

**Required upper-division courses (24 units):**

- ENG 401* Literary Theory (RM, WI) ........................................... (4)
- ENG 402* Rhetoric for Writers ............................................... (4)
- ENG 450  Topics in Rhetoric ................................................ (4)
- One 400-level American Literature course ............................. (4)
- One 400-level British Literature course ................................... (4)
- ENG 500** Senior Seminar (RM, WI) ........................................... (4)

*Prerequisite: ENG 215 or 315.
**Prerequisites: ENG 401 and all 300-level courses required for the major.

**Education Emphasis and Secondary Teaching Credential**

The education emphasis is designed for students who wish to teach in middle school or high school. Students should confer with the English education advisor for specific guidance in choosing and scheduling courses in English.

By attending summer sessions, students can graduate in four years with a bachelor's degree in English and a California Teaching Credential in English. They can fulfill their credential requirements in English and take the required 30 units in education as part of their undergraduate elective courses. More information about the credential program can be found in the Teacher Education section of this catalog.

Graduates of the English Education Program will be certified to teach English at the secondary level in California. This is an integrated program; students work on their B.A. in English as well as teacher certification simultaneously. Since this is a subject matter-approved program, students do not need to take the CSET. This certification also includes the areas of creative writing, speech, journalism, and drama; students who wish to specialize in one of these fields are encouraged to take additional courses in these areas.

**General Education Requirements**

- COM 180  Public Speaking and Rhetorical Analysis (GE) ........(4)
- ENG 101  English Composition (GE) ....................................... (3)
- HUM 111, 212, 313 Western Culture .................................... (9)

For the fine arts general education requirement choose one of the following:

- THEA 200  Theatre Appreciation (GE) ....................................... (4)
- THEA 201  Introduction to Theatre Research ................................. (4)
- THEA 210  Acting I: Introduction to Acting (GE) ......................... (4)
Other Required Courses
Prerequisite for all 400-level ENG courses: any 300-level ENG course.

ENG 215* English Studies (PS, RM, WI) ........................................ (4)
ENG 300 Language Theory ........................................................ (4)
ENG 306 Advanced Composition (WI) ......................................... (4)
ENG 325 British Literature (GE) .................................................. (4)
ENG 326 American Literature (GE) .............................................. (4)
ENG 401** Literary Theory (RM, WI) ............................................. (4)
ENG 420 Shakespeare ................................................................ (4)
One 400-level British literature course ................................................ (4)
ENG 436 Topics in Multicultural American Literature ...................... (4)
ENG 500*** Senior Seminar (RM, WI) ............................................. (4)

*ENG 315 will also fulfill this requirement.
**Prerequisite: ENG 215 or ENG 315
***Prerequisite: ENG 401 and all 300-level courses required for the major.

Minor in English Literature
Six courses are required for the English minor:

ENG 215* English Studies (PS, RM, WI) ........................................ (4)
ENG 325 British Literature ......................................................... (4)
ENG 326 American Literature ..................................................... (4)

*ENG 315 will also fulfill this requirement.

Choose three of the following (may be repeated when topics vary):

ENG 420 Shakespeare ................................................................ (4)
ENG 425 Topics in British Literature (pre-1800) ............................. (4)
ENG 426 Topics in American Literature ........................................ (4)
ENG 430 Anglophone Literature/Literatures in Translation ............. (4)
ENG 435 Topics in British Literature (post-1800) ........................... (4)
ENG 436 Topics in Multicultural American Literature ...................... (4)

Minor in Professional and Academic Writing
This minor reflects the growing need for students to demonstrate a facility in the written word. The professional and academic writing minor is designed for students who wish to pursue careers in any professional field such as business, publishing, editing, or library science. It is also ideal for students who wish to attend law school, complete a graduate degree in any discipline, or add this component of expertise to their major program of study.

Required Courses (24-26 Units):

ENG 207 Writing for Business .................................................... (4)
ENG 215* English Studies (PS, RM, WI) ........................................ (4)
ENG 305 Style and Editing ........................................................ (2)
ENG 402 Rhetoric for Writers ..................................................... (4)
ENG 405 Topics in Professional Writing ........................................ (4)
ENG 595 English Internship .................................................... (1-4)

*ENG 315 may be taken instead of ENG 215.
Choose one of the following:

ENG 306  Advanced Composition (WI) ......................................... (4)
ENG 415  Reading and Writing in a Genre ..................................... (4)
ENG 450  Topics in Rhetoric or Literary Theory .............................. (4)
ENG 460  Principles of Writing with Technology ............................. (4)

Honors Program in English

English majors who wish to write an honors thesis may apply to the English Honors Committee in the spring semester of their junior year and must have completed ENG 215, Introduction to English Studies. Successful applicants are approved based on GPA, a recommendation from the ENG 215 instructor, and a demonstrated potential for successful completion of the honors thesis. In the fall semester of their senior year, students will work with a faculty advisor to develop a research proposal, which must be approved by the English Honors Committee by the end of the fall semester. The proposal should include a bibliography of relevant material (primary and secondary) as well as an abstract of the project. Students should work closely with their faculty mentor on the thesis. During the spring of their senior year, honors students will enroll in ENG 500 (an existing course that also includes non-honors students) and write an article-length thesis. The thesis will be submitted in April of the students’ senior year to their thesis advisor and to the English Honors Committee, who will determine whether honors will be awarded. Students are encouraged to present their research at local and national meetings and/or submit a revised article-length manuscript to a scholarly journal for publication. Students on whom the committee has conferred Honors on the basis of their theses will graduate with the notation “Honors in English” on their transcripts and diplomas.

Bachelor of Arts in Film Studies

Film, an art form and entertainment medium born and developed in the 20th century, arguably has been the single most powerful influence on our culture since its inception, and film and other evolving media forms continue as dynamic forces in the 21st century. As such, they are important subjects of academic inquiry. In the Seaver College film studies program, students will study the history of this art form and the ways in which it touches the various aspects of our individual and communal lives—aesthetic, spiritual, political, national, racial, and economic.

The film studies program enjoys a unique relationship with the Hollywood film community and with industry professionals in the Malibu area. Pepperdine is a cosponsor of the City of the Angels Film Festival, which explores film’s artistic, social, and spiritual import. Qualified majors have the opportunity to intern at one of the many television or film production companies in the Greater Los Angeles area.
Required Courses

Five Required Core Courses: 15 units
FILM 111/311 A Social Science Perspective on Film (1)
FILM 200 Introduction to Film Studies (PS, RM) (4)
FILM 300 Film Theory and Criticism (WI) (4)
FILM 301 The History of American Cinema (4)
FILM 480 Senior Project in Film Studies (2)

A maximum of one upper-division course can satisfy a requirement in the major or minor as well as a general education requirement.

Film and Media Studies Emphasis

Choose five of the following: 20 units
FILM 315 The Film as Art (GE) (4)
FILM 365 Japanese and Asian Film (GE) (4)
FILM 411 A Social Science Perspective on Film (4)
FILM 421 Topics in Film Studies* (4)
FILM 431 African American Cinema (4)
FILM 441 Women and Film (4)
FILM 451 Religion and Film (4)
FILM 462 Italian Cinema from Neo-Realism to the Present (4)

*May be repeated once when topics vary.

Choose one of the following: 4 units
COM 506 Media Worldwide (4)
COM 512 Media Impact and U.S. Minorities (4)
FILM 410 Advanced Writing for Screen and Television (4)

Digital Media Production Emphasis

Required courses in addition to the core courses in the major: 14-16 units
FILM 595 Film Studies Internship (2-4)
MPRD 270 Video Field Production (4)
MPRD 370 Advanced Video and Audio Production (4)
MPRD 470 Advanced Narrative Video Production (4)

Choose three of the following: 12 units
FILM 315 The Film As Art (GE) (4)
FILM 365 Japanese and Asian Film (GE) (4)
FILM 410 Advanced Writing for Screen and Television (4)
FILM 411 A Social Science Perspective on Film (4)
FILM 421 Topics in Film Studies* (4)
FILM 431 African American Cinema (4)
FILM 441 Women and Film (4)
FILM 451 Religion and Film (4)
FILM 462 Italian Cinema from Neo-Realism to the Present (4)

*May be repeated once when topics vary.
Minor in Film Studies

A total of 17 units is required for the film studies minor.

FILM 111/311 A Social Science Perspective on Films .............................................. (1)
FILM 200 Introduction to Film Studies (PS, RM) .................................................. (4)

Choose three of the following:

FILM 410 Advanced Writing for Screen and Television ........................................... (4)
FILM 300 Film Theory and Criticism (WI) ................................................................. (4)
FILM 301 The History of American Cinema .............................................................. (4)
FILM 315 The Film As Art (GE) ................................................................................... (4)
FILM 411 A Social Science Perspective on Film ......................................................... (4)
FILM 421 Topics in Film Studies* .................................................................................. (4)
FILM 431 African American Cinema ............................................................................. (4)
FILM 441 Women and Film .......................................................................................... (4)
FILM 451 Religion and Film ........................................................................................ (4)

*May be repeated once when topics vary.

Students should take either FILM 111/311 or FILM 200 before taking the 400-level courses.

Bachelor of Arts in History

The history major is designed to help students develop an understanding of the complex factors that have produced the civilization of the present century. Such an understanding is necessary for becoming responsible citizens in our society. A history major also offers a valuable background for many careers including government service, law, education, library work, business, and journalism.

Course Requirements

HUM 111, HUM 212, and HUM 313, and POSC 104 are preparatory for the major and will be computed as part of the GPA of the student’s major. 11 upper-division history courses are required.

HIST 304, HUM 111, HUM 212, HUM 313, and POSC 104 as well as other general education courses should be completed during the first two years. Students planning to study in abroad during their sophomore year should enlist the help of the advisor for their major in planning their first-year program.

Required Courses: 44 units

HIST 200 Introduction to Research (PS, RM, WI) .................................................. (3)
HIST 304 History of the American Peoples (GE) ..................................................... (4)
HIST 580 Historiography (PS, RM, WI) ........................................................................ (3)
HIST 581 Senior Thesis (PS, RM, WI) ........................................................................ (1)

HIST 200 should be taken by the first semester of the student’s sophomore year; HIST 580 should be taken during the first semester of the senior year. HIST 581 is a yearlong course. HIST 581 (a) should be taken during the fall of the senior year and HIST 581 (b) during the spring semester of the senior year.
A total of eight additional upper-division courses is required. One of them may be from another division if the course is pertinent to the student’s program and if it has been approved by the chairperson of the Humanities and Teacher Education Division. The student must choose either the breadth distribution or concentration option described below.

**CHOOSE EITHER BREADTH DISTRIBUTION OR CONCENTRATION OPTION—32 units**

**BREADTH DISTRIBUTION OPTION:** Two American, two European, two global/non-Western, and two elective upper-division history courses.

**American History:** 8 units

Choose two of the following:

- **HIST 400** Native Americans ........................................................ (4)
- **HIST 420** Colonial America, 1492-1762 ........................................ (4)
- **HIST 421** The American Revolution and New Nation, 1763-1815 ...... (4)
- **HIST 422** Jacksonian America and the Civil War, 1815-1877 ............. (4)
- **HIST 423** United States, 1877-1920 ............................................. (4)
- **HIST 424** United States, 1920-1952 ............................................. (4)
- **HIST 425** United States Since 1952 ............................................. (4)
- **HIST 426** History of California and the Pacific Coast ...................... (4)
- **HIST 427** Westward Movement in the United States ......................... (4)
- **HIST 428** Topics in Intellectual and Cultural History of the U.S. ........... (4)
- **HIST 429** Foreign Relations of the United States Since 1890 ............... (4)
- **HIST 435** Topics in the History of Women in the United States ............ (4)
- **HIST 438** History of Religion in America (WI) ................................ (4)
- **HIST 530** Social History of the United States ................................ (4)

**European History:** 8 units

Choose two of the following:

- **HIST 410** The Greco-Roman World .............................................. (4)
- **HIST 411** The Middle Ages ....................................................... (4)
- **HIST 412** Renaissance and Reformation ....................................... (4)
- **HIST 413** Early Modern Europe .................................................. (4)
- **HIST 415** Europe in the 19th Century .......................................... (4)
- **HIST 416** Europe in the 20th Century .......................................... (4)
- **HIST 418** Modern History of Eastern Europe .................................. (4)

**Global/Non-Western History:** 8 units

Choose two of the following:

- **HIST 310** History of Modern Japan (GE) ....................................... (4)
- **HIST 330** History of Traditional Chinese Civilization (GE) ............... (4)
- **HIST 331** History of Modern China (GE) ....................................... (4)
- **HIST 335** Latin American History: The Colonial Period to 1800 .......... (4)
- **HIST 336** Latin American History: The National Period Since 1800 .... (4)
- **HIST 400** Native Americans ....................................................... (4)
- **HIST 405** Topics in Global History ............................................... (4)
HIST 433  History of Mexico and the Borderlands           (4)
HIST 450  Modern History of Africa                        (4)
HIST 460  Modern History of the Middle East              (4)

HIST 406 may be selected when the topic deals with a non-Western nation.

Upper-Division Electives: 8 units
Choose from any upper-division history course. One course may be from outside the division.

CONCENTRATION OPTION: Choose one concentration (20 units) plus electives (12 units)

Ancient-Early Modern History Concentration: 20 units
Choose five of the following:

HIST 330  History of Traditional Chinese Civilization   (4)
HIST 335  Latin American History: The Colonial Period to 1800   (4)
HIST 409  Ancient Civilizations (GE)                       (4)
HIST 410  The Greco-Roman World                           (4)
HIST 411  The Middle Ages                                 (4)
HIST 412  Renaissance and Reformation                      (4)
HIST 413  Early Modern Europe                             (4)
HIST 420  Colonial America, 1492-1763                      (4)

HIST 405 and 406 may be selected when topics deal with the period before 1750.

Modern History: 20 units
Choose five of the following:

HIST 310  History of Modern Japan                          (4)
HIST 336  Latin American History: The National Period Since 1800 (4)
HIST 415  Europe in the 19th Century                        (4)
HIST 416  Europe in the 20th Century                        (4)
HIST 418  Modern History of Eastern Europe                 (4)
HIST 421  The American Revolution and New Nation, 1763-1815 (4)
HIST 422  Jacksonian America and the Civil War, 1815-1877    (4)
HIST 423  United States, 1877-1920                          (4)
HIST 424  United States, 1920-1952                         (4)
HIST 425  United States Since 1952                        (4)
HIST 426  History of California and the Pacific Coast      (4)
HIST 429  Foreign Relations of the United States Since 1890 (4)
HIST 450  Modern History of Africa                          (4)
HIST 460  Modern History of the Middle East                 (4)

HIST 405 and 406 may be selected when topics deal with the 19th and 20th centuries.

American History: 20 units
Choose five of the following:

HIST 400  Native Americans                                    (4)
HIST 420  Colonial America, 1492-1762                        (4)
HIST 421  The American Revolution and New Nation, 1763-1815 (4)
HIST 422 Jacksonian America and the Civil War, 1815-1877 ............. (4)
HIST 423 United States, 1877-1920 ............................................. (4)
HIST 424 United States, 1920-1952 ............................................. (4)
HIST 425 United States Since 1952 .............................................. (4)
HIST 426 History of California and the Pacific Coast ....................... (4)
HIST 427 Westward Movement in the United States ......................... (4)
HIST 428 Topics in Intellectual and Cultural History of the U.S. ......... (4)
HIST 429 Foreign Relations of the United States Since 1890 .............. (4)
HIST 435 Topics in the History of Women in the United States .......... (4)
HIST 438 History of Religion in America ....................................... (4)
HIST 530 Social History of the United States ................................. (4)

**European History: 20 units**

Choose five of the following:

HIST 410 The Greco-Roman World .............................................. (4)
HIST 411 The Middle Ages ......................................................... (4)
HIST 412 Renaissance and Reformation ........................................ (4)
HIST 413 Early Modern Europe ................................................... (4)
HIST 415 Europe in the 19th Century ......................................... (4)
HIST 416 Europe in the 20th Century .......................................... (4)
HIST 418 Modern History of Eastern Europe ................................ (4)

HIST 406 may be selected when the topic deals with European national history.

**Global/Non-Western History: 20 units**

Choose five of the following:

HIST 310 History of Modern Japan .............................................. (4)
HIST 330 History of Traditional Chinese Civilization ....................... (4)
HIST 331 History of Modern China .............................................. (4)
HIST 335 Latin American History: The Colonial Period to 1800 ......... (4)
HIST 336 Latin American History: The National Period Since 1800 .... (4)
HIST 400 Native Americans ........................................................ (4)
HIST 405 Topics in Global History ............................................... (4)
HIST 433 History of Mexico and the Borderlands ............................ (4)
HIST 450 Modern History of Africa ............................................. (4)
HIST 460 Modern History of the Middle East ................................. (4)

HIST 406 may be selected when the topic deals with a non-Western nation.

**Upper-Division Electives: 12 units**

Choose any upper-division courses outside your concentration. If your concentration is not global/non-Western, at least one course must be in global/non-Western History. One course may be from outside the division.

**Business Emphasis for History Majors**

History students interested in pursuing business careers should take certain business-related courses in addition to their major. These courses should assist them in entering MBA programs or in finding employment upon graduation. Copies of this list are on file in the Humanities and Teacher Education Division office.
History Minor
HIST 304, HUM 111, HUM 212, HUM 313, and five upper-division history courses are required.

Honors Program in History
History majors who wish to write an honors thesis may apply to do so in their sophomore or junior year after completion of HIST 200, Introduction to Research. Successful applicants are approved based on GPA, recommendations of the HIST 200 instructor and advisor, and potential for successful completion of the honors thesis. Upon acceptance to the honors program by a faculty committee, students work with a faculty mentor/thesis supervisor to develop a research proposal. During their senior year, honors students will enroll in HIST 581a and HIST 581b (existing courses that also include non-honors students), write an article-length thesis and defend it orally in March of their senior year before a committee of three faculty, including their thesis supervisor. Students should work closely with their faculty mentor on the thesis. They are encouraged to present their research at local and national meetings and/or submit a revised article-length manuscript to a scholarly journal for publication. Students who successfully complete and defend an honors thesis will graduate with the notation “Honors in History” on their transcript and diploma.

Bachelor of Arts in Liberal Arts
The liberal arts major provides a cross-disciplinary academic degree for students interested in pursuing a Multiple Subject Teaching Credential or those interested in cultivating a comprehensive academic understanding of the disciplinary areas particular to liberal arts. The major includes three education courses for teacher education students. Students with other career goals may select from these or different courses to complete degree requirements. If students are interested in a Single Subject Credential, a major in the single subject is suggested. All credential candidates completing the liberal arts major will be required to take the CSET examination.

The major consists of a minimum of 100 semester units (including general education courses) and is developed to provide a comprehensive background evenly distributed in the following academic areas: reading/language/literature, history/social science, mathematics, science, visual and performing arts, and human development. Students who complete a liberal arts degree program may successfully pursue a teaching credential or a career in other academic areas.

Courses taken in the core program may not be used in the concentration. Substitution courses or course equivalents must be approved by the liberal arts academic advisor.

Course Requirements
†Indicates that the course is required for the credential program.

GS 199 First-Year Seminar (GE) ................................................ (3)
Fine Arts

HUM 111  Western Culture I (GE) ................................................... (3)

Choose a minimum of 2 units in music and 2 units in art:

ART 100  Drawing I (for art concentration) ........................................ (4)
FA 313   Materials, Techniques, and Skills in Music† (GE) ................... (2)
FA 314   Materials, Techniques, and Skills in Art† (GE) ....................... (2)
MUS 101  Fundamentals of Music ................................................ (2)
         Applied Music ......................................................... (1-2)
MUS 105, 305 Concert Choir (GE) ................................................ (1)
MUS 110  Class Piano I (GE) ....................................................... (2)
MUS 111  Music Theory I* ........................................................... (2)
MUS 113  Aural Skills* .............................................................. (1)
MUS 114  Class Piano II (GE) ...................................................... (2)
MUS 118  Voice Class I (GE) ....................................................... (2)

*Concurrent enrollment required in MUS 111, 113.

Language

COM 180  Public Speaking and Rhetorical Analysis (GE) ...................... (4)
Foreign Language (GE) ....................................................... (0-12)
(Complete the equivalent of third semester language)
Writing Intensive Course requirement ........................................ (0)
(EDUC 562 or a concentration course meets this requirement)
Literature Course (GE) ....................................................... (4)
(This requirement can be met through the Great Books
program, through the literature concentration, or selected
literature GE course)
Research Methods/Presentation Skills requirement .................... (0)
(EDUC 561 or a concentration course meets this requirement)
Writing Portfolio requirement .............................................. (0)
ENG 101  English Composition (GE) ............................................ (3)

Mathematics

Choose two of the following:

MATH 120  The Nature of Mathematics** ........................................ (3)
MATH 140  Calculus for Business and Economics** (GE) .................... (3)
MATH 150  Calculus I** (GE) ...................................................... (4)
MATH 270  Foundations of Elementary Mathematics I† (GE) ............... (4)
MATH 271  Foundations of Elementary Mathematics II*†** ............... (3)
(or alternate course or test credit)
POSC/PSYC/SOC 250  Introductory Statistics (GE) (PS, RM) ............ (4)

*Take MATH 103 in place of MATH 271 for the math or science concentration.

**Students taking the mathematics concentration will not be required to take this course.

Physical Education/Human Development/Health

EDUC 351  Child and Adolescent Development† ................................ (4)
THEA 226  Dance for the Musical Theatre† (GE) .............................. (2)

Note: non-credential students may use THEA 226 for fine arts credit.
Science

Choose two of the three course groups below:

**Group A: Biological Science**

(Students with a science concentration should take SPME 106.)

BIOL 106 Principles of Biology (GE) ............................................. (4)

Liberal arts coordinator must approve alternate courses. BIOL 230 (Human Anatomy) is required for the sports medicine/PE concentration.

**Group B: Earth Science**

NASC 156 Earth Science: A Way of Knowing (GE) ........................... (4)

**Group C: Physical Science**

NASC 155 Physical Science: A Way of Knowing (GE) ......................... (4)

Students taking the science concentration should take CHEM 120, General Chemistry, instead of NASC 155. MATH 103 is a prerequisite for this course.

Social Science

**History**

HIST 304 History of the American Peoples (GE)................................. (4)

HIST 326 California History......................................................... (2)

HUM 212 Western Heritage II (GE) ............................................. (3)

HUM 313 Western Heritage III (GE) ............................................. (3)

**Human Behavior/Social Sciences**

EDUC 561 Educational Psychology† (PS, RM) ................................. (4)

(If an RM/PS course is not taken in the concentration, this course is required.)

GEO 321 World Regional Geography ........................................... (2)

POSC 104 The American People and Politics (GE) ........................... (4)

PSYC 200 Introduction to Psychology (GE) .................................... (3)

Choose one of the following:

EDUC 562 School and Society (WI) † ............................................ (4)

(If a WI course is not taken in the concentration, this course is required.)

SOC 200 Introduction to Sociology (GE) ...................................... (3)

**Non-Western Cultures**

Choose one of the following:

ASIA 301 Sources of Asian Tradition (GE) ...................................... (4)

ASIA/
HIST 330 History of Traditional Chinese Civilization (GE) ............... (4)

ASIA/
HIST 331 History of Modern China (GE) ...................................... (4)

ASIA/
PHIL 340 Traditional Chinese Thought and Society (GE) ................. (4)

ASIA 345 Modern Chinese Literature (GE) ..................................... (4)

COM 513 Intercultural Communication (GE) .................................. (4)

REL 526 The Religions of the World (GE) ..................................... (4)
Religion/Philosophy/and Culture
REL 101 The History and Religion of Israel (GE) ......................... (3)
REL 102 The History and Religion of Early Christianity (GE) ....... (3)

Choose one of the following:
PHIL/REL 527 Philosophy of Religion (GE) .................................. (4)
REL 301 Christianity and Culture (GE) ...................................... (3)

CONCENTRATIONS
Liberal arts majors must choose one of the following concentrations. Each concentration requires a minimum of 12 units and at least one upper-division course. Courses taken in the core program may not be used in the concentration. Substitutions must be approved by the student's advisor. If a writing- or research-intensive course was not taken in the core program, the requirement must be met in the concentration.

Fine Arts
Art Emphasis (ART 100 is required in the core program.)
ART 365 Watercolor (GE) ......................................................... (4)
FA 314 Materials, Techniques, and Skills in Art (GE) ................. (2)

Choose one of the following:
ART 102 Drawing II .................................................................. (4)
ART 105 Two-Dimensional Design (GE) ................................... (4)

Choose one of the following:
ART 302 Drawing III ............................................................... (4)
ART 440 Multicultural Arts in America (GE) ............................... (4)
ARTH 422 Ancient Near Eastern and Egyptian Art (GE) ............. (4)
ARTH 424 Greek Art (GE) ......................................................... (4)
ARTH 426 Early Christian and Medieval Art (GE) ..................... (4)
ARTH 428 Renaissance Art (GE) ................................................ (4)
ARTH 430 17th and 18th-Century Art (GE) ................................. (4)
ARTH 436 Modern-Art (GE) ....................................................... (4)

Music Emphasis (FA 313 is required in the core program.)
MUS 110 Piano Class I (or alternate instrumental course) (GE) .... (2)
MUS 118 Voice Class I (GE) ......................................................... (2)
MUS 280 Introduction to Music (GE) ......................................... (4)

Choose one of the following:
MUS 467 History of Sacred Music (GE) ....................................... (4)
MUS 468 Multicultural Music in America: Eye on Los Angeles (GE) (3)

Theatre Emphasis
Option One:
THEA 240 Stagecraft ............................................................... (4)
THEA 250 Play Production ....................................................... (1)
THEA 310 Stage Management .................................................. (3)
THEA 330 Stage Directing I (for non-majors) ............................ (4)
Option Two:
THEA 240  Stagecraft ............................................................... (4)
THEA 250  Play Production ..................................................... (1)

Choose two of the following:
ENG 420  Shakespeare ............................................................ (4)
THEA 311  History of the Theatre I (PS, RM, WI) ......................... (4)
THEA 312  History of the Theatre II (PS, RM, WI) ....................... (4)

Human Development
(EDUC 351 must be taken in the core program.)

Family Studies Emphasis (Select 12 units from the following courses):
PSYC 432  Family Therapy ....................................................... (4)
REL 549  Christian Marriage in a Modern World ......................... (4)
REL 550  Ministerial Counseling .............................................. (4)
REL 552  Premarriage, Marriage, and Family Counseling ............... (4)
SOC 427  Sociology of the Family ............................................ (4)

Psychology Emphasis (Select 12 units from the following courses):
PSYC 230  Interpersonal Behavior ............................................ (3)
PSYC 323  Abnormal Psychology ............................................. (4)
PSYC 332  Cross-Cultural Psychology ..................................... (4)
PSYC 333  Social Psychology ................................................ (3)
PSYC 341  Principles of Learning ............................................ (4)
PSYC 342  Cognitive Processes .............................................. (3)

Sociology Emphasis
SOC 200  Introduction to Sociology (GE) .................................. (3)
Note: SOC 200 may be taken if it is not taken in the core program.
SOC 295  Educational Tutoring .............................................. (1)

Choose two of the following:
SOC 424  Social Psychology ................................................... (4)
SOC 427  Sociology of the Family ............................................ (4)
SOC 431  Social Stratification ................................................ (4)
SOC 436  Crime and Delinquency .......................................... (4)
SOC 442  Culture and Society ............................................... (4)
SOC 444  Social Movements ................................................... (4)
SOC 450  Race and Ethnic Relations .................................... (4)

Language

Spanish Emphasis (Students using Spanish 251 in the core program may not count it for credit in the concentration.)
SPAN 251  Second Year Spanish I (GE) .................................... (4)
(if not met in the core program)
SPAN 252  Second Year Spanish II ....................................... (4)

Choose two of the following, unless SPAN 251 is credited:
SPAN 341  Advanced Grammar and Composition .................. (4)
SPAN 345  Spanish Phonetics and Conversation ..................... (4)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 346</td>
<td>Basic Translation</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 347</td>
<td>Survey of Spanish Culture and Civilization</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 449</td>
<td>Literature of Spanish America I (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 451</td>
<td>Literature of Spanish America II (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 453</td>
<td>Spanish Literature I (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literature Emphasis**

Select 12 units from the following courses not taken in the core program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 300</td>
<td>Language Theory and Practice</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 420</td>
<td>Shakespeare</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 436</td>
<td>Topics in Multicultural American Literature</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One course in British literature: (4)

One course in American literature: (4)

**Writing and Rhetoric Emphasis** (Select 12 units from the following courses):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CRWR 203</td>
<td>Introduction to Creative Writing</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRWR 410</td>
<td>Advanced Writing for Screen and Television</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 305</td>
<td>Style and Editing Workshop</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 306</td>
<td>Advanced Composition (WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 395</td>
<td>Writing Center Practicum</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 402</td>
<td>Rhetoric for Writers</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 415</td>
<td>Reading and Writing in a Genre (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 463</td>
<td>Feature Article Writing</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOUR 469</td>
<td>Critical and Editorial Writing</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mathematics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>Calculus I (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 316</td>
<td>Biostatistics (GE)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 320</td>
<td>Transition to Abstract Mathematics (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Science**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 301</td>
<td>Elementary Organic Chemistry and Biochemistry</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one of the biological sciences not taken in the core program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Marine Biology (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 106</td>
<td>Principles of Biology (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107</td>
<td>Plants and the Environment (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 108</td>
<td>Genetics and Human Affairs (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 109</td>
<td>Introduction to Animal Behavior (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 210</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues in Nutrition (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one of the earth/physical sciences not taken in the core program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NASC 108</td>
<td>Beginning Geology (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NASC 109</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NASC 155</td>
<td>Physical Science (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NASC 156</td>
<td>Earth Science (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Social Science

History Emphasis

Choose 12 units of upper-division history, including the following:
- Upper-division course in European history ................................ (4)
- Upper-division course in United States history ......................... (4)

Social Science Emphasis (Select 12 units from the following courses):
- ECON 200 Economic Principles (GE) ............................................. (4)
- or
- ECON 210 Introduction to Microeconomics (GE) ....................... (3)
- ECON 211 Introduction to Macroeconomics (GE) ....................... (3)
- ECON 320 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory ....................... (4)
- HIST 426 History of California and the Pacific Coast ............... (4)
- POSC 311 Foundations of Political Theory (WI) ....................... (4)
- POSC 344 International Relations ............................................. (4)
- POSC 437 Urban Development .................................................. (4)
- POSC 520 State and Local Governments ..................................... (4)
- POSC 527 Political Parties and Interest Groups ......................... (4)

Sports Medicine/PE Concentration
- BIOL 270 Principles of Human Physiology (GE) ....................... (4)
- SPME 250 Motor Development and Learning (PS, RM, WI) .......... (4)
- SPME 330 Musculoskeletal Anatomy and Kinesiology ............... (4)
- SPME 360 Physiology of Exercise ............................................. (4)

Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy

The philosophy major is designed to offer students a broad education in historical and contemporary philosophical explorations of various regions of human experience, including the nature of knowledge and reality, the theoretical foundations of morality and ethics, and the distinction between cogent and fallacious reasoning. Philosophy examines the fundamental assumptions and problems implicit in the framework of human experience, critically assesses those assumptions, and seeks to articulate and defend alternatives for their improvement. Consequently, the philosophy major offers students a valuable educational background for the pursuit of careers in law, journalism, government, public service, and business.

Course Requirements

Two lower-division and seven upper-division 4-unit courses are required for the philosophy major. Students who have completed the Great Books sequence (GSHU 121, GSHU 122, GSHU 123, and GSHU 324) will have satisfied the distribution requirement of PHIL 200 and may opt to take another philosophy course in its place.

Lower-Division Courses: 8 units
- PHIL 200 Introduction to Philosophy ......................................... (4)
- PHIL 290 Logic ......................................................................... (4)
Upper-Division Courses: 16 units

PHIL 300  Ancient Philosophy ..................................................... (4)
PHIL 310  Modern Philosophy ..................................................... (4)
PHIL 320  Ethics ....................................................................... (4)
PHIL 580  Major Philosophical Problems Seminar ............................ (4)

Choose 12 units of upper-division philosophy electives to bring the total number of courses to nine * ........................................................... (12)

*One upper-division course from another program or division may count toward the philosophy major in the elective sequence if the course is pertinent to the philosophy major and if it has been approved in advance by the philosophy program director and the chairperson of the Humanities and Teacher Education Division.

First-Year Program

PHIL 200 as well as other general education courses should be completed during the first two years. Students planning to study abroad during their sophomore year should take PHIL 200 as well as the recommended general education courses during their first year.

Business Emphasis for Philosophy Majors

Philosophy students interested in pursuing business careers should take certain business-related courses in addition to their major. These courses should assist them in entering MBA programs or in finding employment upon graduation. Copies of this list are on file in the Humanities and Teacher Education Division office.

Philosophy Minor

Two lower-division and three upper-division courses are required.

Lower-Division Courses: 8 units

PHIL 200  Introduction to Philosophy ........................................... (4)
PHIL 290  Logic ........................................................................ (4)

Upper-Division Courses: 12 units

PHIL 300  Ancient Philosophy ..................................................... (4)
PHIL 310  Modern Philosophy ..................................................... (4)
Choose one other Upper-division course in philosophy ......................... (4)

Master of Arts in American Studies

A master of arts is offered in American studies. This program offers courses in the summers and in the evenings during the fall and spring terms. Studies include political science, history of the United States, literature of the United States, American moral traditions, and elective courses involving the American experience.

Prerequisites

As a general rule, it will be expected that the applicants for the master’s degree in American studies will have completed an undergraduate major in one
of the four basic disciplines of the American studies program: English, history, religion, or political science.

**Course Requirements**

The master of arts in American studies is a 36-unit degree. The degree program consists of six mandatory core courses and three elective courses. The following core courses are required of all students:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMST 610</td>
<td>Orientation to American Studies</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMST 620</td>
<td>Directed Readings in American Studies</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 680</td>
<td>Seminar in Literature*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 530</td>
<td>Social History of the United States</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 518</td>
<td>Contemporary American Ideologies</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 635</td>
<td>American Moral Traditions</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Will be repeated when topics vary.

**Elective courses**

Students must complete three classes from a selected list of courses in communication, fine arts, literature, history, economics, political science, and religion, but may not take more than three courses (including core classes) from any one discipline.

No grade below “B-” will count toward the degree but shall be computed in the GPA. A student who earns more than one grade below “B-” will be dismissed from the program. The student must have a GPA of 3.0 or better in all work presented for the degree.

**Examinations and Final Requirements**

Each student must satisfactorily pass a comprehensive examination which covers all areas of course work in the program. The capstone reading course will assist the student in integrating the course work completed and serve as preparation for the comprehensive examination.

**Master of Fine Arts in Screen and Television Writing**

The two-year MFA program in screen and television writing trains students for a vocation as screen and television writers and prepares them to become cultural leaders in television and film. Courses in the program focus on the storyteller in conversation with contemporary culture through the lens of ethics, philosophy, film studies, and religion. This program reflects and supports Pepperdine's mission of preparing students for lives of purpose, service, and leadership.

**Admission to the program will require:**

- Statement of Purpose and Intent for Writing as a Vocation
- Vitae of writing credits
- Writing sample
- University application
• Three letters of reference
• An interview

The program requires a minimum of 48 and a maximum of 64 units and must be completed within seven years from the date the student begins the program.

Required Courses: 48 units

Writing Courses (28-36 units; see also thesis described below):

- CRWR 510 Writing for Screen and Television ................................... (4)
- STW 601 The Storyteller as Cultural Leader ................................. (4)
- STW 610 Topics in Writing for the Market (rotating topics) a/b/c/d/e .. (20)

Writing courses will be taken each semester from a rotating selection of courses such as Writing Comedy, Writing TV Sitcoms, The One-Hour Drama, Advanced Scene Writing, Writing Film Genres, Writing Adaptations, Writing the Documentary, and Writing for Advanced Media Technologies.

Film Courses: 12 units

- FILM 500 Film Theory ............................................................... (4)
- FILM 501 History of American Cinema ......................................... (4)
- STW 602 Great Books and Film ................................................ (4)

Industry Internship: 2 units

- STW 695 Industry Internship ..................................................... (2)

Thesis and Portfolio: 2-6 units

- STW 690 Master’s Thesis ......................................................... (2-6)

(Prerequisite: Students must have completed 40 hours in the program, have finished all coursework, or be in the last semester of the program. The thesis should be done last as a culmination of learning.)

Three thesis options are offered:

• Screenwriting Emphasis: two full-length screenplays (each 110-120 pages)
• Television Emphasis: two 60-minute television pilots and two 30-minute teleplays
• Or any combination of three works (180-240 pages)

The master’s thesis project and portfolio will be overseen by a thesis committee which will include the program director, a faculty member from creative writing, and a faculty member from film studies. The approval of the thesis project committee is necessary for the awarding of the degree.

Students are required to register for the master’s thesis project in their final semester and to work with an advisor; this course must be repeated thereafter until completion of the project.

The thesis must be completed within seven years from date of entering the program. Grade of Cr/NC; may be repeated for one credit each semester in subsequent years past year two if candidate has not completed thesis.
The portfolio will also include a 10-page vocational statement with the writer’s approach to this vocation, including:

- A statement of values, purpose, and goals as a cultural leader
- An outline/roadmap to accomplish these goals

**GRST 699  Reading for Master’s Thesis ........................................... (0)**

Graduate students who have completed all academic course work must enroll in this course in order to maintain continuous enrollment as a full-time student.

**Electives: maximum of 16 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FILM 531</td>
<td>African American Cinema</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FILM 541</td>
<td>Women and Film</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FILM 551</td>
<td>Religion and Film</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FILM 562</td>
<td>Italian Cinema from Neo-Realism to the Present</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FILM 565</td>
<td>Japanese and Asian Film</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Teacher Education Program**

Teaching Credential programs offered include:

SB2042 Multiple Subject Preliminary Teaching Credential (Elementary)
SB2042 Single Subject Preliminary Teaching Credential (Secondary)

**Credential Programs**

The objective of the teacher education program at Seaver College is to provide the preparation and variety of experiences in different school situations which will qualify teacher candidates for the SB2042 Multiple Subject Preliminary Teaching Credential or the SB2042 Single Subject Preliminary Teaching Credential. These credential programs were developed in compliance with requirements of the State of California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Students interested in a joint program with both credentials need to meet additional requirements and must secure the approval of an advisor. The SB2042 credential includes English Language Learner authorization and meets CCTC technology standards.

**Credential Requirements**

Students are encouraged to come to the Teacher Education Office in the Humanities and Teacher Education Division for counseling during their first year if they are interested in elementary teaching, or during their sophomore year if they are interested in secondary teaching.

The following are the general requirements for all teacher credential candidates to be recommended for approval by Seaver College of Pepperdine University. Students must satisfy these as well as Teacher Education admission requirements:

- Be admitted to Seaver College at the undergraduate or graduate level.
• Complete a course at Seaver College or another regionally-accredited institution giving instruction in the principles of the Constitution of the United States. This requirement may be met by examination.

• Complete two semesters in residence at Seaver College.

• Single Subject candidates: complete the general education requirements listed in this catalog.

• It is recommended that multiple subject candidates complete the liberal arts major as listed in the catalog.

• Complete the bachelor’s degree with a state-approved subject matter preparation or pass the CSET exam. (Required for compliance with federal No Child Left Behind regulations.)

• Complete the approved professional education program.

• Single Subject candidates must be recommended by the divisional chairperson or coordinator of the single subject program.

• Multiple Subject candidates must be recommended by the divisional chairperson or coordinator of the multiple subject program.

• Multiple Subject candidates must pass the RICA (Reading Instruction Competence Assessment).

• All candidates must pass the Performance Assessment for California Teachers (PACT).

*Passing the CSET in the academic major, at the level required by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing, will satisfy the requirement for the elementary or secondary teaching subject-matter major.

**Teacher Education Admission Requirements**

All applicants to the Teacher Education program are admitted conditionally pending evaluation and clearance on University and State of California credential requirements.

Admission to Seaver College does not guarantee admission to a teaching credential program.

Minimum teacher education admission requirements include:

• An overall GPA of 2.50 or better. This must be maintained if the student is to remain in the program.

• Completion of a minimum of 45 semester units of undergraduate study at a regionally-accredited institution of higher learning.

• Securing a Certificate of Clearance conforming with State of California requirements.

• A physical examination with tuberculosis clearance.

• Score at the appropriate level of the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) or equivalent sections of the CSET. Students who score below the required proficiency level should make an appointment with their teacher.
education coordinator to determine whether a program of additional courses or tutoring is needed.

- Successful completion of EDUC 561 and EDUC 562.
- Multiple subject candidates must pass the CSET exam. Single subject candidates must have a state-approved major or pass the CSET.

Professional Sequence Requirements

Students must complete the teacher education courses required for a preliminary credential. The teacher education courses can be started during the second half of the sophomore year.

**SB2042 Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential requirements (Elementary)**

*Note: EDUC 351 (Child and Adolescent Development) is a prerequisite for the credential.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 561</td>
<td>Educational Psychology (PS, RM)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 562</td>
<td>The School and Society (WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 564M</td>
<td>Literacy Theory and Methods for Multiple Subject</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 567</td>
<td>Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Social Science in the Elementary School*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 568</td>
<td>Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Science in the Elementary School*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 569</td>
<td>Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 570</td>
<td>Culture, Language, and Learning</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 571</td>
<td>Introduction to Multiple Subject Student Teaching</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 572</td>
<td>Advanced Multiple Subject Student Teaching**</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 585</td>
<td>Educational Technology Workshop</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*EDUC 567, 568, and 569 must be taken concurrently with EDUC 571.

**All full-day student teaching assignments are scheduled in accordance with the public school semesters.**

The above program leads to the SB2042 Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential. To receive a professional clear credential, a teacher must complete a state-approved induction program.

**SB2042 Preliminary Single Subject Credential requirements (Secondary)**

*Note: EDUC 351 (Child and Adolescent Development) is a prerequisite for the credential.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 561</td>
<td>Educational Psychology (PS, RM)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 562</td>
<td>The School and Society (WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 564S</td>
<td>Literacy Theory and Methods for Single Subject</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 566</td>
<td>School Curriculum and Methods for Single Subject</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 570</td>
<td>Culture, Language, and Learning</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 581</td>
<td>Introduction to Single Subject Student Teaching</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(must be taken concurrently with EDUC 566)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 582</td>
<td>Advanced Single Subject Student Teaching*</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 585</td>
<td>Educational Technology Workshop</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
All full-day student teaching assignments are scheduled in accordance with public school semesters.

The above program leads to a SB2042 Preliminary Single Subject Credential. To receive a professional clear credential, a teacher must complete a state-approved induction program.

Earning a bachelor's degree and preliminary credential generally requires eight or nine semesters. Therefore, careful attention should be given to course scheduling. EDUC 561, 562, and 564 should be taken before taking Introduction to Student Teaching (EDUC 571 or 581). Students should plan their schedules in order to be ready to take the curriculum courses and student teaching during their last two semesters. A student may take the student teaching courses during the senior year or immediately upon graduation. Students are encouraged to complete all major course work before their full-day student teaching assignment begins. Students should meet with appropriate teacher education advisor for course sequencing.

**Liberal Arts (Elementary) Major**

Students planning to teach at the elementary school level are advised to complete the liberal arts major and pass the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET) at the level specified by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing.

**Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics Education**

Students planning to teach mathematics at the secondary school level are advised to complete the bachelor of arts program in mathematics education. The major requirements can be found under “Mathematics” in the Natural Science Division section of the catalog.

**Single Subject Programs (Secondary)**

Candidates for the SB2042 Preliminary Single Subject Credential must pass the California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET) in the appropriate subject. English majors in the state-approved program are exempt from this requirement.

Students seeking the Single Subject Credential who complete a program other than one listed above must successfully pass the CSET in the subject area as required by the California Commission for Teacher Credentialing.

**Programs for Professional Clear Credential**

Teachers must successfully complete a state-approved induction program to obtain a professional clear credential. If an induction program is proven unavailable, an approved fifth-year program is required.
Course Descriptions

NOTE: The following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills).

AMERICAN STUDIES

AMST 610. Orientation to American Studies (4)
Provides an introduction to the history, methods, classic texts, and foundational ideas in American studies.

AMST 620. Directed Readings in American Studies (4)

GRAM 699. Reading for Master's Comprehensives (0)
Graduate students who have completed all academic course work must enroll in this course in order to maintain continuous enrollment as full-time students.

CREATIVE WRITING

CRWR 203. Introduction to Creative Writing (4)
Introductory study and intensive practice in major categories of writing, including both media-oriented and traditional literary forms. Strong emphasis is on working toward publishable writing while mastering the structural fundamentals of each form. Attention is paid to markets for the short story, television, film, stage play, and poetry. (WI)

CRWR 204. Introduction to Short Story Writing (4)
An introduction to the fundamental forms and techniques of short fiction writing, including characterization, plot, and theme. Designed to teach skillful use of setting, dialogue, scene, transition, and other devices. Draws on acknowledged masterworks in the genre as models, but primary emphasis is on the student's development as a writer.

CRWR 210. Introduction to Screen and Television Writing (4)
Introductory study and intensive practice in major categories of writing for screen and television. Strong emphasis is on working toward production-worthy writing while mastering the structural fundamentals of each form. Attention is paid to markets for film and television. Primarily for non-majors or for majors/minors who wish to focus primarily on screenwriting.

CRWR 251. Publications Production--Independent Study (1-2)
An independent study opportunity designed to allow students to gain experience in producing the student literary and fine arts magazine. A student may accumulate a maximum of two units in this course. Prerequisite: CRWR 203 or consent of instructor. Cr/NC grading only.

CRWR 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
CRWR 303. Intermediate Creative Writing (4)
An intermediate workshop in the craft and techniques of writing in the primary genres of fiction, poetry, and drama or screen/television. Students work on independent projects in the genres studied. Draws on acknowledged
masterworks in the genres as models, but primary emphasis is on the student’s continuing development as a writer. Prerequisite: CRWR 203.

**CRWR 351. Advanced Publications Production—Independent Study (1-2)**
An independent study course, comparable in scope to CRWR 251, for upper-division students. Special projects include working on the student fine arts and literary magazine. A student may accumulate a maximum of two units in this course. Prerequisite: CRWR 203 or consent of instructor. Cr/NC grading only.

**CRWR 404. Creative Writing for the Professional Market (4)**
An advanced-level course in writing popular and literary forms with an emphasis on style and on producing publishable work. Course writing is supplemented with texts and professional market guides. Prerequisite: CRWR 303.

**CRWR 405. Advanced Fiction Writing (4)**
A lecture-workshop course designed to give advanced instruction and intensive practice in fiction writing for the professional market. Intensive study of markets and attention to current trends and requirements. Prerequisite: CRWR 303.

**CRWR 406. Advanced Poetry Writing (4)**
A lecture-workshop course designed to give advanced instruction and intensive practice in poetry writing for the professional market. Intensive study of markets and attention to current trends and requirements. Prerequisite: CRWR 303.

**CRWR 410. Advanced Writing for Screen and Television (4)**
A practical workshop in the craft and technique of writing for motion pictures and television. Students work on independent screen or teleplay projects. The course includes seminar sessions with guest professionals from the acting, directing, and producing professions. At least one supervised project from outline to finished screen or teleplay is required. Prerequisite: CRWR 303.

**CRWR 440. Topics in Creative Writing (4)**
An advanced creative writing course that examines a literary movement, a specific group of authors, a literary theme, or a question. Creative writing projects will be derived from this course topic. Assignments will also include critical writing. May be repeated once when topics vary. Prerequisite: CRWR 303.

**CRWR 510. Advanced Writing for Screen and Television (4)**
A practical workshop in the craft and technique of writing for motion pictures and television. Students work on independent screen or teleplay projects. The course includes seminar sessions with guest professionals from the acting, directing, and producing professions. At least one supervised project from outline to finished screen or teleplay is required. Prerequisite: CRWR 303.

**CRWR 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**CRWR 595. Creative Writing Internship (2-4)**
A supervised internship for creative writing majors interested in the uses of writing in nonprofit agencies, business, law, government, or publishing. Students will be placed in public service agencies or businesses where they
can observe and learn new writing skills in context. The student will develop a regular schedule of hours and report frequently to the instructor on campus. For each unit of credit, the student is expected to work 45 hours. Prerequisites: completion of 76 units and consent of the instructor. Cr/NC grading only. Cannot be repeated for credit beyond four units.

EDUCATION

EDUC 351. Child and Adolescent Development (4)
A study of human growth and development from early childhood through adolescence, with emphasis on physical/motor, moral, cognitive, social, and emotional development, and on how human development relates to classroom issues.

EDUC 561. Educational Psychology (4)
An educational psychology course which includes such topics as educational objectives, student characteristics, learning theory, motivation, teaching methods, and evaluation. Although theoretically based, the course offers a blend of a review of the research on teaching/learning and the applications for the classroom. Twenty corequisites hours of fieldwork in an elementary school are required. Personal transportation recommended. (PS, RM)

EDUC 562. The School and Society (4)
This course emphasizes the socialization function of schools and the increasing culturally and linguistically diverse students, intercultural relations, and educational equity in the classroom, as well as educational issues of school safety, family and community involvement and influence, and the place of public schools in mediating differences. The course also includes an introduction to the history and philosophy of education. Twenty hours of fieldwork in a secondary school are required. Personal transportation recommended. (WI)

EDUC 564M. Literacy Theory and Methods for Multiple Subject (4)
This course focuses on practical and theoretical issues in literary teaching and learning. Assessing reading and language development, selecting and preparing materials for instruction, and methods for teaching writing processes are all features of the course. Teaching methods for diverse linguistic and ethnic groups is included to reflect California’s communities and State Frameworks. Prepares student for RICA examination. Prerequisites or corequisites: EDUC 561, 562. Fifty hours of fieldwork are required. Personal transportation recommended.

EDUC 564S. Literacy Theory and Methods for Single Subject (4)
The focus of the course is on the teaching of reading and language arts to secondary students in particular content areas. The course teaches methods and theories of teaching reading content in linguistically and culturally diverse classrooms. Fifty hours of fieldwork are required. Personal transportation recommended. Prerequisites or corequisites: EDUC 561, 562.

EDUC 566. School Curriculum and Methods—Single Subject (4)
Emphasizes the basic principles of curriculum and instruction: setting goals, planning activities, organizing instruction, evaluation methods. The course requires the individual development of websites and the production
of an electronic portfolio of lesson plans and projects. Prerequisites: EDUC 561, EDUC 562, EDUC 564S, and concurrent enrollment and participation in EDUC 581 or consent of the instructor.

EDUC 567. Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Social Science in the Elementary School (1)
Emphasis is placed on the effective methods of teaching social science in a multiple-subject classroom. Textbooks and other multimedia materials for the elementary school are reviewed. Finding and critiquing materials such as texts and technology tools in the subject is a vital part of the course content. Students in this course are required to complete and pass the PACT Content Area Task (CAT) in Social Science. Prerequisites: EDUC 561, EDUC 562, EDUC 564M, or consent of instructor. Taken concurrently with EDUC 571.

EDUC 568. Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Science in the Elementary School (1)
Emphasis is placed on the selection, organization, and presentation of the multiple-subject classroom science curriculum. Current trends in elementary science materials and methodology are investigated along with characteristics of effective science programs. The course utilizes the collection of materials online and encourages the inspection of appropriate software programs and websites. Students in this course are required to complete and pass the PACT Content Area Task (CAT) in Science. Prerequisites: EDUC 561, EDUC 562, EDUC 564M, or consent of instructor. Taken concurrently with EDUC 571.

EDUC 569. Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School (1)
The course provides training in the application of current teaching methods to the elementary school math curriculum. Topics include diagnosis/prescription, classroom organizational strategies, and the use of varied materials to provide successful learning experiences for children. Participants construct learning hierarchies and develop math units. The course requires the construction of learning hierarchies and the development of math units. Students in this course are required to complete and pass the PACT Content Area Task (CAT) in Mathematics. Prerequisites: EDUC 561, EDUC 562, EDUC 564M, or consent of instructor. Taken concurrently with EDUC 571.

EDUC 570. Culture, Language, and Learning (4)
Prepares students to understand and apply pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for comprehensive instruction in linguistically and culturally diverse K-12 classrooms. Includes an introduction to culture as it relates to schooling, a study of the structure of the English language, theories of first and second language development, theories and practices of English language development, and practices that provide English language learners access to core curriculum. Course content addresses California Teaching Performance Expectations regarding the instruction of English language learners. Prerequisites: EDUC 561 and EDUC 562.
EDUC 571. Introduction to Multiple Subject Student Teaching (4)
This course consists of a 160-hour student teaching experience in a multiple subject classroom along with a seminar designed to support student teaching and examine relevant educational topics. Taken concurrently with EDUC 567, EDUC 568, and EDUC 569. Prerequisites: EDUC 351, EDUC 561, EDUC 562, and EDUC 564M, or consent of instructor. Personal transportation required.

EDUC 572. Advanced Multiple Subject Teaching (6)
This course consists of a semester-long, full-day student teaching experience in a multiple subject classroom under supervision along with a weekly seminar that examines relevant educational issues. Students in this course are required to complete and pass the Teaching Event portion of the Performance Assessment for California Teachers (PACT). Taken concurrently with EDUC 585. Prerequisite: EDUC 571. Personal transportation required.

EDUC 581. Introduction to Single Subject Student Teaching (4)
This course consists of a 160-hour student teaching experience in a single subject classroom along with a seminar designed to support student teaching and examine relevant educational topics. Taken concurrently with EDUC 566. Prerequisites: EDUC 351, EDUC 561, EDUC 562, and EDUC 564S or consent of instructor. Personal transportation required.

EDUC 582. Advanced Single Subject Student Teaching (6)
This course consists of a semester-long, full-day student teaching experience in a single subject classroom under supervision along with a weekly seminar that examines relevant educational issues. Students in this course are required to complete and pass the Teaching Event portion of the Performance Assessment for California Teachers (PACT). Taken concurrently with EDUC 585. Prerequisite: EDUC 581. Personal transportation required.

EDUC 585. Educational Technology Workshop (2)
This course addresses foundational, theoretical, and practical issues regarding the use of educational technology. Instruction will take place in a computer lab where students will learn about a variety of technological resources, how to critically select software and hardware resources, and how to utilize them in a classroom setting. Students will use applications for photo editing and graphic creation, Web authoring, slide show production and film editing and production to complete independent projects. Taken concurrently with EDUC 572 or EDUC 582.

EDUC 590. Research in Education (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

EDUC 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

EDUC 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Course work may be completed through selected reading, research, and independent study by approval and special arrangement with a faculty member. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.
ENGLISH

ENG 100. Composition for ELL Students (3)
Focuses on the skills necessary for academic discourse, including critical thinking, analytical reading, synthesis, argumentation, and research. Students will produce a portfolio of writing which reflects proficiency in these areas. Placement in the course is based upon a diagnostic examination given at the beginning of the term. Graded A, B, C, and NC. Must be taken concurrently with GSEN 199.

ENG 101. English Composition (3)
An intensive writing workshop. The emphasis is on reading and writing critically and developing an effective writing process, including strategies for generating and researching ideas, drafting, revision, and editing. Students read extensively about current issues and produce portfolios demonstrating their ability to write for a variety of purposes, focusing particularly on academic writing. Students must complete ENG 101 by the end of their sophomore year. Graded A, B, C, and NC. (GE)

ENG 207. Writing for Business (4)
Emphasizes the importance of writing well on the job. Shows students how to determine the proper organizational context for a piece of business communication; how to organize and lay out business information; how to write with an effective business style; how to use the conventions of various kinds of business formats; and how to transform written reports into oral presentations. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 215. English Studies (4)
An introduction to textual and literary analysis and methods of scholarship in English studies. Students learn to analyze works from different genres and to use their analyses to address issues and problems arising in reading specific texts. They also are introduced to the major bibliographies, guides, and online sources, and learn the research methods specific to the field. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking, writing skills, and research, but students will also receive an introduction to trends, issues, and professional matters in the disciplines of English studies. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent. (PS, RM, WI)

ENG 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

ENG 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

ENG 300. Language Theory (4)
An examination of current language theories. Includes study of first and second language acquisition, language structure and grammar, the historical development of English, language variation, and language use. Emphasis on practical application of concepts to writing, teaching, literature study, and language in social and professional contexts. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent.
ENG 301. Spiritual Writing (4)
Focuses on the variety of forms that spiritual writing can take: poems, prayers, personal essays, anecdotes of moral consequence or wisdom, short stories, personal letters, descriptive memories, novels, and nonfiction writing. Students will have the opportunity to develop their own skills in spiritual writing, with daily writing exercises and assignments. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 305. Style and Editing Workshop (2)
Examines the fundamentals of effective and eloquent writing and professional editing, with a particular emphasis on creative nonfiction, including the personal essay. Students will work to identify what makes good writing by reading, analyzing, and writing nonfiction essays in a variety of styles, while examining the ways that authors construct language for different purposes and effects. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 306. Advanced Composition (4)
Intensive workshop providing instruction and practice in expository writing. Students explore their own writing processes through journal writing, conferences, peer critiques, and revision. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent. (WI)

ENG 315. Literary Study (4)
Introduces students to interpretive reading, writing, and research skills necessary for the study of literature by focusing on some or all of the following literary genres—the short story, poetry, drama, and the novel. Close reading skills and the development of a literary vocabulary are emphasized in order to develop a deeper understanding and appreciation of literature. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent. (GE)

ENG 325. British Literature (4)
Emphasizes the distinctive character of the British literary imagination through a study of major British writers and their work. Places these works in their historical contexts and identifies literary styles and genres characteristic of the periods studied. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent. (GE)

ENG 326. American Literature (4)
Emphasizes the distinctive character of the American literary imagination through a study of major American writers and their work. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent. (GE)

ENG 370. World Literature (4)
Examines literary texts from one or more non-British, non-American cultures. The course may focus on any genre, nationality, ethnicity, or time period, such as the Russian novel, modern European poetry, or literature of the Caribbean. May be repeated once when topics vary. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent. (GE)
ENG 380. Topics in Literature (4)
Examines a given topic in literary studies. The course may be focused on a theme, movement, historical period, or genre. May be repeated once when topics vary. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent. (GE)

ENG 395. Writing Center Practicum (2)
A carefully-supervised practicum for undergraduates who desire experience in teaching composition and grammar. Students will receive training in theoretical and practical concerns related to tutoring in the Writing Center. Students will be selected on the basis of GPA, and professor recommendation. Prerequisites: strong writing skills and an interest in teaching writing. Recommended: ENG 300 or ENG 306. Offered for Cr/NC grading only. Cannot be repeated for credit.

ENG 401. Literary Theory (4)
An introduction to the concept of criticism, to major critical approaches and controversies, and to using critical theory in the interpretation of texts. Emphasis will be placed on applying knowledge of critical theory in understanding scholarly books and articles and in writing essays about literature. (Open to English majors only.) Prerequisite: ENG 215 or ENG 315. (RM, WI)

ENG 402. Rhetoric for Writers (4)
This course will ground the study of writing in rhetorical theory and will focus on ethical and effective communication—in written and visual forms—in the public realm. After a survey of classical Greco-Roman rhetoric, the course explores the relationship between writing and rhetoric in a variety of areas, including composition theory, religion, literature, politics, race, and gender. Prerequisite: ENG 215 or ENG 315.

ENG 405. Topics in Professional Writing (4)
An intensive workshop providing instruction and practice in writing clearly and persuasively in appropriate business and technical forms with special emphasis on audience, purpose, and scope. Forms of writing and the types of businesses, government agencies, or public service organizations that are studied will vary from semester to semester. Course includes field observation, service learning, and/or internship. Prerequisite: any 300-level English course.

ENG 415. Reading and Writing in a Genre (4)
Study of a particular literary type such as lyric poetry, drama, short story, or nonfiction essay. Students analyze works in the genre with special emphasis on learning generic characteristics and ways in which authors have experimented with genres. Students will write their own works in the genre. Prerequisite: any 300-level ENG course.

ENG 420. Shakespeare (4)
An in-depth study of Shakespeare's poetry and drama, selected to represent Shakespeare's breadth, artistic progress, and total dramatic achievement. Prerequisite: 215 or consent of instructor.
ENG 425 Topics in British Literature (pre-1800) (4)
An in-depth study of a single major writer (or two or three closely related writers); or of a genre, or of a theme or movement in pre-1800 British literature. Course may be repeated once when topics vary. Prerequisite: ENG 215 or consent of instructor.

ENG 426 Topics in American Literature (4)
An in-depth study of a single major writer (or two or three closely related writers); or of a genre, or of a theme or movement in American literature. Course may be repeated once when topics vary. Prerequisite: ENG 215 or consent of instructor.

ENG 430. Anglophone Literature/Literatures in Translation (4)
Study of a body of literature written in English, but not produced in the United States or the United Kingdom. May include or be composed of translated works. May be repeated once when topics vary. Prerequisite for English majors: ENG 215; prerequisite for non-English majors: ENG 315 or consent of instructor.

ENG 435 Topics in British Literature (post-1800) (4)
An in-depth study of a single major writer (or two or three closely related writers); or of a genre, or of a theme or movement in post-1800 British literature. Course may be repeated once when topics vary. Prerequisite: ENG 215 or consent of instructor.

ENG 436 Topics in Multicultural American Literature (4)
An in-depth study of multicultural writers in American literature. Course may be repeated once when topics vary. Prerequisite: ENG 215 or consent of instructor.

ENG 450. Topics in Rhetoric or Literary Theory (4)
Studies a specific question or issue in the history, interpretation, or application of rhetoric or literary theory. May focus on a single theory or more than one. Prerequisites: ENG 215 and ENG 401.

ENG 460. Principles of Writing with Technology (4)
Examines the fate of writing in the computer age. Considers the relationship of media and technology to the style, content, and value of language and writing, and the changes implicit in the shift from the book to the computer. Focuses on the effective and creative use of writing, including networked collaboration, hypertext, and MOO/MUDs. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 500. Senior Seminar (4)
The capstone course for the English major, this course guides students through an advanced research process culminating in a senior essay. The first half of the course sketches a topic area, which though specific is not confined to a single period or author, and which lends itself to a variety of critical approaches. During the first half of the course students engage in intensive reading and discussion of a number of key texts in this topic area and, with the instructor's guidance, develop lines of inquiry, assemble an annotated bibliography, and articulate a proposal. During the second half of the course,
students conduct their research and compose their essays. They then work together as an editorial board to finalize and publish their papers in print, CD-ROM, or website form and to make a formal presentation. (Open only to English majors.) Prerequisites: ENG 401, ENG 402, and all of the 300-level courses required for the major. (RM, WI)

**ENG 590. Classroom Literacy Project (1-2)**

Field experience tutoring students in reading and writing at a residential detention facility in Malibu Canyon. Tutors study how to improve the literacy skills of at-risk adolescents. Tutors work under the supervision of classroom teachers during the school day. Training and two hours of tutoring per week for 12 weeks (total 24 hours) are required for each unit of credit. One to two units of credit may be taken each semester. Course may be repeated for up to four units. Cr/NC grading only. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or equivalent. Credit may be earned for ENG 590 or SOC 295/296, but not for both.

**ENG 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**ENG 595. English Internship (1-4)**

A supervised internship for English majors interested in the use of writing, literary, pedagogical, and research skills in nonprofit agencies, businesses, law, government, publishing, or libraries. Students will be placed where they can observe and learn new uses of their skills in context. The student will develop a regular schedule of hours and report frequently to the instructor on campus. For each unit of credit, the student is expected to work 45 hours. The student will keep a weekly log of activities, write a formal paper analyzing writing practices within the internship setting, and compile a portfolio demonstrating what has been learned. Cr/NC grading only. Cannot be repeated for credit beyond four units.

**ENG 599. Directed Studies (1-4)**

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

**ENG 620. Directed Readings in American Literature (4)**

**ENG 680. Seminar in Literature (4)**

Topics may vary.

**FILM STUDIES**

**FILM 111. A Social Science Perspective on Film (1)**

Students will view major motion pictures from an academic perspective comparing and contrasting the interests of social scientists and the artists who have produced each film. Cr/NC grading only. May be repeated for a maximum of two units when topics vary.

**FILM 200. Introduction to Film Studies (4)**

An introductory study of the critical and technical language associated with the film studies discipline. Includes an introduction to genres, classic narrative and non-narrative forms, mise-en-scene, cinematography, editing, sound, and film style. Students will be introduced to the major resources and guides and
learn research methods specific to the field. Emphasis is on critical thinking, writing, and research skills. Prerequisite: ENG 101. (PS, RM)

**FILM 292. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**FILM 300. Film Theory and Criticism (4)**

Introduces and practices influential ideas and theoretical approaches in the creation and study of film (theory, analysis, and modes of criticism). Emphasis will be placed on applying knowledge of critical theory in research and writing. Prerequisite: FILM 200. (WI)

**FILM 301. The History of the American Cinema (4)**

An introduction to aesthetic, industrial, and social history of the American film, which will include a brief survey of international cinema.

**FILM 311. A Social Science Perspective on Film (1)**

Students will view major motion pictures from an academic perspective comparing and contrasting the interests of social scientists and the artists who have produced each film. Cr/NC grading only. May be repeated for a maximum of two units when topics vary.

**FILM 315. The Film As Art (4)**

An exploration of film as a visual art. Parallels drawn between film, painting, and sculpture, and the use of space, color, and content. Avant garde, American, foreign, and documentary films will be viewed with discussions, selected readings, and field trips to augment the student's concept of film as an art form. (FILM 315 is equivalent to ART 315.) (GE)

**FILM 365. Japanese and Asian Film (4)**

This course explores the thematic and formal aspects of Japanese film dealing with topics such as the Meiji Restoration of 1868, the rise of Taisho commodity culture in the 1920s, the Pacific War, postwar reconstruction, and postmodernism. Study of works by Ozu, Mizoguchi, and Kurosawa will introduce the course, followed by a series of more recent Japanese films, including science-fiction animation. In addition, works from China, Hong Kong, and South Korea raise the issue of colonialism and the role Japanese colonialism played in the development of East Asian film industries and sensibilities. (FILM 365 is equivalent to ART 365.) (GE)

**FILM 410 Advanced Writing for Screen and Television (4)**

A practical workshop in the craft and technique of writing for motion pictures and television. Students work on independent screen or teleplay projects. The course includes seminar sessions with guest professionals from the acting, directing, and producing professions. At least one supervised project from outline to finished screen or teleplay is required. Prerequisite: CRWR 303. (FILM 410 is equivalent to CRWR 410.)

**FILM 411. A Social Science Perspective on Film (4)**

This course will utilize social science perspectives to analyze and critique films. The class will at once introduce students to the concerns of the individual disciplines within the social sciences (economics, political science, psychology, sociology), their interdisciplinary relationships, and a meaningful study of
film. (Concurrent enrollment in FILM 311 is recommended.) Prerequisites: PSYC 200 or SOC 200; and ECON 200 or POSC 104.

FILM 421. Topics in Film Studies (4)
An in-depth study of a specific topic that may include but is not limited to a specific film style or genre (avant garde, national cinemas, film noir, the documentary, independent cinema, the musical, silent films, comedies, the social drama, Westerns) or film author (director or writer). May be repeated once for credit when topic varies. Prerequisite: FILM 200.

FILM 431. African American Cinema (4)
A study of film from the perspective of the issues, ideas, and concepts associated with the discipline of African American Studies. The interdisciplinary study will concern itself with how films portray racial issues. (FILM 431 is equivalent to AAS 431.)

FILM 441. Women and Film (4)
A study of film from the perspective of the issues, ideas, and concepts associated with the discipline of women's studies. The interdisciplinary study will concern itself with how films portray such issues as gender, sexuality, sex, and femininity and masculinity. (FILM 441 is equivalent to WMST 441.)

FILM 451. Religion and Film (4)
A study of contemporary film with an eye toward its framing and its theological vision, particularly as these interact with the Christian tradition. Analyzes religious themes, metaphors, and motifs in film, bringing them into dialogue with the historic Christian faith. (FILM 451 is equivalent to REL 451.)

FILM 462. Italian Cinema from Neo-Realism to the Present (4)
A study of Italian cinema from its beginning to the present time. Consists of the screening, close study, and analysis of 14 masterpieces of Italian cinema. Readings and lectures aim to present the films within their historical, social, aesthetic, and ethical contexts. Prerequisite: ITAL 252, equivalent competency, or consent of instructor. (FILM 462 is equivalent to ITAL 462.)

FILM 480. Senior Project in Film Studies (2)
Students will take this course in conjunction with another upper-division course in film studies and will present a formal paper related to their research. This paper will be written under the supervision of the instructor of the upper-division course.

FILM 500. Film Theory and Criticism (4)
At the graduate level, considers and practices influential ideas and theoretical approaches in the creation and study of film (theory, analysis, and modes of criticism). Emphasis will be placed on applying knowledge of critical theory in research and writing. Prerequisite: FILM 200. (WI)

FILM 501. The History of the American Cinema (4)
A graduate-level study of the aesthetic, industrial, and social history of the American film, which will include a brief survey of international cinema.
FILM 531. African American Cinema (4)
A graduate-level study of film from the perspective of the issues, ideas, and concepts associated with the discipline of African American Studies. The interdisciplinary study will concern itself with how films portray racial issues.

FILM 541. Women and Film (4)
A graduate-level study of film from the perspective of the issues, ideas, and concepts associated with the discipline of women's studies. The interdisciplinary study will concern itself with how films portray such issues as gender, sexuality, sex, and femininity.

FILM 551. Religion and Film
A graduate-level study of contemporary film with an eye toward its framing and its theological vision, particularly as these interact with the Christian tradition. Analyzes religious themes, metaphors, and motifs in film, bringing them into dialogue with the historic Christian faith. (FILM 551 is equivalent to REL 551.)

FILM 565. Japanese and Asian Film (4)
A graduate-level exploration of the thematic and formal aspects of Japanese film, dealing with topics such as the Meiji Restoration of 1868, the rise of Taisho commodity culture in the 1920s, the Pacific War, postwar reconstruction, and postmodernism. Study of works by Ozu, Mizoguchi, and Kurosawa will introduce the course, followed by a series of more recent Japanese films, including science-fiction animation. In addition, works from China, Hong Kong, and South Korea raise the issue of colonialism and the role Japanese colonialism played in the development of East Asian film industries and sensibilities. Elective course within the film studies minor. (FILM 565 is equivalent to ASIA 565.)

FILM 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
FILM 595. Film Studies Internship (2-4)
Supervised internship for film studies students. Placement is with a television or film production organization in the greater Los Angeles area. The student is expected to work three hours per week off campus for each unit of credit. A student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course. To be eligible, the applicant must meet standards established by the division. Prerequisites: completion of 76 units and consent of instructor. Cr/NC grading only.

FILM 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson required.

GENERAL STUDIES
GSEN 199. American Language and Culture (3)
Students refine their use of idiomatic English through the study of the mass media and literary selections, discussion, computer-assisted instruction, sentence combining, and modeling. The course promotes cross-cultural understanding and develops the ability of non-native speakers to think and communicate clearly. Must be taken concurrently with ENG 100. Satisfies the first-year seminar general education requirement. (GE)
GSGS 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

GSGS 595. Experiential Learning (1-4)

A supervised academic internship in a student's area of interest, specialization, emphasis, or major. Placement may be with a government agency or a political, religious, educational, business, or humanitarian organization. Appropriate placement will enable the student to achieve his or her learning objectives. Students are required to maintain a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week and attend a biweekly internship seminar. Course must be taken for a letter grade. Prerequisites: Applicant must have completed 60 units and meet the standards established by the division, if applicable. Consent of divisional chairperson or designated division faculty internship coordinator and of the Seaver College internship coordinator is required. Student may accumulate a maximum of four units in this course.

GSGS 599. Selected Topics (1-4)

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

GSHU 111. Great Books Collegium (1)

Using the shared inquiry method, this course considers the issue of “culture” by focusing on a variety of works of art, especially fine art. The collegium may be taken up to four separate times, counting for elective credit only. Prerequisite: enrollment or past enrollment in at least one of the Great Books Colloquia. (GE)

GSHU 112. Great Books Collegium (1)

Using the shared inquiry method, this course considers the issue of “culture” by focusing on a variety of works of art, especially fine art. The collegium may be taken up to four separate times, counting for elective credit only. Prerequisite: GSHU 111. (GE)

GSHU 113. Great Books Collegium (1)

Using the shared inquiry method, this course considers the issue of “culture” by focusing on a variety of works of art, especially fine art. The collegium may be taken up to four separate times, counting for elective credit only. Prerequisite: GSHU 112. (GE)

GSHU 114. Great Books Collegium (1)

Using the shared inquiry method, this course considers the issue of “culture” by focusing on a variety of works of art, especially fine art. The collegium may be taken up to four separate times, counting for elective credit only. Prerequisite: GSHU 113. (GE)

GSHU 121. Great Books Colloquium I (4)

Using the shared inquiry method, this course considers works of philosophy, literature, religion, and political thought of the ancient world. Authors include Homer, Greek tragedians, Plato, Aristotle, and Virgil. The course requires intensive work in writing and participation in discussion. Prerequisite: Eligibility for entry in English Composition 101. (GE)

GSHU 122. Great Books Colloquium II (4)

Using the shared inquiry method, this course considers works of philosophy, literature, religion, and political thought of the Middle Ages, the Renaissance,
and the Reformation. Authors include Aquinas, Augustine, Dante, Machiavelli, Luther, and Shakespeare, as well as others. The course requires intensive work in writing and participation in discussion. Prerequisite: Great Books Colloquium I or permission of the director of Great Books. (GE)

**GSHU 123. Great Books Colloquium III (4)**

Using the shared inquiry method, this course considers works of philosophy, literature, religion, and political thought of the Enlightenment and Romantic periods. Authors include Descartes, Milton, Locke, Voltaire, Rousseau, Kant, Wordsworth, Austen, and others. The course requires intensive work in writing and participation in discussion. Prerequisite: Great Books Colloquium II or permission of the director of Great Books. (GE)

**GSHU 199. First-Year Seminar (3)**

**GSHU 324. Great Books Colloquium IV (4)**

Using the shared inquiry method, this course considers works of philosophy, literature, religion, and political thought of the modern period. Authors will be selected from Darwin, Marx, Freud, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Dostoevsky, Sartre or Camus, as well as other modern playwrights and novelists. The course requires intensive work in writing and participation in discussion. Prerequisite: Great Books Colloquium III or permission of the director of Great Books. (GE)

**GSHU 425. Great Books Colloquium V (4)**

Using the shared inquiry method, this course considers great literary, philosophical, and religious texts of the East, such as the Mahabharata, Bhagavad-gita, and works by Confucius, Mencius, Hsun Tzu, Chuang Tzu, Basho, Murasaki, and others. The course requires intensive work in writing and oral participation. Prerequisite: Completion of GSHU 122 or consent of instructor. (GE)

**GEOGRAPHY**

**GEO 321. World Regional Geography (2)**

An introductory survey of the world's people and resources in the setting of space and time.

**HISTORY**

**HIST 200. Introduction to Research (3)**

A seminar in the methodology and techniques of historical research and writing. Among other tasks, students will prepare a formal research paper or multimedia presentation based upon primary source materials. Course should be taken during the sophomore or junior year. (PS, RM, WI).

**HIST 292. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**HIST 299. Directed Studies (1-2)**

**HIST 304. History of the American Peoples (4)**

This course provides a historical overview of the American peoples from pre-colonial times to the present, exploring the variety of the American experience in the context of political, social, and intellectual developments. Satisfies in part
the general education requirement in the American experience. Prerequisite: 
POSC 104. (GE)

HIST 310. A History of Modern Japan (4)
Examines the history of modern Japanese society from the rise of the Tokugawa 
Shogunate (17th- to 19th-century military rule) to the end of the Pacific War 
(1937-1945). The ideas, historical events, and social forces that underpinned the 
Tokugawa era (early modern), as well as Japan's selective absorption of European 
and American influences will be studied. The course seeks to understand the role of ideas and action (thought and practice)—traditional and modern, Japanese 
and non-Japanese—played in national integration, rapid industrialization, and 
Japan's emergence as a 20th-century power. A modern history, the course places 
its topic in the broader study of modernity and modernization theory. (HIST 310 
is equivalent to ASIA 310.) (GE)

HIST 320. Pre-Columbian Civilizations of the Americas (4)
An examination of major Native American civilizations from prehistoric 
times to approximately 1600. Social and cultural aspects will be emphasized 
as archaeological, anthropological, and historical data are examined. Special 
attention will be given to the Native American cultures of Central and either 
North or South America. (GE)

HIST 326. California History (2)
A study of California's physical geography, economic activities, political 
history, and folklore and religion. Topics relate to the American Indian peoples, 
Spanish exploration and colonization, Mexican rule, and the impact of the 
discovery of gold. This course is designed to meet the requirement for liberal 
arts majors who do not take the history concentration.

HIST 330. History of Traditional Chinese Civilization (4)
A survey of Chinese civilization from the ancient kingdoms of the Shang 
and Zhou dynasties through the time of the Ming Dynasty (1368-1644, 
A.D.) Major personalities, significant events, and critical developments in 
the politics, society, and culture of this period are examined. Special focus on Confucius and Confucianism, political authoritarianism and despotism, 
social mobility and meritocracy, women and the traditional family, and 
China and the emerging world economy. (HIST 330 is equivalent to 
ASIA 330.) (GE)

HIST 331. History of Modern China (4)
A survey of modern Chinese history from the founding of the last imperial 
dynasty, the Ming, in 1644 AD through the establishment of the Republic 
of China in 1911 to the return of the British colony of Hong Kong in 1997. 
Political, economic, social, and intellectual developments will be examined. 
Special focus on democracy and the legacy of authoritarianism, “free trade” and 
opium wars, westernization and modernization, Confucianism and Chinese 
identity, economic development and equality, and communist revolution and 
reform. (HIST 331 is equivalent to ASIA 331.) (GE)
HIST 335. Latin American History: The Colonial Period to 1800 (4)
A history of Latin America from pre-Columbian times to the early 19th century. Examines the encounters among Iberian, American, and African peoples in America and the consequent creation and development of Colonial Spanish and Portuguese institutions and new American cultures. Themes include strategies of conquest and resistance, imperial and local economies, social relations, and political and religious institutions. Concludes with an examination of late colonial society, Bourbon Reforms, and the context for independence movements.

HIST 336. Latin American History: The National Period since 1800 (4)
A survey of Latin American history from independence to the present. Studies political, social, and economic developments of the 20 republics of Latin America with a focus on Brazil, Mexico, Argentina, and Central America and the Caribbean. Topics include wars of independence, dilemmas of national organization, economic development strategies, reform and revolution, social change, and inter-American relations.

HIST 390. Modern History of the Middle East (4)
An introductory course on the modern history of the Middle East in the 19th and 20th centuries. Although the main focus of the course will be on the history of the region, it also deals with the socio-cultural and political changes in the region since the 19th century. In addition, particular attention will be paid throughout the course to Islam and its influence over socio-political history of the Middle East. The basic tenets of Islam and its significance and role in the historical, cultural, and political development in the region will be critically examined. Generally, the course will strike a balance between chronological and thematic/analytical approaches. Offered only in international programs. (GE)

HIST 400. Native Americans (4)
Studies American Indians from Columbus to the present, emphasizing tribal responses to European and United States cultural contact and government policy.

HIST 405. Topics in Global History (4)
Historical studies that reflect trans-national or global phenomena, such as slavery, migration, genocide, colonialism and imperialism, decolonization, revolution, and technological change. May be repeated as topics vary.

HIST 406. Topics in National History (4)
Topics in the history of specific nations other than the United States. Historical studies emphasizing a particular national experience on a specific theme and/or in a specific period, such as Hitler and the Third Reich, Tudor-Stuart England, the history of Argentina, and others. May be repeated as topics vary.

HIST 409. Ancient Civilizations (4)
Examines the major civilizations of the ancient world before the emergence of the Greeks and Romans in the Mediterranean. The political, religious, cultural, and social histories and legacies of the Egyptian and the Mesopotamian civilization will be studied in detail, as will the histories of less widely-studied cultures such as those of pre-dynastic China, the Indus River and Ganges
civilizations, and the Celts. Special attention is given to the monotheistic cultures of the Jews and Persians and to the role of archaeology in ancient history. (GE)

**HIST 410. The Greco-Roman World (4)**

This course examines the political, social, intellectual, and religious histories of the Greek and Roman civilizations and, in particular, how each contributed to the development of Western Civilization. Special attention will be given to critical examination of original sources and to the origins of the discipline of history. Particular emphasis will also be given to the rise and development of Christianity in the Roman Empire. Chronologically the course will cover the period from Archaic Period of Greek History to the consolidation of Byzantium under Justinian in the 6th century.

**HIST 411. The Middle Ages (4)**

Explores the politics, social structure, culture, economic development, intellectual transformation, and social experience of Western Europe from the fall of Rome in 476 to the Renaissance in the 14th and 15th centuries. Specific topics that will be addressed include the heritage of the ancient world in Western Europe, the evolution of the Germanic kingdoms, the recovery of Europe in the 11th century, the revival of learning in the 13th century, and the effects of the Black Death in the 14th century.

**HIST 412. Renaissance and Reformation (4)**

Examines the major events of Western European history from 1350 to 1650, with a special emphasis on the Renaissance and on the transformation of European society occasioned by the Protestant Reformation and the subsequent Catholic response. It will not examine only the religious, political, and elite cultural manifestations of these historical trends, but will also look at the social and economic contexts of both the Renaissance and the Reformation, as well as how those elite historical trends affected and were affected by the non-elite populations of late medieval and early modern Europe.

**HIST 413. Early Modern Europe (4)**

Covers Europe from the end of the Wars of Religion in 1648 to the fall of Napoleon in 1815. Offers a comprehensive immersion in the political, social, intellectual, and cultural history of the era, but also implicates Europe in broader world communities, especially in the Atlantic. Topics include the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment, Absolutist, and Constitutional Monarchies in theory and in practice, the origins and development of the Atlantic economy, the increasing division between elite and popular culture, and the French Revolution and its dissemination under Napoleon.

**HIST 415. Europe in the 19th Century (4)**

A survey and discussion course in the history of Europe from the end of the Napoleonic era (1815) to the outbreak of World War I (1914). Addresses national and international politics, ideas and culture, economic and social change, war and society, and imperialism. More specifically, it encourages understanding of the following: the emergence of new types of communities in uncertain times; the impact of economic and technological change; the dehumanizing pressures of social anonymity in mass societies; the dependence of rule upon hidden
forces of control; identity and the many ways it is constructed, expressed, and
mobilized; the experience of colonial domination; and withering intellectual
attacks on the West’s rational tradition.

HIST 416. Europe in the 20th Century (4)
A survey of European history from 1914 to 2000 that addresses Europe’s
society, politics, and culture but emphasizes the conflicts of its most violent
century. Topics include the impact of war in the shaping of the 20th
century, domination and control in the practice of utopianism, the challenges
posed to freedom by ideological extremism, ethnic cleansing and genocide,
decolonization, and the fundamental restructuring of Europe as a result of the
women’s movement, the coalescence of the European Union, globalization, and
the arrival of Postmodernity.

HIST 418. Modern History of Eastern Europe (4).
Addresses the history of Eastern Europe from 1815 to the collapse of
Communist regimes at the end of the 20th century. Attends to political, cultural,
social, and everyday life in the region, including the Ottoman Empire and
Turkey, but also links the region to the Middle East and East Asia. Global in
scope, the course investigates such topics as the rise and carrying power of
Eastern European nationalism, the Russo-Japanese War of 1905, chronic crises
in the multiethnic Balkans leading to the outbreak of World War I, the tense
inter-war interregnum and the creation of the modern Middle East, the Eastern
Front during World War II, and the imposition and collapse of the Soviet empire.

HIST 419. Hitler and the Third Reich (4)
Includes an analysis of the personality of Hitler and the Third Reich. An
examination of the writings of Hitler, his contemporaries, and historians such as
Allan Bullock and Hugh Trevor-Roper. Offered only in international programs.

HIST 420. Colonial America, 1492-1763 (4)
An exploration of European involvement in North America, this course will
pay attention to traditional subjects (the Puritans, the Quakers, new-world
slavery, the 18th-century Great Awakening), while also investigating novel
means of understanding the era (environmental history, the Native American
perspective, the idea of an Atlantic community), and will allow students to
pursue specific topics of their own choosing.

HIST 421. The American Revolution and New Nation, 1763-1815 (4)
A study in the tortured and violent emergence of the United States as a
nation independent from Great Britain. Beginning with the slide into rebellion,
it will explore the War for Independence and the difficulties of re-establishing
political authority in the 1780s, and will ask whether the Constitution and
young political parties succeeded at this task. The course concludes with the
second War for Independence in 1812. Meets California state requirement in
U.S. Constitution for teaching credential.

HIST 422. Jacksonian America and the Civil War, 1815-1877 (4)
Examines the origins, events, and outcomes of the American Civil War.
The first section explores slavery and the economic, ideological, and political
dilemmas it created as the nation spread westward. The next section details
the war itself: the personalities, the battles, and the central issues of slavery's existence and the existence of the American Union. The course concludes with an evaluation of Reconstruction.

HIST 423. United States, 1877–1920 (4)
Examines the major trends of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era (1877-1920), including religion, gender, ethnicity, immigration, farm and labor movements, and other major social, intellectual, economic, and political events, as well as the approaches historians have taken to understanding these elements.

HIST 424. United States, 1920–1952 (4)
A study of American society during the 1920s, the Great Depression, and the Second World War and its aftermath. Topics include: economic and social change; including modernism and resistance to it; the development of the welfare state; the expansion of the presidency and executive power; demographic changes including the Great Migration of black Americans; and the role of the United States in the world.

HIST 425. United States: Since 1952 (4)
A study of recent American history, with emphasis on the Cold War, the Civil Rights Movement, social turbulence and change, the growth of the state, the Vietnam conflict, Watergate, the Reagan Era, and beyond. Themes include competing efforts to define the core values of American society, the role of the state in American life, the interaction of changing technology and economic organization with American culture and society, and the relationship of foreign and domestic affairs.

HIST 426. History of California and the Pacific Coast (4)
Studies California and the Pacific coast. Topics include the Mexican period; the coming of Americans and the Mexican War; social, economic, political, and the region's literary development as part of the United States. Meets California state requirement for teaching credential.

HIST 427. Westward Movement in the United States (4)
A study of the geographical advance of the frontier to the Pacific Ocean, movement of population, expansion of boundaries, and reverberations of the West in national and international affairs. A critical examination of the frontier experience in American development.

HIST 428. Topics in Intellectual and Cultural History of the United States (4)
Topics in the history of American thought and culture, such as the development and consumption of scientific, political, religious, economic, and/or social theories and themes in intellectual and popular culture. May be repeated when topics vary.

HIST 429. Foreign Relations of the United States Since 1890 (4)
A study of American foreign relations with emphasis on the period after 1890, including the rise of the United States to global leadership and resulting international relations. Themes include the policymaking process, the impact of U.S. policies on other nations, the interplay between domestic factors and foreign policy, the role of culture and ideology in shaping U.S. public and private
relations with other nations, the rise of presidential power and the national security state, and the course and consequences of globalization.

HIST 433. History of Mexico and the Borderlands (4)

History of Mexico from the perspective(s) of the peoples of its frontiers/borderlands. After a brief overview of Amerindian and colonial beginnings, the emphasis of the course is on the national era. Examines the course and social, political, and economic consequences of the Mexican-American War, La Reforma and the Civil War, the Porfiriato, the Mexican Revolution, Depression, World War II, and industrialization, and considers the development of complex local, regional, national, and transnational identities, cultures, economies, and institutions.

HIST 435. Topics in the History of Women in the United States (4)

This course examines women’s experiences as women (shaped by changing conceptions of gender) in the United States. It also considers the impact of such factors as race and class in understanding both the shared and diverse experiences of women. Focus and selection of themes will vary from term to term. May be repeated when topics vary.

HIST 438. History of Religion in America (4)

A study of American religion in the context of history and culture from the Puritans to the present. Topics include Protestantism, Catholicism, Judaism, sectarian movements, native American and black religions, as well as new religious movements. (HIST 438 is equivalent to REL 538.) (WI)

HIST 440. German History (4)

Emphasis is on the modern era from Luther to the present with an interdisciplinary analysis of German culture since the Reformation, including German art and music in their historical context and analyses of selected writers such as Goethe, Schiller, and Mann. Special stress is placed on the last two centuries and their particular problems, including the origins and growth of German nationalism; Germany’s role in the world wars of the twentieth century, and the phenomenon of National socialism.

HIST 450. Modern History of Africa (4)

Explores the history of Africa from 1800 to contemporary times. Attending to both thematic diversity and regional particularism, it addresses such topics as the slave trade in Western and Central Africa, the Zulu and Asante empires, Christian missions, colonization and human rights abuses in the Congo and German Southwest Africa, apartheid in South Africa, and indigenous resistance to, and ultimately victory over, European systems of exploitation and control. The course also investigates the endemic social and political crises of the post-independence era.

HIST 460. Modern History of the Middle East (4)

A survey lecture and discussion course on the modern history of the Middle East. It explores the causes underlying the rise of sovereign nation-states as well as the conflicts that have attended modern social, technological, and political change. Topics include the collapse of the Ottoman Empire and the emergence of modern Turkey, the Arab experience of colonial domination, the
petroleum factor, the dilemmas of Islamic women, the Arab-Israeli conflict, and the development of Islamic fundamentalist and Arab nationalist movements. This course will also pay special attention to the role of the United States in the region, especially in Iran, Iraq, and Afghanistan.

**HIST 530. Social History of the United States (4)**

A study of developments, social institutions, and daily living from the colonial period to the present. This course will examine the major historical and historiographical trends in the history of the United States from the perspective of women, labor movements, African Americans, Native Americans, and other similar groups from 1800 to the present.

**HIST 580. Historiography (3)**

Serves (with HIST 581) as the capstone course for the history major, introducing students to the history of historical writing and of selected historical problems. Examines major theories and interpretations of history, including a Christian perspective, and the roles of historical study and the history professional in society. It should be taken during the first semester of the senior year. Prerequisite: “C-” grade in HIST 200. (PS, RM, WI)

**HIST 581(a). Senior Thesis (1)**

Students will complete and refine a senior thesis or multimedia project begun in HIST 200 or other history course and then formally present and defend their work in a public setting. Students will also compile a senior portfolio that includes student work and reflective essays. HIST 581 (a) should be taken during the first semester of the senior year and HIST 581 (b) during the last semester of the senior year. Prerequisite: “C-” grade in HIST 200. (PS, RM, WI)

**HIST 581 (b). Senior Thesis (1)**

Students will complete and refine a senior thesis or multimedia project begun in HIST 200 or another upper-division course and then formally present and defend their work in a public setting. Students will also compile a senior portfolio that includes student work and reflective essays. HIST 581 (a) should be taken during the first semester of the senior year and HIST 581 (b) during the last semester of the senior year. Prerequisite: “C-” grade in HIST 200. (PS, RM, WI)

**HIST 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**HIST 595. Public History Internship (1-4)**

A supervised internship for students who plan to pursue a career in public history. Placement is with an archive, museum, historical interpretative center or comparable facility where students will work regular hours on a daily basis over an extended period of time. Ideally, students will undertake an internship where they can devote full-time to the activity (three to six weeks). For each unit of credit the student is expected to work a minimum of 45 hours. A maximum of four units may be earned. Students must also prepare a formal paper that evaluates their internship experiences within the context of the theory and methodology of public history. Prerequisites: Completion of 76 units and consent of instructor. To be eligible for an internship, the applicant must be a history major and meet standards established by the division. Cr/NC grading only.
HIST 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
  Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

HIST 620. Directed Readings in United States History (4)

HIST 621. Directed Readings in European History (4)

HIST 690. Thesis (1-6)

GRHI 699. Reading for Master’s Comprehensives (0)
  Graduate students who have completed all academic course work must enroll
  in this course in order to maintain continuous enrollment as full-time students.

HUMANITIES

HUM 111. Western Culture I (3)
  An introduction to the West, with particular emphasis on knowledge and
  comprehension. Students will achieve basic cultural literacy in the following
  time periods: Prehistoric, Mesopotamia, Egypt, Greece, Rome, Medieval Europe
  (30,000 BC-AD 1300). (GE)

HUM 212. Western Culture II (3)
  An analysis and interpretation of six major historical “events” during the
  time period 1300-1815 and their cultural implications: the Renaissance, the
  Reformation, intercultural encounters, science, the Enlightenment, and the
  French Revolution. Students will achieve cultural literacy in these areas and
  develop skills in cultural interpretation and analysis. Prerequisite: HUM 111. (GE)

HUM 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

HUM 295. Enriching the International Experience (0-1)
  This course is designed to enrich the student’s international experience by
  providing opportunities to engage more fully with the culture and to reflect
  more deeply on the experience. It is the goal of this course to help students
  know how to look at and listen to their new culture and how to give meaning
  to their international experience. Taught only in International Programs. May be
  repeated in a different location. Cr/NC grading only.

HUM 296. Enriching the International Experience II (0-1)
  This course is a continuation of HUM 295 for students that study abroad for a
  full academic year. It is designed to enrich the students’ international experience
  by providing opportunities to engage more fully with the culture and to reflect
  more deeply on the experience. It is the goal of this course to help students
  know how to look at and listen to their new culture and how to give meaning
  to their international experience. Taught only in International Programs. May be
  repeated in a different location. Cr/NC grading only.

HUM 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
  Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

HUM 313. Western Culture III (3)
  Focused on a particular topic in modern culture, the course will use historical
  narrative of the period from 1815 to the present as a background for investigation
  into a particular theme or themes. Students will engage with and assess varying
cultural and historical interpretations. Students will achieve cultural literacy in
the modern period and demonstrate their skill in synthesizing and evaluating
diverse historical and cultural interpretations. Prerequisite: HUM 212. (GE)

HUM 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
HUM 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
  Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

Junior Writing Portfolio

JWP 301P. Junior Writing Portfolio (0)
  The junior writing portfolio demonstrates students’ writing competence
  across the curriculum. The portfolio, containing four papers written at
  the University level and selected by the student according to specific
  portfolio requirements, is submitted during the junior year. Students who
do not submit or pass the junior writing portfolio will need to enroll in
JWP 301, Junior Portfolio Writing Workshop, in order to pass the portfolio
requirement. Consult the JWP website for complete portfolio instructions:
http://seaver.pepperdine.edu/ge/jwp. (GE)

JWP 301. Junior Writing Portfolio Workshop (0)
  The Junior Writing Portfolio Workshop is designed to help students attain
  the writing skills necessary to succeed in writing both in the major and across
  the curriculum. Students who do not pass JWP 301P will enroll in this course
to fulfill the junior writing portfolio requirement. This class will focus on
the fundamentals of academic writing, including clarity, style, organization,
evidence, critical thinking, research techniques, mechanics, and usage. Where
possible, students will work on improving papers for courses they are taking
concurrently. Students in this class will work one-on-one with Writing Center
tutors and participate in weekly writing assignments. (GE)

PHILOSOPHY

PHIL 200. Introduction to Philosophy (4)
  Studies the general characteristics of philosophy as a field of knowledge and a
  method of inquiry. The course is designed to consider carefully some important
  solutions to such problems as knowledge, reality, and ethics.

PHIL 290. Logic (4)
  An examination of techniques for determining the validity of arguments.
  Includes a discussion of informal fallacies, Aristotelian logic, and symbolic logic.

PHIL 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
PHIL 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
  Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

PHIL 300. Ancient Philosophy (4)
  The development of Western philosophic thought from its inception in
  Greece up to the Hellenistic period. Includes the study of the great thinkers from
  Thales to Sextus Empiricus, with special emphasis upon Plato and Aristotle.
PHIL 310. Modern Philosophy (4)

The development of philosophic thought from the Enlightenment to the 19th century. Includes the study of the great thinkers from Francis Bacon to Kant.

PHIL 311. Foundations of Political Theory (4)

A study of common origins of thought in economics, sociology, and political science from classical times to the present. Special attention is given to the concept of the dynamics of political, social, and economic activity in human society at various periods in history to reveal the development and interdependence of each of these areas. Course emphasizes primary sources such as Plato, Machiavelli, Locke, and Marx. (PHIL 311 is equivalent to POSC 311.) (WI)

PHIL 320. Ethics (4)

A critical examination and evaluation of major ethical thinkers and theories including virtue theory, deontology, and utilitarianism.

PHIL 340. Traditional Chinese Thought and Society (4)

A study of traditional Chinese thought from ancient and classical China through the Ming Dynasty (AD 1644). The traditions of Confucianism, Taoism, and Buddhism will be considered in their social, political, and intellectual contexts and through their ethical impact. Special emphasis on the natural and the moral order, good men and the society, change and immutability, and truth and rationality. (PHIL 340 is equivalent to ASIA 340.) (GE)

PHIL 410. Business Ethics (4)

The primary aim of this course is to help students acquire skills in the analysis of ethical problems in the business world. (PHIL 410 is equivalent to BA 410.)

PHIL 500. Major Figures in Philosophy (4)

An in-depth study of representative texts of a major philosopher. May be repeated once as topic varies.

PHIL 516. 19th- and 20th-Century Political Thought (4)

This class examines the major philosophical ideas of the 19th and 20th centuries, and will primarily stress the development of the 20th-century totalitarian movements and the problems confronting the realization and maintenance of individual freedom and democratic governmental systems. (PHIL 516 is equivalent to POSC 416.)

PHIL 518. Existentialism (4)

Students will explore several of the major works of existential writers during the term. Writers to be considered will include Kierkegaard, Sartre, Camus, and others. Works will not be limited exclusively to philosophical works; novels and plays may also be included.

PHIL 523. American Philosophy (4)

A study of some of the major works of the classical American philosophical tradition, including transcendentalism and pragmatism, with special focus on the works of Peirce, James, and Dewey.
PHIL 527. Philosophy of Religion (4)
A study of philosophical perceptions of God, religious experience, revelation, faith and reason, religious language, religion and ethics, evil, and death and eschatology. (PHIL 527 is equivalent to REL 527.) (GE)

PHIL 532. Christian History and Theology II: Reformation and Modern (4)
A survey of Christian history and theology from 1517 to the present, with special emphasis on the major social, cultural, and theological developments within Christianity or that have had significant impact on Christianity. Prerequisites for undergraduates: REL 101, REL 102, REL 301. (PHIL 532 is equivalent to REL 532.)

PHIL 580. Major Philosophical Problems Seminar (4)
An examination of a major theme or problem in philosophy, to be determined by the instructor. The capstone course for the philosophy major, this course guides students through an advanced research process culminating in a senior essay. May be repeated when topic varies. Prerequisite: any 4-unit PHIL course or consent of instructor. (PS, RM, WI)

PHIL 590. Topics in Philosophy (4)
An examination of a major figure or problem in philosophy.

PHIL 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

PHIL 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

SCREEN AND TELEVISION WRITING
STW 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

STW 601. The Storyteller as Cultural Leader (4)
Focuses on the holistic development of writers in their vocation, with emphasis on understanding the role of the storyteller in culture, and the impact of the storyteller.

STW 602. Great Books and Film (4)
This course focuses on the intersection between great books and film, focusing particularly on narrative and adaptation.

STW 610. Topics in Writing for the Market (4)
The goal of this course is for students to have exposure to all facets of screen and television writing in order to develop not only a core competency, but also to be well rounded in all aspects of media writing. The course rotates through such writing topics and genres as comedy, the TV sitcom, the one-hour drama, advanced scene writing, adaptation, writing for film genres, writing the documentary, and writing for new media. Up to two sections may be taken each of the four semesters.

STW 690. Thesis (2-6)
Students are required to register for the master’s thesis project in their final semester and to work with an advisor; this course must be repeated thereafter until completion of the Thesis project. Thesis must be completed within seven
years from date of entering program. Cr/NC grading only. May be repeated for one credit each semester in subsequent years past year two if candidate has not completed thesis.

**STW 695. Industry Internship (2-4)**
A supervised industry internship in a production company, studio, or literary agency. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Cr/NC grading only.

**GRST 699. Reading for Master’s Comprehensives (0)**
Graduate students who have completed all academic course work must enroll in this course in order to maintain continuous enrollment as full-time students.

**SOCIAL ACTION AND JUSTICE**

**SAAJ 121. Social Action and Justice Colloquium I (4)**
A seminar focused on issues of social justice. Students examine how each of the following has affected social justice in the United States from the 18th century to the present: the social construction of racial identity; the role of gender in social equality, and the influence of socioeconomic background. The seminar actively promotes the development of academic and “real world” skills such as critical thinking, research, writing, oral presentation, and use of technology. Students explore strategies for promoting social justice and engage in service-learning experiences.

**SAAJ 122. Social Action and Justice Colloquium II (4)**
A seminar that continues the study of the issues described in SAAJ 121 above. Prerequisite: SAAJ 121.

**SAAJ 123. Social Action and Justice Colloquium III**
Students will take an approved course that provides an in-depth examination of a particular social issue. Prerequisites: SAAJ 122 and approval of the SAAJ director.

*Note: the unit value for this course will be determined by the approved course in which the student enrolls.*

**SAAJ 324. Social Action and Justice Colloquium IV (4)**
A supervised service-learning experience in an organization with a social justice mission. Students apply the knowledge and skills acquired in SAAJ I, II, and III. Students will develop a regular schedule of hours and complete at least 60 hours of on-site work; read assigned texts; keep a learning journal; meet bi-weekly in an internship seminar; compile a portfolio; and make a public presentation based on what they have learned. Course must be taken for a letter grade. Prerequisites: SAAJ 123 or approval of the SAAJ director.
INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
AND LANGUAGES DIVISION
The Bachelor of Arts Degree Is Offered with Majors in the Following:

French
German
Hispanic Studies
International Studies
Italian

The Division

The International Studies and Languages Division comprises international studies, modern languages, and Asian studies. The aim of the division is to foster international perspectives among Seaver College students and faculty members. The division meets this goal through courses that satisfy the non-Western and foreign language requirements of Seaver College’s general education curriculum, majors that permit students further study in international subjects, and forums that expose students and faculty members to international affairs experts, and by promoting student and faculty participation in Seaver College’s international programs.

Bachelor of Arts in French

The French major prepares a student to develop competency in speaking, understanding, reading, and writing the French language. The student is provided with the tools to develop fluency. In addition to language skills, students study French culture, history, and literature.

Advanced Placement Credit

Students who receive a grade of “3” on the AP exam will receive four units of credit and satisfy FRE 152. Those who receive a score of “4” will receive four units of credit and satisfy FRE 251, thus satisfying the general education requirement in foreign language. Students with a grade of “5” will receive four units of credit and satisfy FRE 252. Additional placement credit may be determined by departmental examination, including an oral interview. The prerequisite for all 300-level French courses is FRE 252.

Course Requirements

The French major is required to take seven upper-division French courses (28 units), including:

- FRE 342 French in Communication (PS, RM) ........................................ (4)
- FRE 356 Major French Authors (GE) ................................................... (4)
- FRE 370 Stylistics (WI) ....................................................................... (4)
Choose one civilization of the following:
FRE 380  French Civilization ...................................................... (4)
FRE 390  Contemporary French Civilization .................................. (4)

In consultation with an advisor, choose three additional courses, of which two must be French literature courses .................................. (12)

The prerequisite for all upper-division French courses is FRE 252 or equivalent competency.

French majors are required to participate in the Summer Language Program in Switzerland or in an equivalent intensive experience in a French-speaking culture.

Secondary Teaching Credential

In addition to the requirements for the majors listed above, students who plan to qualify for a California Teaching Credential in French must complete course work required by the State Department of Education. A credential candidate may not take a directed study as part of the French course work.

A student can graduate with a bachelor’s degree in French and a California Teaching Credential in French by taking the required 30 units in education as part of the student’s undergraduate elective courses and passing the California Single Subject Assessment Test in French. More information about the credential courses can be found in the Teacher Education section of this catalog. More information about the California Single Subject Assessment Test may be obtained by contacting the Humanities and Teacher Education division.

First-Year Program

The French major should enroll in the typical first-year program outlined in this catalog and should begin the study of French. The course level is determined by a placement examination.

French Minor

Students majoring in other areas but interested in French may receive a minor in French by taking 20 units in the language. The minor consists of the following:
FRE 252  Second-Year French II .................................................. (4)
Choose four upper-division French classes in consultation with a French advisor .................................................. (16)

Bachelor of Arts in German

The German major prepares a student to develop competency in speaking, understanding, reading, and writing the German language. The student is provided with the tools to develop fluency. In addition to language skills, students study German culture, history, and literature.
Advanced Placement Credit

Students who receive a grade of “3” on the AP exam will receive four units of credit and satisfy GER 152. Those who receive a score of “4” will receive four units of credit and satisfy GER 251, thus satisfying the general education requirement in foreign language. Students with a grade of “5” will receive four units of credit and satisfy GER 252. Additional placement credit may be determined by departmental examination, including an oral interview. The prerequisite for all 300-level German courses is GER 252.

Course Requirements

The German major is required to take seven upper-division courses (28 units) as indicated below. A German major must spend two semesters in residence at Pepperdine University’s Heidelberg campus or have an equivalent intensive experience in a German-speaking culture. The following courses are required:

GER 341 Advanced German I ..................................................... (4)
GER 342 Advanced German II .................................................... (4)
GER 442/443 Survey of German Culture and Civilization I or II (PS, RM) . (4)
GER 455/456 Advanced German Composition I or II (WI) ..................... (4)
Choose three additional courses in consultation with an advisor ............. (12)

The prerequisite for all upper-division German courses is GER 252 or equivalent competency.

Secondary Teaching Credential

In addition to the requirements for the major as listed above, students who plan to qualify for a California Teaching Credential in German must complete course work required by the State Department of Education. A credential candidate may not take a directed study as part of the German course work.

A student can graduate with a bachelor’s degree in German and a California Teaching Credential in German by taking the required 30 units in education as part of the student’s undergraduate elective courses and passing the California Single Subject Assessment Test in German. More information about the credential courses can be found in the Teacher Education section of this catalog. More information about the California Single Subject Assessment Test may be obtained by contacting the Humanities and Teacher Education division.

First-Year Program

The German major should enroll in the typical first-year program outlined in this catalog and should begin the study of German. The course level is determined by the placement examination.

German Minor

Students majoring in other areas but interested in German may receive a minor in German by taking 20 units in the language. The minor consists of the following:
GER 252 Second-Year German II ................................................ (4)
Choose four upper-division German classes in consultation
with a German advisor ......................................................... (16)

Bachelor of Arts in Hispanic Studies

The Hispanic Studies major provides students with opportunities for
in-depth study of Hispanic culture and the perfection of language skills. As
students advance through the curriculum, they analyze Hispanic culture,
history, literature, and society. Building on basic courses, the major provides
further training in grammar, vocabulary, composition and conversation in
Spanish, while introducing contemporary issues relevant to Hispanic society in
general. More advanced courses further refine complex cognitive skills through
the study of literary themes, philosophical ideas, and cultural mores.

Advanced Placement Credit

Students who receive a grade of “3” on the AP exam will receive four units
of credit and satisfy SPAN 152. Those who receive a score of “4” will receive
four units of credit and satisfy SPAN 251, thus satisfying the general education
requirement in foreign language. Students with a grade of “5” will receive four
units of credit and satisfy SPAN 252. Additional placement may be determined
by departmental examination, including an oral interview.

Course Requirements

The Hispanic Studies major is required to take eight upper-division Spanish
courses (32 units), four of which must be taken in residence on the Malibu
campus:

Required courses:
SPAN 300 Hispanic Studies ......................................................... (4)
SPAN 341 Advanced Grammar, and Composition (PS, RM, WI) .......... (4)
SPAN 345 Spanish Phonetics and Conversation (PS) ......................... (4)

Choose one of the following:
SPAN 347 A Survey of Spanish Culture and Civilization .................... (4)
SPAN 348 A Survey of Spanish American Culture and Civilization ...... (4)
Choose four additional courses in consultation with an advisor,
of which two must be Hispanic literature courses .......................... (16)

The prerequisite for SPAN 300, SPAN 341 and SPAN 345 is SPAN 252. Two
courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341 and SPAN 345 sequence are prerequisites
to all other upper-division courses, except SPAN 350, SPAN 380, and SPAN 390
(for which the prerequisite is SPAN 252 or equivalent competency). A Hispanic
Studies major is also required to participate in the Summer Language Program
in Madrid or Buenos Aires, or have an equivalent intensive experience in a
Spanish-speaking culture.
Secondary Teaching Credential

In addition to the requirements for the major as listed above, students who plan to qualify for a California Teaching Credential in Spanish must complete course work required by the State Department of Education. A credential candidate may not take a directed study as part of the Hispanic Studies course work.

A student can graduate with a bachelor’s degree in Hispanic Studies and a California Teaching Credential in Spanish by taking the required 30 units in education as part of the student’s undergraduate elective courses and passing the California Single Subject Assessment Test in Spanish. More information about the credential courses can be found in the Teacher Education section of this catalog. More information about the California Single Subject Assessment Test may be obtained by contacting the Humanities and Teacher Education division.

First-Year Program

The Hispanic Studies major should enroll in the typical first-year program outlined in this catalog and should begin the study of Spanish at the course level determined by the placement examination.

Hispanic Studies Minor

Students majoring in other areas but interested in Hispanic Studies may receive a minor in Hispanic Studies by taking 20 units in the language. The minor consists of the following:

SPAN 252 Second-Year Spanish II ................................................. (4)
Choose four upper-division Spanish classes in consultation with a Hispanic Studies advisor ....................................................... (16)

Asian Studies Program

The Asian Studies program has been designed to help Seaver students learn about one of the most economically dynamic, historically fascinating, ethnically diverse, and culturally rich regions of the world. The program comprises several different areas of study and offers an interdisciplinary curriculum.

Students wishing to intensively focus on the study of Asia can choose among the following academic courses of study: international studies major, Asian studies specialization; Asian Studies minor; and Japanese and Chinese language courses.

In addition to these specialized courses of study, the Asian Studies program also offers a range of courses which fulfill the general education requirement for non-Western study.

Finally, the program also cooperates with and helps support the Asian-based International programs.

International Studies Major, Asian Studies Specialization

See the description of the international studies major at the beginning of this section.
Asian Studies Minor

The Asian Studies minor provides a grounding in the study of East Asian culture, civilization, and language. Students are required to take one year of either Chinese or Japanese language through the 152 level and, in addition, to select four different upper-division courses from the list of Asian studies courses below. Students are encouraged to choose courses from both Chinese and Japanese course offerings. Those students whose language training prior to enrolling at Pepperdine already fulfills this language requirement must take an additional upper-division Asian studies course. (Students may elect to study for the Asian studies minor or the Asian specialization of the international studies major, but cannot pursue both. Students in other international studies specializations are welcome to pursue the Asian studies minor.)

Choose four of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 310</td>
<td>History of Modern Japan (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 325</td>
<td>Pre-Modern Japanese Literature (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 330</td>
<td>History of Traditional Chinese Civilization (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 331</td>
<td>History of Modern China (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 340</td>
<td>Traditional Chinese Thought and Society (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 345</td>
<td>Modern Chinese Literature (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 350</td>
<td>Buddhist Texts, Images, and Practices (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 365</td>
<td>Japanese and Asian Film (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 370</td>
<td>Modern Japanese Literature (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chinese and Japanese Languages

Presently, there is no major or minor in Asian languages, but the Asian Studies Program offers Asian language courses for students seeking to fulfill the GE language requirement and the advanced language requirements for international studies and other majors. Further language study abroad in either China or Japan is encouraged, and faculty members are available to help introduce students to the language programs available.

Non-Western General Education Requirement

The primary focus of the non-Western general education requirement is on Asian cultures, and the Asian Studies Program offers a slate of courses that fulfill this requirement. See the Academic Programs section of this catalog for more information about the courses that fulfill the GE non-Western requirement.

Bachelor of Arts in International Studies

Every generation believes its own time to be of the greatest historical significance, but surely the past century was one of the more influential in history. Technological developments allowed scarcely-imagined advances in communication, transportation, and production. Medical research conquered ancient scourges and allowed millions to live who otherwise would have succumbed to disease. The world’s population soared from one to over six billion as a result of all these developments. Worldwide warfare brought to an end the age of empires, which had been a constant of the international scene
since the dawn of history, and established the ideal of political and economic liberty. Religious belief, far from disappearing as many predicted, became increasingly influential worldwide.

These events have resulted in the emergence of a global metropolis where many different groups of people inhabit a world where traditional barriers of time and distance have fallen dramatically. The United States, the leading power of this time, has but four percent of the population of this new metropolis. Consequently, Americans—indeed, people from all countries—will need an ever-deeper understanding of the other residents of the global metropolis to maintain political stability, foster economic growth, and understand the views of those with markedly different attitudes, assumptions, and goals. This understanding will occur in a century in which constant change becomes a constant. In this volatile and interdependent world, students of international affairs must possess a keen grasp of the relationship of political, economic, and cultural forces.

To meet this challenge, Seaver College offers a bachelor of arts in international studies, which is an interdisciplinary major comprised of a sequence of courses in international politics, economics, and communication. Students further specialize in one of seven functional or regional areas such as economic studies, political studies, international management studies, international/intercultural communication studies, Asian studies, European studies, or Latin American studies.

The international studies major is designed for students who may enter such varied fields as diplomacy, government service, international mass media, multinational business, international religious service, and other fields requiring international understanding and expertise. It also provides a solid foundation for students wishing to pursue graduate degrees or to enter the job market for further experience and training in multicultural contexts.

The primary aims of the international studies major are:

- To provide undergraduates with the technical skills and conceptual ability to understand, appreciate, and interact profitably with communities outside American society.
- To demonstrate an understanding of the ethical implications of cross-cultural and global issues.
- To prepare students for careers in international affairs with government, private sector, and nonprofit organizations either upon graduation or through further study at graduate school.

First-Year Program

The international studies major should enroll in the typical first-year program as outlined in this catalog, taking COM 180, ECON 200, POSC 104, and foreign languages as part of the general education work. Students planning to study abroad during their sophomore year should complete as many of these courses as possible during their first year.
Study Abroad

The international studies major is strongly encouraged to study abroad through International Programs. The programs are an excellent way to gain overseas experience, and make rapid progress in fulfilling the language requirement for the international studies major. Please see the International Programs section of the catalog for more detailed information.

Required Courses for the Major

The total number of units required for the major varies by specialization, but most require 32 units. See each specialization for exact course requirements. Four courses comprise the core of the international studies major. INTS 344, INTS 351, and INTS 514 provide students with an understanding of the economic, cultural, and political factors that comprise the international environment. (Students specializing in economic studies will take ECON 310 rather than INTS 351.) The Senior Seminar (INTS 497) is the major capstone course that integrates the student's studies in these areas in general and the specialization in particular.

INTS 344 International Relations (WI) .......................................... (4)
INTS 351 Global Economics ....................................................... (4)
INTS 497 Senior Seminar (PS, RM, WI) ........................................ (4)
INTS 514 International Communication and Negotiation (PS, RM, WI) ....................................... (4)

Foreign Language Requirement

International studies majors must establish competency in two languages through the 252 level, or complete two upper-division courses in one language (with prerequisite competencies). Students desiring to concentrate on one language may wish to consider a double-major with the language and international studies. Students specializing in European studies, for example, might double major in German or French.

Internship

Students are encouraged to gain practical experience in some area of international studies through an internship. Pepperdine's Washington, D.C. program offers study and internship opportunities in the nation's capital. In addition to the federal government, a number of international organizations are based or have major branches in the city.

INTS 595 International Studies Internship .................................. (1-4)

Asian Studies Specialization

The political decolonization and rapid economic growth of Asia have been some of the most remarkable developments of the past century. As the influence of Asia on the world grows, an understanding of that complex and fascinating region of the world becomes even more necessary. To meet this challenge, the division sponsors courses in Asian culture as well as extracurricular activities
that put students in contact with scholars, diplomats, and business executives in the Asian community. The international studies major offers an Asian studies specialization that allows students to investigate traditional Asian views and institutions in a comparative way under the guidance of experts in Chinese and Japanese history, literature, and language.

This specialization requires completion of 32 units in addition to eight to 16 units of foreign language.

**Core Content Courses: 16 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INTS 344</td>
<td>International Relations (WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTS 351</td>
<td>Global Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTS 514</td>
<td>International Communication and Negotiation (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, the student must choose one four-unit course from the international/intercultural communication, economics, European, international management, Latin American, or political studies tracks within the international studies major. See the other tracks for course options. A complete list of approved courses can be obtained from the student's advisor.

**Asian Track Specialization Courses: 12 units**

Students specializing in Asian studies must choose any three courses from the following list. Students in this specialization wishing to satisfy the general education requirement in non-Western cultures must also take an additional course from the list below or from the list of approved non-Western courses, such as ASIA 301 or 305.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASIA/ HIST 310</td>
<td>History of Modern Japan (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 325</td>
<td>Pre-Modern Japanese Literature (GE)</td>
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<td>History of Traditional Chinese Civilization (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>ASIA/ HIST 331</td>
<td>History of Modern China (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA/ PHIL 340</td>
<td>Traditional Chinese Thought and Society (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 345</td>
<td>Modern Chinese Literature (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 350</td>
<td>Buddhist Texts, Images, and Practices (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 370</td>
<td>Modern Japanese Literature (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Senior Seminar: 4 units**

International studies majors with an Asian studies emphasis will take a senior seminar as a capstone class.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INTS 497</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Foreign Language Requirement: 12-24 units**

The student must establish competency in two languages through the 252 level, or complete two upper-division courses in one language (with prerequisite competencies). For students in the Asian Studies track, one of these languages must be an Asian language through the 252 level. Alternatively, the student may
meet the language requirement through two upper-division courses in one Asian language (with prerequisite competencies).

In addition, the division offers courses in the history, literature, and traditions of Asian civilizations. A complete listing of these course offerings can be found in the course description at the end of this chapter.

**Economic Studies Specialization**

The past century has been a time of phenomenal world economic growth. International trade and finance play a crucial role in the global metropolis. Increasingly, international political and cultural disputes are closely related to this tighter economic integration of the world’s countries. The economics studies specialization provides students with a foundation and understanding of the production, distribution, and consumption of resources within both domestic and international political systems. It also provides the background for further study of international economics or entry into a public or private organization concerned with economic issues.

This specialization requires the completion of 36 units in addition to 24 units of foreign language. ECON 210, ECON 211, and MATH 140 should be taken as prerequisites. ECON 211 partially fulfills the general education requirement in human institutions and behavior, and MATH 140 satisfies the general education requirement in mathematics.

**Core Content Courses: 16 units**

- ECON 310 Introduction to Statistics and Econometrics (PS, RM, WI) .......... (4)
- INTS 344 International Relations (WI) ........................................ (4)
- INTS 514 International Communication and Negotiation (PS, RM, WI) ....................................... (4)

In addition, the student must choose one 4-unit course from the Asian studies, European studies, international/intercultural communication, international management, Latin American studies, or political studies tracks within the international studies major. See the other tracks for course options. A complete list of approved courses can be obtained from the student’s advisor.

**Economic Studies Specialization Courses: 16 units**

- ECON 320 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory ............................... (4)
- ECON 321 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory .............................. (4)
- ECON 412 Money and Banking .................................................... (4)
- ECON 429 International Trade and Finance ..................................... (4)

**Senior Seminar: 4 units**

International Studies majors with an economic studies emphasis will take a senior seminar as a capstone class.

- INTS 497 Senior Seminar (PS, RM, WI) ........................................ (4)

**Foreign Language Requirement: 16 units**

International studies majors must establish competency in two languages through the 252 level, or complete two upper-division courses in one language (with prerequisite competencies). (GE)
European Studies Specialization

The impact of Europe on the course of world history is without equal. The European studies specialization provides students with a dynamic learning approach to the complex problems of modern society in an increasingly integrated world. Specifically, by emphasizing European history, language, and culture, the specialization allows students to acquire not only global awareness with appreciation of other peoples’ strivings, trials, and accomplishments, but also a unique and beneficial perspective on their own American way of life. Clearly, by opening a “window on the world” and broadening cultural horizons, the European specialization enhances the student’s ability to live and to function in the international sphere.

This specialization requires the completion of 32 units in addition to eight to 16 units of foreign language. ECON 200 and either PSYC 200 or SOC 200 should be taken to satisfy the GE requirement in human institutions and behavior.

Core Content Courses: 16 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INTS 344</td>
<td>International Relations (WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTS 351</td>
<td>Global Economics</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTS 514</td>
<td>International Communication and Negotiation (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, the student must choose one four-unit course from the Asian, international/intercultural communications, economics, international management, Latin American studies, or political studies tracks, within the international studies major. See the other tracks for course options. A list of approved courses can be obtained from the student’s advisor.

European Studies Specialization Courses: 12 units

Students specializing in European studies must choose any three courses from the following list. Two of these courses must be in history. HIST 405 and 406 must address European topics if they are to count toward the European specialization. Consult with your advisor for specific information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRE 380</td>
<td>French Civilization</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 390</td>
<td>Contemporary French Culture</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER 441</td>
<td>Seminar in Contemporary German Culture</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER 442</td>
<td>Survey of German Culture and Civilization I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER 443</td>
<td>Survey of German Culture and Civilization II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 405</td>
<td>Topics in Global History*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 406</td>
<td>Topics in National History**</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 411</td>
<td>The Middle Ages</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 412</td>
<td>Renaissance and Reformation</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 413</td>
<td>Early Modern Europe</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 415</td>
<td>Europe in the 19th Century</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 416</td>
<td>Europe in the 20th Century</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 418</td>
<td>Modern History of Eastern Europe</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITAL 380</td>
<td>Italian Civilization</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 353</td>
<td>Comparative European Politics</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Studies and Languages Division

SPAN 347  A Survey of Spanish Culture and Civilization .................... (4)
SPAN 390  History and Culture of Spain ........................................ (4)

* When topic contains significant European content.
** When topic focus is upon a European nation.

Senior Seminar: 4 units

International Studies majors with a European studies emphasis will take a senior seminar as a capstone class.

INTS 497  Senior Seminar (PS, RM, WI) ........................................ (4)

Foreign Language Requirement: 12-24 units

International studies majors must establish competency in two languages through the 252 level, or complete two upper-division courses in one language (with prerequisite competencies). (GE)

International/Intercultural Communication Studies Specialization

Cultural diversity is a fact of the global metropolis. Human societies have developed myriad ways of coping with and surviving the physical and social environment. Therefore, people are very different in their ways of making sense of the world, their acceptable rules for behavior, and their deeply-felt values. Increasing globalization brings many of these cultures in increasing contact—and conflict—with one another. The international studies major offers an international/intercultural communication studies track for students desiring to explore more deeply the cultural dimensions of international communication. This specialization has been developed especially for those who see their future work with individuals within international and intercultural institutions. Such work could relate to the mass media, but is not limited to such efforts. Anyone working with educational, religious, or political institutions and any other group in which human interaction is of major significance could choose this particular specialization. In combination with business administration offerings or courses in political science, this emphasis also provides an opportunity for a broad-based preparation leading to enrollment in graduate programs or specific service career.

This specialization requires the completion of 31 to 32 units in addition to eight to 16 units of foreign language. ECON 200 and either PSYC 200 or SOC 200 should be taken to satisfy the GE requirement in human institutions and behavior.

Core Content Courses: 16 units

INTS 344  International Relations (WI) .......................................... (4)
INTS 351  Global Economics ....................................................... (4)
INTS 514  International Communication and Negotiation (PS, RM, WI) ....................................... (4)

In addition, the student must choose one 4-unit course from the Asian, European, economics, international management, Latin American, or political studies tracks, within the international studies major. See the other tracks for course options. A complete list of approved courses can be obtained from the student's advisor.
International/Intercultural Studies Specialization Courses: 12 units

Students specializing in international/intercultural communication studies must take the 4-unit COM 506, and two additional courses from the following list.

COM 507 Public Opinion, Propaganda, and Attitude Change .......... (4)
COM 512 Media Impact and U.S. Minorities ................................ (4)
COM 513 Intercultural Communication (GE) ................................. (4)
COM 515 Intercultural Communication: Case Studies* .................... (3)
*COM 513 and COM 515 must be taken in sequence.

Senior Seminar: 4 units

International Studies majors with an international/intercultural communication studies emphasis will take a senior seminar as a capstone class.

INTS 497 Senior Seminar (PS, RM, WI) ........................................ (4)

Foreign Language Requirement: 12-24 units

International studies majors must establish competency in two languages through the 252 level, or complete two upper-division courses in one language (with prerequisite competencies). (GE)

International Management Studies Specialization

Today's international organizations are comprised of people from a number of different backgrounds. In these types of organizations, the manager’s traditional tasks must be accomplished in a work environment with people from a variety of cultural and language backgrounds. The international studies major offers an international management specialization for students anticipating service in a variety of internationally based organizations as managers. The specialization differs from the international business major by its emphasis on languages, international politics and economics, and cross-cultural issues.

This specialization requires completion of 34 units in addition to eight units of foreign language. ECON 200 and either PSYC 200 or SOC 200 should be taken to satisfy the GE requirement in human institutions and behavior.

Core Content Courses: 16 units

INTS 344 International Relations (WI) .......................................... (4)
INTS 351 Global Economics ....................................................... (4)
INTS 514 International Communication and Negotiation (PS, RM, WI) ....................................... (4)

In addition, the student must choose one 4-unit course from the Asian, international/intercultural communications, economics, European, Latin American, or political studies tracks, within the international studies major. See the other tracks for course options. A complete list of approved courses can be obtained from the student’s advisor.

International Studies Specialization Courses: 14 units

BA 352 Management Theory and Practice (WI) ............................ (3)
BA 366 Organizational Behavior (WI) ............................................ (3)
BA 354 Human Resources Management ........................................... (4)
BA 492 Current Issues in Management ........................................... (4)
BA 494 International Management ................................................ (3)

Senior Seminar: 4 units
International Studies majors with an international management studies emphasis will take a senior seminar as a capstone class.
INTS 497 Senior Seminar (PS, RM, WI) ........................................... (4)

Foreign Language Requirement: 8 units
International studies majors must establish competency in two languages through the 252 level, or complete two upper-division courses in one language (with prerequisite competencies).

Latin American Studies Specialization
The Latin American studies specialization offers students opportunities to gain an appreciation for the dynamic and diverse region with which the United States shares a hemisphere. Students will develop an understanding of common patterns in the social, cultural, political, and economic development of these nations, as well as distinct characteristics of the nations of this large and increasingly important region. Students in this specialization would continue their studies in graduate programs in Latin American studies or work with international organizations with ties to Latin America.

This specialization requires the completion of 32 units in addition to eight units of foreign language. ECON 200 and either PSYC 200 or SOC 200 should be taken to satisfy the GE requirement in human institutions and behavior.

Core Content Courses: 16 units
INTS 344 International Relations (WI) ........................................... (4)
INTS 351 Global Economics ......................................................... (4)
INTS 514 International Communication and Negotiation (PS, RM, WI) ........................................... (4)

In addition, the students must choose one 4-unit course from the Asian, European, international/intercultural communications, economics, international management, or political studies tracks, within the international studies major. See the other tracks for course options. A complete list of approved courses can be obtained from the student’s advisor.

Latin American Studies Specialization Courses: 12 units
Students specializing in Latin American studies must choose three courses from the following list.
HIST 335 Latin American History: The Colonial Period to 1800 ........... (4)
HIST 336 Latin American History: The National Period Since 1800 ............ (4)
HIST 533 History of Mexico and the Borderlands .................................. (4)
POSC 454 Government and Politics of Latin America .......................... (4)
POSC 458 Government and Politics of Developing Areas ........................ (4)
SPAN 348 A Survey of Spanish-American Culture and Civilization .......... (4)
SPAN 380 History and Culture of Latin America 
(taught only in Latin America) ....................................... (4)

Choose no more than one of the following:
SPAN 449 Literature of Spanish America I (GE) ......................... (4)
SPAN 451 Literature of Spanish America II (GE) ...................... (4)

Senior Seminar: 4 units
International Studies majors with a Latin American studies emphasis will take 
a senior seminar as a capstone class.
INTS 497 Senior Seminar (PS, RM, WI) ........................................ (4)

Foreign Language Requirement: 8 units
International studies majors must establish competency in two languages 
through the 252 level, or complete two upper-division courses in one language 
(with prerequisite competencies). (GE)

Political Studies Specialization
How does one deal with such difficult issues as ethnonationalism, terrorism, 
the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, human rights, and the role of 
the United Nations? The political studies specialization is designed for students 
who are interested in the study of government and governing procedures, 
whether these “governments” are sovereign states, international organizations, 
multinational corporations, or sub-units of political systems. Students who 
complete this specialization will be prepared for further graduate study in 
international studies or entry-level positions in the public or private sectors, 
such as the Foreign Service, management, or banking.

This specialization requires the completion of 32 units in addition to eight 
units of foreign language. ECON 200 and either PSYC 200 or SOC 200 should 
be taken to satisfy the GE requirement in human institutions and behavior.

Core Content Courses: 16 units
INTS 344 International Relations (WI) .......................................... (4)
INTS 351 Global Economics ....................................................... (4)
INTS 514 International Communication 
and Negotiation (PS, RM, WI) ....................................... (4)

In addition, the student must choose one 4-unit course from the Asian, 
European, international/intercultural communications, economics, international 
management, or Latin American studies tracks, within the international studies 
major. See the other tracks for course options. A list of approved courses can be 
obtained from the student’s advisor.

Political Studies Specialization Courses: 12 units
Students must choose three courses from the following:
INTS 444 Democratization and Development in Africa* (GE) .......... (4)
INTS 445 Contemporary African Politics (GE) ............................ (4)
INTS 555 International Conflict Management ............................. (4)
POSC 353 Comparative European Politics (WI) ........................................ (4)
POSC 446 International Organizations and Law .................................. (4)
POSC 449 Ethics and International Politics ....................................... (4)
POSC 457 Communist and Post-Communist States ............................ (4)
POSC 458 Government and Politics of Developing Areas ..................... (4)
POSC 459 Religion and Politics in Comparative Perspectives ............... (4)
POSC 542 American Foreign Policy ................................................ (4)
POSC 548 Arms Control and International Security ............................ (4)

*Taught only in international programs.

**Senior Seminar: 4 units**

International Studies majors with a political studies emphasis will take a senior seminar as a capstone class.

INTS 497 Senior Seminar (PS, RM, WI) ........................................... (4)

**Foreign Language Requirement: 8 units**

International studies majors must establish competency in two languages through the 252 level, or complete two upper-division courses in one language (with prerequisite competencies). (GE)

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**Bachelor of Arts in Italian**

The Italian major prepares students to develop competency in speaking, understanding, reading, and writing the Italian language. The student is provided with the tools to develop fluency. In addition to language skills, students study Italian culture, history, and literature.

**Advanced Placement Credit**

Students who receive a grade of “3” on the AP exam will receive four units of credit and satisfy ITAL 152. Those who receive a “4” will receive four units of credit and satisfy ITAL 251, thus satisfying the general education requirement in a foreign language. Students with a grade of “5” will receive four units of credit and satisfy ITAL 252. Additional placement may be determined by departmental examination, including an oral interview. ITAL 252 is the prerequisite to all 300-level courses

**Course Requirements**

The Italian major is required to take seven upper-division Italian courses (28 units) including four of the following courses:

ITAL 341 Advanced Italian Grammar, Conversation, and Composition (WI) .................................................. (4)
ITAL 380 Italian Civilization .......................................................... (4)
ITAL 450 Masterpieces of Italian Literature (PS, RM, WI) ................. (4)

or

ITAL 451 Contemporary Italian Literature ....................................... (4)
ITAL 462 Italian Cinema from Neo-Realism to the Present (PS, WI) .... (4)

Choose three additional Italian courses in consultation with an advisor ... (12)
The prerequisite for all 300-level Italian courses is ITAL 252 or equivalent competency. The prerequisite for all 400-level Italian courses is the successful completion of any 300-level Italian course.

An Italian minor or major is required to spend two semesters in the overseas program in Florence, Italy or in an equivalent intensive experience in Italy.

**Secondary Teaching Credential**

In addition to the requirements for the major as listed above, students who plan to qualify for a California Teaching Credential in Italian must complete course work required by the State Department of Education. A credential candidate may not take a directed study as part of the Italian course work.

A student can graduate with a bachelor’s degree in Italian and a California Teaching Credential in Italian by taking the required 30 units in education as part of the student’s undergraduate elective courses and passing the California Single Subject Assessment Test in Italian. More information about the credential courses can be found in the Teacher Education section of this catalog. More information about the California Single Subject Assessment Test may be obtained by contacting the Humanities and Teacher Education division.

**First-year Program**

The Italian major should enroll in the typical first-year program outlined in this catalog and should begin the study of Italian. The course level is determined by a placement examination.

**Italian Minor**

Students majoring in other areas but interested in Italian may receive a minor in Italian by taking 20 units in the language. The minor consists of the following:

ITAL 252 Second-Year Italian II ................................................... (4)

Choose four upper-division Italian classes in consultation with an advisor (16)
Course Descriptions

NOTE: The following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills).

An asterisk (*) denotes a course in which students must earn a minimum grade of "C-" before they can advance to subsequent courses.

ARABIC

ARBC 151. Elementary Arabic I (4)
First-semester course in the one-year beginning sequence. By the end of the first semester, students will have learned the Arabic alphabet, have developed a foundational vocabulary, and be capable of reading, writing, and articulating short sentences in elementary Modern Standard Arabic (MSA).

ARBC 152. Elementary Arabic II (4)
Second-semester course in the one-year beginning sequence. By the end of the second semester, students will manipulate the Arabic alphabet, add to a foundational vocabulary, and be capable of reading, writing, and articulating more complex sentences in elementary Modern Standard Arabic (MSA).
Prerequisite: ARBC 151 or equivalent competency.

ARBC 251. Intermediate Arabic I (4)
Builds on the Elementary Arabic Program. Students will expand their skills in language comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: ARBC 152 or equivalent competency. (GE)

ASIAN STUDIES

ASIA 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

ASIA 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

ASIA 301. Sources of Asian Tradition (4)
An introduction to the concepts and experiences that have informed and sustained Asian civilization for 4,000 years. Major ideas and events that have shaped the historical record of the great civilizations of India and China (and all nations under their influence, including Southeast Asia, Tibet, Korea, and Japan) will be presented and examined through lectures, demonstrations, assigned readings, and discussions. Students will gain a working knowledge of Asian institutional and intellectual history and a sense of the common human experiences that link East and West. (GE)

ASIA 305. Survey of East Asia (4)
A historical survey of the nations of East Asia from the earliest period of Shang Dynasty China to the present ascent of the Pacific Rim. The nations of East Asia—China, Japan, Korea, and Vietnam—were bound by political, social, and economic ties, but it was primarily the ties of culture and language that sustained their commitment to a common civilization. The course will introduce students to the most important events, people, institutions, and achievements of this civilization. (GE)
ASIA 310. A History of Modern Japan (4)
Examines the history of modern Japanese society from the rise of the Tokugawa Shogunate (17th- to 19th-century military rule) to the end of the Pacific War (1937-1945). The ideas, historical events, and social forces that underpinned the Tokugawa era (early modern), as well as Japan’s selective absorption of European and American influences will be studied. The course seeks to understand the role ideas and action (thought and practice)—traditional and modern, Japanese and non-Japanese—played in national integration, rapid industrialization, and Japan’s emergence as a 20th-century power. A modern history, the course places its topic in the broader study of modernity and modernization theory. (ASIA 310 is equivalent to HIST 310.) (GE)

ASIA 325. Pre-Modern Japanese Literature (4)
Surveys 1,100 years of premodern Japanese literature, one of the most extensive literary traditions of world civilizations. Explores a variety of key texts in the Japanese lyric and narrative canon: ancient poetry, romances, and diaries by court aristocrats; samurai warrior tales; Imperial poetry sequences; recluse literature by hermit monks; travel journals by itinerant priests; bunraku puppet and Nô theatre scripts; and comic tales produced in the urban entertainment quarters. The course also pays attention to the visuality of these texts, as most of the canonical stories have their corollary in painting, scrolls, or screens. (GE)

ASIA 330. History of Traditional Chinese Civilization (4)
A survey of Chinese civilization from the ancient kingdoms of the Shang and Zhou dynasties through the time of the Ming Dynasty (1368-1644, A.D.) Major personalities, significant events, and critical developments in the politics, society, and culture of this period are examined. Special focus on Confucius and Confucianism, political authoritarianism and despotism, social mobility and meritocracy, women and the traditional family, and China and the emerging world economy. (ASIA 330 is equivalent to HIST 330.) (GE)

ASIA 331. History of Modern China (4)
A survey of modern Chinese history from the founding of the last imperial dynasty, the Qing, in 1644 AD, through the establishment of the Republic of China in 1911, to the return of the British colony of Hong Kong in 1997. Political, economic, social, and intellectual developments will be examined. Special focus on democracy and the legacy of authoritarianism, “free trade” and opium wars, westernization and modernization, Confucianism and Chinese identity, economic development and equality, and communist revolution and reform. (ASIA 331 is equivalent to HIST 331.) (GE)

ASIA 340. Traditional Chinese Thought and Society (4)
A study of traditional Chinese thought from ancient and classical China through the Ming Dynasty (AD 1644). The traditions of Confucianism, Taoism, and Buddhism will be considered in their social, political, and intellectual contexts and through their ethical impact. Special emphasis on the natural and the moral order, good men and the society, change and immutability, and truth and rationality. (ASIA 340 is equivalent to PHIL 340.) (GE)
ASIA 345. Modern Chinese Literature (4)
A survey of Chinese literature, in English translation, from the 19th century to the present. Students will read from the major works of modern literature, including from such genres as short stories, drama, and novels. The course will seek to understand these works in their cultural and social context, and will especially focus on how different authors contribute to the development of a modern Chinese identity. (GE)

A lecture-seminar on the development of Buddhist doctrine and iconography in Asia from India to Tibet, China, Korea, and Japan using original-language texts in English translation as well as slides of historically significant temples and their contents. First-hand impressions of Buddhist images and practices will be gained through field trips to Buddhist communities in the Los Angeles area. (GE)

ASIA 365. Japanese and Asian Film (4)
This course explores the thematic and formal aspects of Japanese film, dealing with topics such as the Meiji Restoration of 1868, the rise of Taisho commodity culture in the 1920s, the Pacific War, postwar reconstruction, and postmodernism. Study of works by Ozu, Mizoguchi, and Kurosawa will introduce the course, followed by a series of more recent Japanese films, including science-fiction animation. In addition, works from China, Hong Kong, and South Korea raise the issue of colonialism and the role Japanese colonialism played in the development of East Asian film industries and sensibilities. (ASIA 365 and FILM 365 are equivalent.) (GE)

ASIA 370. Modern Japanese Literature (4)
This course explores both the institution of modern Japanese literature (the creation of a standardized, national language; experimentation with Western genres) and its theoretical implications for the development of prose realism in Japan. The course will relate the development of literary forms to broader issues regarding modernization, such as the forming of a national culture, urbanization, 20th-century militarism, and postwar democracy. Writers include Soseki, Mishima, Oe, and Tanizaki. (GE)

ASIA 565. Japanese and Asian Film (4)
A graduate-level exploration of the thematic and formal aspects of Japanese film, dealing with topics such as the Meiji Restoration of 1868, the rise of Taisho commodity culture in the 1920s, the Pacific War, postwar reconstruction, and postmodernism. Study of works by Ozu, Mizoguchi, and Kurosawa will introduce the course, followed by a series of more recent Japanese films, including science-fiction animation. In addition, works from China, Hong Kong, and South Korea raise the issue of colonialism and the role Japanese colonialism played in the development of East Asian film industries and sensibilities. (ASIA 565, and FILM 565 are equivalent.)

ASIA 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
A special studies course for students investigating specific subjects in Asian history, literature, and society.
ASIA 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

CHINESE

CHIN 121. Chinese Language and Culture (1)
This course is designed to maximize the student’s international experience by providing an opportunity to engage in basic conversational Mandarin and intentionally study and observe aspects of Chinese culture. While not an intensive language class, students should expect to come away with a basic grasp of conversational Chinese and observations of Chinese traditions, culture, society that will enhance the experience of studying abroad in Shanghai. This course does not prepare a student to take Chinese 152. Taught only in the Shanghai program during the summer term.

CHIN 151.* Elementary Chinese I (4)
Basic conversation, reading, and writing are emphasized as well as the study of Chinese culture, customs, and institutions. Must be taken for a letter grade.

CHIN 152.* Elementary Chinese II (4)
Continued practice of basic conversation, reading, and writing are emphasized as well as the study of Chinese culture, customs, and institutions. Must be taken for a letter grade. Prerequisite: CHIN 151 or equivalent competency.

CHIN 251.* Second-Year Chinese I (4)
This course emphasizes language production skills and interactive language use with a concentration on conversation. This course also develops reading strategies and examines complex grammar structures. Prerequisite: CHIN 152 or equivalent competency. (GE)

CHIN 252.* Second-Year Chinese II (4)
As in CHIN 251, this course emphasizes language production skills, but focus is on composition and reading literary texts to prepare students for upper-division courses. Prerequisite: CHIN 251 or equivalent competency.

CHIN 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

CHIN 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

CHIN 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
Prerequisite: CHIN 252 or equivalent competency.

CHIN 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Prerequisite: CHIN 252 or equivalent competency.

FRENCH

FRE 121. French Language and Culture (1)
Teaches basic, practical conversation and limited reading and writing skills along with a study of French culture. This course does not prepare a student to take FRE 152. Taught only in the French language program during the summer term.
FRE 151.* Elementary French I (4)
Basic grammar and conversation. Reading, writing, and an introduction to French culture. Must be taken for a letter grade.

FRE 152.* Elementary French II (4)
Basic grammar and conversation. Reading, writing, and an introduction to French culture. Must be taken for a letter grade. Prerequisite: FRE 151 or equivalent competency.

FRE 182.* Intensive French I (5)
FRE 182/282 is a two-course sequence (five units each) designed to cover the material from standard second-, third-, and fourth-semester French courses. Learning French in a French-speaking country, and thus being exposed to the language on a daily basis, enables the serious student to progress faster than would be possible in a classroom situation in the United States. In addition to language acquisition, class time will also be spent exploring various aspects of local culture, particularly the relation of the language to the mentality of the people, to history, and to the country’s role in Europe. Taught only during the regular academic year. A student cannot receive credit for the FRE 152, 251, 252 sequence and FRE 182/282. Prerequisite: FRE 151 or equivalent competency. Open only to students participating in a full academic yearlong international program.

FRE 251.* Second-Year French I (4)
Emphasizes language production skills and interactive language use with a concentration on conversation. This course also develops reading strategies and examines complex grammar structures. Prerequisite: FRE 152 or equivalent competency. (GE)

FRE 252.* Second-Year French II (4)
As in FRE 251, this course emphasizes language production skills, but focus is on composition and reading literary texts to prepare students for upper-division courses. Prerequisite: FRE 251 or equivalent competency. This course is a prerequisite for all upper-division courses.

FRE 282.* Intensive French II (5)
FRE 182/282 is a two-course sequence (five units each) designed to cover the material from standard second-, third-, and fourth-semester French courses. Learning French in a French-speaking country, and thus being exposed to the language on a daily basis, enables the serious student to progress faster than would be possible in a classroom situation in the United States. In addition to language acquisition, class time will also be spent exploring various aspects of local culture, particularly the relation of the language to the mentality of the people, to history, and to the country’s role in Europe. Taught only during the regular academic year. A student cannot receive credit for the FRE 152, 251, 252 sequence and FRE 182/282. Prerequisite: FRE 182. Open only to students participating in a full academic yearlong international program. (GE)

FRE 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
FRE 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.
FRE 341. French Conversation (4)
A study of the various levels of expression in the French language. Intensive practice in speaking with an emphasis on vocabulary and syntax. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency.

FRE 342. French in Communication (4)
Focuses on techniques of communication in the French language. The course includes a study of French media (radio, television, advertising) in relationship to the cultural and sociological context. Intensive practice in written and oral expression. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency. (PS, RM)

FRE 346. French Literature I (4)
A survey of French literature from the Middle Ages through the 18th century. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency. (GE)

FRE 348. French Literature II (4)
A survey of French literature of the 19th and 20th centuries. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency. (GE)

FRE 355. Contemporary French Literature (4)
A study of literary movements in the 20th century, including surrealism, existentialism, and the new novel. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency. (GE)

FRE 356. Major French Authors (4)
A study of major representative figures in French literature including Pascal, Moliere, Rousseau, Balzac, Zola, and Sartre. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency. (GE)

FRE 365. Francophone Studies I (4)
Students will study the language, literature, history, and culture of francophone Belgium, Switzerland, Canada, and North African countries. Current economic, political, social, and cultural factors have marked and influenced the evolution of these areas of the world. Students will study the complex interplay of regional French with traditional French. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency.

FRE 366. Francophone Studies II (4)
This course will examine aspects of language, literature, history, and culture in francophone sub-Saharan and Caribbean countries. Students will explore the complex interplay of regional French with traditional French and the post-colonial issues that emerge in these contexts. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency.

FRE 370. Stylistics (4)
A course designed to develop correctness and style in oral and written expression by studying the style of selected authors. In the course, students will be introduced to various aspects of the dissertation: discussion, explication, and commentary. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency. (WI)

FRE 371. Modern French Linguistics (4)
Study of the structure of the French language, including its phonetics, syntax, and morphology. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency.
FRE 380. French Civilization (4)
An overview of the major historical, artistic, intellectual, scientific, religious, and political movements in France up to World War II. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency.

FRE 390. Contemporary French Culture (4)
A study of life in contemporary France with an emphasis on values, attitudes, social and political institutions, and current issues. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency.

FRE 592. Selected Topics (14)
Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency.

FRE 599. Directed Studies (14)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Prerequisite: FRE 252 or equivalent competency.

GENERAL STUDIES
GSCL 199. First-Year Seminar (3)

GERMAN
GER 121. German Language and Culture (1-4)
Teaches basic, practical conversation and limited reading and writing skills along with a study of German culture. This course does not prepare a student to take GER 152. Taught only in the Heidelberg program during the summer term.

GER 151.* Elementary German I (4)
Basic conversation, reading, and writing; study of German culture. Must be taken for a letter grade.

GER 152.* Elementary German II (4)
Continued practice of basic conversation, reading, and writing; study of German culture. Must be taken for letter grade. Prerequisite: GER 151 or equivalent competency.

GER 182.* Intensive German I (5)
GER 182/282 is a two-course sequence (five units each) designed to cover the material from standard second-, third-, and fourth-semester German courses. Learning German in Germany, and thus being exposed to the language on a daily basis, enables the serious student to progress faster than would be possible in a classroom situation in the United States. In addition to language acquisition, class time will also be spent exploring various aspects of German culture, particularly the relation of the language to the mentality of the people, to history, and to Germany’s role in Europe. Taught only in Heidelberg during the regular academic year. A student cannot receive credit for the GER 152, 251, 252 sequence and GER 182/282. Prerequisite: GER 151 or equivalent competency. Open only to students participating in a full academic yearlong international program.

GER 251.* Second-Year German I (4)
This course emphasizes language production skills and interactive language use with a concentration on conversation. This course also develops reading
strategies and examines complex grammar structures. Prerequisite: GER 152 or equivalent competency. (GE)

**GER 252.* Second-Year German II (4)**

As in GER 251, this course emphasizes language production skills, but focus is on composition and reading literary texts to prepare students for upper-division courses. Prerequisite: GER 251 or equivalent competency. This course is a prerequisite for all upper-division courses.

**GER 282.* Intensive German II (5)**

GER 182/282 is a two-course sequence (five units each) designed to cover the material from standard second-, third-, and fourth-semester German courses. Learning German in Germany, and thus being exposed to the language on a daily basis, enables the serious student to progress faster than would be possible in a classroom situation in the United States. In addition to language acquisition, class time will also be spent exploring various aspects of German culture, particularly the relation of the language to the mentality of the people, to history, and to Germany's role in Europe. Taught only in Heidelberg during the regular academic year. A student cannot receive credit for the GER 152, 251, 252 sequence and GER 182/282. Prerequisite: GER 182. Open only to students participating in a full academic yearlong international program. (GE)

**GER 292. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**GER 299. Directed Studies (1-4)**

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

**GER 341. Advanced German I (4)**

Intensive conversation and composition. Readings from all major periods of German literature. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency.

**GER 342. Advanced German II (4)**

Intensive language and composition. Readings from all major periods of German literature. Prerequisite: GER 341 or equivalent competency.

**GER 371. Modern German Linguistics (4)**

A study of German phonetics, syntax, morphology, and phonemics. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency.

**GER 441. Seminar in Contemporary German Culture (4)**

Emphasis on contemporary affairs. Practice in oral and written German, focusing on contemporary cultural and social developments in German-speaking Europe. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency.

**GER 442. Survey of German Culture and Civilization I (4)**

A study of German history, literature, music, theatre, art, architecture, and politics. Emphasis is on values, attitudes, and institutions. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency. (PS, RM)

**GER 443. Survey of German Culture and Civilization II (4)**

A continued study of German history, literature, music, theatre, art, architecture, and politics. Emphasis is on values, attitudes, and institutions. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency.
GER 450. Literary Survey I (4)
A study of representative German authors and their works in a historical context. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency.

GER 451. Literary Survey II (4)
A continued study of representative German authors and their works in a historical context. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency.

GER 455. Advanced German Composition I (4)
Emphasis is on rules and techniques necessary for writing correct, idiomatic compositions. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency. (WI)

GER 456. Advanced German Composition II (4)
A continued study with emphasis on rules and techniques necessary for writing correct, idiomatic compositions. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency.

GER 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency.

GER 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Prerequisite: GER 252 or equivalent competency.

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS’ INTERNSHIP

IPIN 295. International Programs’ Internship (1)
A supervised academic internship in a student’s area of interest overseas in an international program. Internships may be with a non-profit, government agency, political, religious, educational, business or humanitarian organization. The student is required to maintain a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week and attend the internship seminar. Offered only in International Programs.

IPIN 295L. International Programs’ Internship II (1-3)
Designed to accompany IPIN 295 in cases where a student seeks additional internship units. Offered only in International Programs. To be taken concurrently with IPIN 295. Cr/NC grading only.

IPIN 595. International Programs’ Internship (1)
A supervised academic internship in a student’s area of interest overseas in an international program. Internships may be with a non-profit, government agency, political, religious, educational, business or humanitarian organization. The student is required to maintain a regular schedule of on-duty hours each week and attend the internship seminar. Offered only in International Programs.

IPIN 595L. International Programs’ Internship II (1-3)
Designed to accompany IPIN 595 in cases where a student seeks additional internship units. Offered only in International Programs. To be taken concurrently with IPIN 595. Cr/NC grading only.
INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

INTS 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

INTS 344. International Relations (4)
An introduction to the ways in which states and other participants in the international system deal with one another. Specific attention is devoted to the evolution of the international system, the balance of power, collective security, and independence. (INTS 344 is equivalent to POSC 344.) (WI)

INTS 351. Global Economics (4)
General introduction to the study of international economics and the implications of global interdependencies that emerge among countries as a result of international trade. Focuses on the history of commercial policies and the implications for international trade with special emphasis on preferential trade agreements and institutional integration. The role of foreign exchange markets and the globalization of currency markets is also examined. Economic studies students are not required to take this course. (INTS 351 is equivalent to ECON 351.) Prerequisite: ECON 200.

INTS 444. Democratization and Development in Africa (4)
Examines themes of democratization, development, and conflict in Africa. Combining academic instruction with real-world exposure to the issues discussed in class, the course uses South Africa and Swaziland as a field laboratory in order to study the political, economic, and cultural impact of globalization on the developing world. (GE)

INTS 445 Contemporary African Politics (4)
A study of the contemporary political, social, economic, and cultural life of Africa with emphasis on three central themes of governance, development, and security. Specific attention is devoted to political and economic liberalization in Africa, the Rwandan genocide, the HIV/AIDS pandemic, and the role of South Africa. (GE)

INTS 452. Political and Cultural Geography of Central Asia (4)
Provides an opportunity for upper-division undergraduate scholars to explore the extensive possibilities for work and research in former Soviet Central Asia and its neighboring states. Through study of diverse issues such as nationalization, territoriality, environmental crisis, economic reform, demographic shifts, women’s issues, language policy, and foreign policy in the historical, political, social, and cultural contexts, students will understand the challenges of transitioning from Marxist-Leninism to capitalist democracy. (INTS 452 is equivalent to POSC 452.)

INTS 456. East Asian Politics (4)
A comparative study of politics and society in several countries or regions of East Asia. Examines pan-Asian history and culture and explores the determinants of political and economic liberalization. Students majoring in international studies may apply this course to either the political studies or Asian studies specialization, but not both. (INTS 456 is equivalent to POSC 456.)
INTS 497. Senior Seminar (4)

Deals with subject matters tailored to individual students’ programs and needs. A major paper or senior thesis is required. This course must be taken during the senior year or as close to the completion of the academic program as possible. The senior seminar is taken within the student’s specific track. (PS, RM, WI)

INTS 514. International Communication and Negotiation (4)

Focuses on international media and related organizations, communication between representatives of nations and international agencies, and the negotiation processes involved. (INTS 514 is equivalent to COM 514.) (PS, RM, WI)

INTS 553. Ethnicity and Nationalism: The Politics of Identity (4)

A research-oriented seminar that will engage in a sophisticated examination of the key issues connected with ethnicity, nationalism, and transnationalism. Themes to be explored include primordialist, modernist, and post-modernist views of identity; national territoriality and its catalysts; interactive nationalism and subordinate group separatism; diaspora politics; and the utility of autonomy and ethnic federalism in managing multi-national/multi-homeland states. Case studies in a variety of world regions will enable students to engage in comparative analysis of these main themes. (INTS 553 is equivalent to POSC 453.)

INTS 555. International Conflict Management (4)

An examination of international conflict and its management in the post-Cold War era. Of general interest are the sources of intra- and inter-state conflict, diplomatic and military methods of intervention to address conflict, and an examination of these successes and failures on conflict management theory and practice. Prerequisite: INTS 344 or POSC 344 or consent of instructor.

INTS 590. Research in International Studies (1-8)

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

INTS 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

INTS 595. International Studies Internship (1-4)

A supervised internship in a student’s emphasis. Placement may be with government agencies, political, religious, educational, business, or humanitarian organizations. Prerequisites: Students must meet the standards set by the Council for International Studies and have consent of the instructor and the divisional chairperson. Cr/NC grading only.

INTS 599. Directed Studies (1-4)

Students interested in a particular topic may take a directed studies course. Consent of the divisional chairperson and the relevant specialization coordinator are required.

ITALIAN

ITAL 121. Italian Language and Culture (1-4)

Teaches basic, practical conversation and limited reading and writing skills along with a study of Italian culture. This course does not prepare a student to take ITAL 152. Taught only in the Florence program during the summer term.
ITAL 151.* Elementary Italian I (4)
Basic conversation, reading, and writing; study of Italian culture. Must be taken for a letter grade.

ITAL 152.* Elementary Italian II (5)
Continued practice of basic conversation, reading, and writing; study of Italian culture. Must be taken for letter grade. Prerequisite: ITAL 151 or equivalent competency.

ITAL 251.* Second-Year Italian I (4)
Emphasizes language production skills and interactive language use with a concentration on conversation. This course also develops reading strategies and examines complex grammar structures. Prerequisite: ITAL 152 or equivalent competency. (GE)

ITAL 252.* Second-Year Italian II (4)
As in ITAL 251, this course emphasizes language production skills, but focus is on composition and reading literary texts to prepare students for upper-division courses. Prerequisite: ITAL 251 or equivalent competency. This course is a prerequisite for all upper-division courses.

ITAL 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
ITAL 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

ITAL 341. Advanced Italian Grammar, Conversation, and Composition (4)
This course offers an intensive study of more complex grammatical structures with an emphasis on pronunciation and language nuances while providing an in-depth practice of written Italian and style. Prerequisite: ITAL 252 or equivalent competency. (WI)

ITAL 342. Italian in Communication: The Language of Media (4)
Focuses on the techniques of communication typical of different types of media. Includes a study of radio, television, and advertising in relationship to the cultural and sociological aspects of Italian life. Intensive practice in written and oral expression. Prerequisite: ITAL 252 or equivalent competency.

ITAL 380. Italian Civilization (4)
An overview of the major historical, intellectual, religious, and political movements in Italy to the present. Prerequisite: ITAL 252 or equivalent competency.

ITAL 450. Masterpieces of Italian Literature (4)
This course focuses on several masterpieces of Italian literature from the Medieval period through the 19th century. Each work chosen provides a solid background for further study in the field. The class will emphasize the role that Italian literature has played in Western civilization. Prerequisite: Any 300-level Italian course. (PS, RM, WI)

ITAL 451. Contemporary Italian Literature (4)
A general introduction to 20th-century Italian literature with an emphasis on contemporary theatre, poetry, and the narrative. Prerequisite: ITAL 252 or equivalent competency. (GE)
ITAL 452. Italian Theatre (4)
This course introduces students to prominent works in Italian theatre including Machiavelli, Goldoni and Pirandello, as well as more contemporary playwrights such as Eduardo de Filippo and Dario Fo. Prerequisite: Any 300-level Italian course.

ITAL 461. Italian Literature through Film: From the Novel to the Script (4)
This course offers a study of the relationship between literature and cinema through the analysis of literary texts successfully adapted to the screen. Prerequisite: ITAL 252 or consent of instructor.

ITAL 462. Italian Cinema from Neo-Realism to the Present (4)
A study of Italian cinema from its beginning to present times. This course consists of the screening, close study, and analysis of 14 masterpieces of Italian cinema. Each screening is accompanied by a reading assignment followed by a lecture and discussion. While readings and lectures aim at presenting the films within their historical, social, aesthetic, and ethical contexts, the discussions encourage students to respond critically. Prerequisite: ITAL 252 or equivalent competency. ITAL 462 is equivalent to FILM 462. (PS, WI)

ITAL 562. Italian Cinema from Neo-Realism to the Present (4)
A graduate-level study of Italian cinema from its beginning to present times. Each screening is accompanied by a reading assignment followed by a lecture and discussion. While readings and lectures aim at presenting the films within their historical, social, aesthetic, and ethical contexts, the discussions encourage students to respond critically. Prerequisite: ITAL 252, equivalent competency, or consent of instructor.

ITAL 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
Prerequisite: ITAL 252 or equivalent competency.

ITAL 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Prerequisite: ITAL 252 or equivalent competency.

JAPANESE

JAPN 151.* Elementary Japanese I (4)
Basic conversation, reading, and writing are emphasized. Students will learn hiragana, katakana, and kanji. Japanese culture, customs, and institutions will be studied. Must be taken for a letter grade.

JAPN 152.* Elementary Japanese II (4)
Continued practice of basic conversation, reading, and writing are emphasized. Students will learn hiragana, katakana, and kanji. Japanese culture, customs, and institutions will be studied. Must be taken for a letter grade. Prerequisite: JAPN 151 or equivalent competency.

JAPN 251.* Second-Year Japanese I (4)
This course emphasizes language production skills and interactive language use with a concentration on conversation. The course also develops reading strategies and examines complex grammar structures. Prerequisite: JAPN 152 or equivalent competency. (GE)
JAPN 252.* Second-Year Japanese II (4)
As in JAPN 251, this course emphasizes language production skills, but focus is on composition and reading literary texts to prepare students for upper-division courses. Prerequisite: JAPN 251 or equivalent competency. This course is a prerequisite for all upper-division courses.

JAPN 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
JAPN 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

JAPN 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
Prerequisite: JAPN 252 or equivalent competency.

JAPN 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Prerequisite: JAPN 252 or equivalent competency.

SPANISH

SPAN 121. Spanish Language and Culture (1-4)
Teaches basic practical conversation and limited reading and writing skills. This course does not prepare a student to take SPAN 152. Taught only in international programs.

SPAN 151.* Elementary Spanish I (4)
Basic conversation, reading, and writing; Spanish and Spanish-American culture. Must be taken for a letter grade.

SPAN 152.* Elementary Spanish II (4)
Continued practice of basic conversation, reading, and writing; Spanish and Spanish-American culture. Must be taken for a letter grade. Prerequisite: SPAN 151 or equivalent competency.

SPAN 182.* Intensive Spanish I (5)
SPAN 182/282 is a two-course sequence designed to cover the material from standard second-, third-, and fourth- semester Spanish courses. Learning Spanish in Buenos Aires, and thus being exposed to the language on a daily basis, enables the serious student to progress faster than would be possible in a classroom situation in the United States. In addition to language acquisition, class time will also be spent exploring various aspects of Argentine culture, particularly the relation of the language to the traditions and history of Latin America. Taught only in Buenos Aires during the regular academic year. A student cannot receive credit for the SPAN 152, 251, 252 sequence and SPAN 182/282. Prerequisite: SPAN 151 or equivalent competency. Open only to students participating in a full academic yearlong international program.

SPAN 251.* Second-Year Spanish I (4)
This course emphasizes language production skills and interactive language use with a concentration on conversation. The course also develops reading strategies and examines complex grammar structures. Prerequisite: SPAN 152 or equivalent competency. (GE)
SPAN 252.* Second-Year Spanish II (4)
As in SPAN 251, this course emphasizes language production skills, but focus is on composition and reading literary texts to prepare students for upper-division courses. Prerequisite: SPAN 251 or equivalent competency.

SPAN 282.* Intensive Spanish II (5)
SPAN 182/282 is a two-course sequence designed to cover the material from standard second-, third-, and fourth-semester Spanish courses. Learning Spanish in Buenos Aires, and thus being exposed to the language on a daily basis, enables the serious student to progress faster than would be possible in a classroom situation in the United States. In addition to language acquisition, class time will also be spent exploring various aspects of Argentine culture, particularly the relation of the language to the traditions and history of Latin America. Taught only in Buenos Aires during the regular academic year. A student cannot receive credit for the SPAN 152, 251, 252 sequence and SPAN 182/282. Prerequisite: SPAN 182. Open only to students participating in a full academic yearlong international program. (GE)

SPAN 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

SPAN 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

SPAN 300. Hispanic Studies (4)
A content based, thematic course that is designed to introduce students to the main objectives and practices of Hispanic Studies in preparation for continued success in the major and beyond. Prerequisite: SPAN 252 or equivalent competency.

SPAN 341. Advanced Grammar and Composition (4)
Intensive study of grammar and practice in written Spanish. Style is studied. Prerequisite: SPAN 252 or equivalent competency. (PS, RM, WI)

SPAN 345. Spanish Phonetics and Conversation (4)
Intensive practice in speaking; careful attention is given to accuracy of pronunciation and aural comprehension. Prerequisite: SPAN 252 or equivalent competency. Not available to students with a developed native sound, such as heritage speakers. (PS)

SPAN 346. Basic Translation (4)
Oral and written translation from Spanish to English and from English to Spanish, emphasizing accuracy and the basic principles involved in proper translation. Prerequisites: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence.

SPAN 347. A Survey of Spanish Culture and Civilization (4)
The cultural heritage of Spain from a historical perspective. Areas of emphasis include early peoples, the reconquest, the impact of Columbus, dynastic history, and contemporary Spain. Prerequisite: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence.
SPAN 348. A Survey of Spanish-American Culture and Civilization (4)
The study of the cultural heritage of Spanish-America. Prerequisites: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence.

SPAN 350. Advanced Conversation (4)
A follow-up to the more basic Phonetics and Conversation course. Provides continued conversational practice in a native setting with emphasis on the nuances and vocabulary of the culture in which it is taught. This is a performance and practice course which may be repeated. Only four units can be counted toward the major. Prerequisites: SPAN 252 or equivalent competency.

SPAN 380. History and Culture of Latin America (4)
Latin American history and culture from the indigenous civilizations to the present. Students attend lectures, participate in discussions, and do fieldwork in the environs of the country in which they are studying. Taught only in Latin America. Prerequisites: SPAN 252 or equivalent competency.

SPAN 390. History and Culture of Spain (4)
Spanish history and civilization from the earliest time to the present. Students attend lectures, participate in discussions, and do fieldwork in the environs of Madrid. Taught only in Madrid. Prerequisites: SPAN 252 or equivalent competency.

SPAN 449. Literature of Spanish America I (4)
A survey of Spanish-American literature from its beginning to 1880. Prerequisites: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence. (RM,WI)

SPAN 451. Literature of Spanish America II (4)
A survey of Spanish-American literature from 1880 to present. Prerequisites: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence. (RM,WI)

SPAN 453. Spanish Literature I (4)
A survey of Spanish literature from its beginning to 1700. Prerequisites: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence. (RM,WI)

SPAN 455. Spanish Literature II (4)
A survey of Spanish literature from 1700 to present. Prerequisites: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence. (RM,WI)

SPAN 461. Seminar in Hispanic Studies (4)
A seminar addressing various topics in Hispanic studies. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisites: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence.

SPAN 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
Prerequisite: Prerequisites: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence.

SPAN 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Prerequisites: Two courses from the SPAN 300, SPAN 341, and SPAN 345 sequence.
NATURAL SCIENCE DIVISION
The Bachelor of Science Degree Is Offered with Majors in the Following:

- Biology
- Chemistry
- Computer Science/Mathematics
- Mathematics
- Nutritional Science
- Physics
- Sports Medicine

The Bachelor of Arts Degree Is Offered in:

- Biology
- Chemistry
- Mathematics Education
- Natural Science
- Sports Medicine

The Division

In this age of technology, the liberally educated individual must understand the nature of scientific thinking, its power, and its limitations. The goal of the Natural Science Division is to provide accurate theoretical and practical information and offer students the opportunity to observe and participate in scientific problem solving.

The disciplines within the Natural Science Division foster scientific inquiry and provide students with an understanding of the nature of science and its place in society. Every Seaver College student has the opportunity to study science and mathematics by completing a general education course in the sciences with an accompanying laboratory experience as well as a mathematics course. The majors in the division offer an opportunity to study scientific principles in depth.

Integrated into University, division, and major curricula are several common goals of scientific understanding:

- To gain an understanding that the foundations of science are built upon the scientific method, a system of inquiry that requires curiosity, skepticism, tolerance for ambiguity, openness to new ideas, and, ultimately, the communication and sharing of knowledge.
- To participate in laboratory and research experiences, allowing students to learn the processes of scientific data collection through careful observation and sound experimental design.
• To discover that there are limits to scientific knowledge and to learn to articulate an understanding of what science can test and what it cannot. Students discover that scientific knowledge is not absolute but tentative and subject to revision.

• To be able to employ those mathematical and statistical concepts which are required to explain and understand scientific phenomena.

• To investigate the integration of faith and knowledge in science and to seek to articulate the distinctive roles that faith and science play in answering important questions about how the universe works.

The goals of the mathematics program are designed:

• To provide useful tools in mathematics for the various majors.

• To develop skill in logical thinking.

• To foster an understanding of the nature of mathematics.

The Natural Science Division also includes pedagogy study in the sciences in order to develop an understanding of the disciplines in science and a knowledge of how to teach others to learn sciences.

Special Programs and Opportunities

Many opportunities exist for students to work as research and laboratory assistants and tutors. Experience in these capacities can be extremely valuable in developing knowledge and skills that are of great use in graduate study and in career endeavors. Internships are available in several areas, allowing students to obtain on-the-job experience while earning credits toward graduation.

Students in natural science laboratory classes utilize the facilities of the Keck Science Center, the Rockwell Academic Center, a variety of smaller research and special-project laboratories, a greenhouse, and nutritional science laboratories.

There is a long-standing commitment within the division to faculty-directed undergraduate research. Students in these research programs present their findings at undergraduate research conferences, at natural science seminars, and in professional journals. These programs help students identify career goals, increase technical competence and confidence, develop professionalism, and enhance chances for success in pursuit of prestigious appointments to graduate and professional schools and in industry.

The undergraduate research programs have provided the primary impetus for the Natural Science Seminar series. In addition to student presentations, the series has included a number of distinguished scientists chosen for their ability to reinforce undergraduate course material and research interests in the division.

Seaver College’s unique location affords students the opportunity to enroll in outdoor education and activity courses as diverse as surfing, triathlon training, and golf.
Pre-Health Professional Curricula

The University offers pre-health professional curricula for those students who plan to apply for admission to the following programs: medicine, dentistry, optometry, pharmacy, occupational therapy, physical therapy, and nursing. These curricula are not degree programs and students who wish to complete the requirements for a bachelor’s degree before admission to a professional school should select a major within the University, usually biology, chemistry, sports medicine, or other science major. In addition to fulfilling the requirements of the chosen major, specific requirements of the professional programs should be satisfied. The student should plan to take the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT), Dental Admission Test (DAT), or other appropriate pre-professional tests in the spring preceding application to a professional school.

3/2 Engineering Program

Students who wish to prepare for a career in one of the many fields of engineering have the opportunity of entering the 3/2 Engineering Program offered at the University. Students should select the bachelor of arts in natural science degree and follow the curriculum set out in that major.

Students in the program should attend Pepperdine for three years and then attend one of the engineering universities with which the 3/2 Engineering agreement is established for an additional two years. Students who do so will receive bachelor’s degrees from both universities. 3/2 Engineering agreements are currently in effect with the University of Southern California School of Engineering and Washington University School of Engineering in St. Louis.

During the first three years at Pepperdine, students should complete the required liberal arts courses in mathematics and science that are basic to an engineering program.

Bachelor of Arts in Biology

Bachelor of Science in Biology

The biology program is designed to:

- Provide students with a choice between a strictly structured degree program in preparation for graduate or professional school in the life sciences and a liberal arts degree program which provides a broader choice of elective courses.
- Provide the student with cultural appreciation and a broad knowledge of the kingdoms of animals and plants, and a foundation for understanding man in relation to the living environment.
- Prepare students for graduate study and research in the biological sciences.
- Prepare students who desire to enter professional schools in the fields of medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, optometry, and nursing.
- Provide outstanding students an opportunity to perform and publish original research through the Honors Research Program in Biology.
• Give a sound preparation for teachers who intend to instruct in the biological sciences.
• Lay a basic foundation for employment in biology-related vocations.

The Honors Research Program in Biology

Biology majors are encouraged to participate in the Honors Research Program, which is aimed at providing students with insight into how scientists design experiments, collect and analyze data, and communicate their results to the scientific community. Students apply to the program in their sophomore or junior year and are admitted to the program based upon GPA, recommendations, career goals, and potential for successful completion of the program. Students are selected by a committee at midyear and, upon acceptance, develop research proposals in close consultation with a faculty member. After proposals are reviewed and approved by the committee, students begin preliminary experimentation. All students are required to spend the summer following acceptance to the program in full-time data collection and analysis. In order to complete the program, students must present their data in thesis form to an examining committee. After each candidate successfully completes an oral thesis defense, the committee recommends that the student’s transcript and diploma be marked “Honors in Biology.” Thesis projects are often presented at local and national meetings and published in national and international scientific journals.

Course Requirements

A candidate for the bachelor of arts in biology must complete the following:

Lower-Division Courses: 33 units
BIOL 110 Colloquium for First-Year Biology Majors ......................... (1)
BIOL 211 Biology of Cells ................................................................ (4)
BIOL 212 Biology of Animals ...................................................... (4)
BIOL 213 Biology of Plants (WI) .................................................. (4)
CHEM 120 General Chemistry I (GE) ............................................. (3)
CHEM 120L General Chemistry I Laboratory (GE) .............................. (1)
CHEM 121 General Chemistry II ................................................... (3)
CHEM 121L General Chemistry II Laboratory .................................... (1)
MATH 150 Calculus I (GE) .......................................................... (4)
PHYS 202 Basic Physics I (GE) ..................................................... (4)
PHYS 203 Basic Physics II ........................................................... (4)

Upper-Division Courses: 24-25 units
BIOL 311 Introduction to Ecology ................................................... (4)
BIOL 350 Genetics ..................................................................... (4)
BIOL 491 Biology Senior Seminar ................................................ (1)
CHEM 301 Elementary Organic Chemistry ...................................... (4)
MATH 316 Biostatistics (GE) ......................................................... (3)
MATH 317 Statistics and Research Methods Laboratory (PS, RM) ........ (1)
Choose three upper-division courses in biology ................................ (9-12)
A candidate for the bachelor of science in biology must complete the following:

**Lower-Division Courses: 33-35 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 110</td>
<td>Colloquium for First-Year Biology Majors</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 211</td>
<td>Biology of Cells</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 212</td>
<td>Biology of Animals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 213</td>
<td>Biology of Plants (WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Laboratory (GE)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 121</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 121L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>Calculus I (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Choose one of the following sequences:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 202</td>
<td>Basic Physics I (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 203</td>
<td>Basic Physics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 210</td>
<td>Physics I (GE)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Physics II</td>
<td>5</td>
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**Upper-Division Courses: 36-37 units**

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 311</td>
<td>Introduction to Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 350</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 491</td>
<td>Biology Senior Seminar</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 310</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 310L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 311</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 311L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 330</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 316</td>
<td>Biostatistics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 317</td>
<td>Statistics and Research Methods Laboratory(PS, RM)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose three upper-division courses in biology ............................................. (11-12)

Research participation (BIOL 590 or BIOL 591) may count for not more than one elective upper-division course. The Research Workshop is included as research participation and may not count as a separate upper-division elective course.

**Secondary Teaching Credential**

Students who plan to teach biology in secondary schools should complete the requirements for the bachelor of arts degree and a California Teaching Credential. BIOL 410 must be included in the major. More information about the credential requirement (30 units) can be found in the Teacher Education section of this catalog. NASC 155 and 156 are recommended for preparing prospective teachers for the CSET in science.

**First-Year Program**

In the first year, the biology major should enroll in the typical first-year program, and include BIOL 110, BIOL 211, CHEM 120, CHEM 120L, CHEM 121, CHEM 121L, and an appropriate mathematics course.
Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry  
Bachelor of Science in Chemistry

The courses in chemistry are designed to:

• Provide an understanding of the composition and nature of the physical universe.
• Prepare those who plan to teach chemistry and physical science.
• Prepare graduates for employment in industry.
• Prepare students for graduate study and research in chemistry.
• Prepare students for admission to professional schools in areas such as medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, and optometry.

Course Requirements

A candidate for the bachelor of arts degree must complete the following:

**Lower-Division Courses: 20 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (GE)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Laboratory (GE)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 121</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 121L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>Calculus I (GE)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 202</td>
<td>Basic Physics I (GE)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 203</td>
<td>Basic Physics II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Upper-Division Courses: 17 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 310</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 310L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 311</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 311L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 340</td>
<td>Quantitative Chemistry (WI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 340L</td>
<td>Quantitative Chemistry Laboratory (WI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 380</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Chemistry: Theory and Application (PS, RM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 400</td>
<td>Chemistry Literature and Seminar (PS, RM)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 341</td>
<td>Instrumental Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 341L</td>
<td>Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (PS, RM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 390</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 390L</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (PS, RM)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose three additional upper-division courses from chemistry, biology, computer science, math, nutritional science, sports medicine, or other area with approval of advisor. (9-12)

**Sequence II, Biochemistry Sequence: 15-16 Units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 211</td>
<td>Biology of Cells</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CHEM 330  Cellular Biochemistry ................................................... (4)
CHEM 331  Advanced Cellular Biochemistry .................................... (4)

Choose one additional upper-division course from chemistry, biology, computer science, math, nutritional science, sports medicine, or other area with approval of advisor. ............................................................... (3-4)

A candidate for the bachelor of science degree must complete the core curriculum and the additional courses required for one of the following sequences.

### Core Curriculum

#### Lower-Division Courses: 30 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Laboratory (GE)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 121</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 121L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>Calculus I (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 250</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 210</td>
<td>Physics I (GE)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Physics II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Upper-Division Courses: 25 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 310</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 310L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 311</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 311L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 340</td>
<td>Quantitative Chemistry (WI)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 340L</td>
<td>Quantitative Chemistry Laboratory (WI)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 341</td>
<td>Instrumental Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 341L</td>
<td>Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (PS, RM)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 370</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 370L</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I Laboratory (PS, RM)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 371</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 371L</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 400</td>
<td>Chemistry Literature and Seminar (PS, RM)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Sequence I, Standard Sequence: 10 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 390</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 390L</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (PS, RM)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose six upper-division chemistry units from the following with approval of advisor:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 410</td>
<td>Advanced Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 420</td>
<td>Advanced Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 430</td>
<td>Bioorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 440</td>
<td>Advanced Analytical Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 590</td>
<td>Research in Chemistry*</td>
<td>1-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*May be taken for a maximum of 4 units.
Sequence II, Biochemistry Sequence: 8 units
CHEM 330  Cellular Biochemistry ............................................... (4)
CHEM 331  Advanced Cellular Biochemistry ................................... (4)

Choose one of the following courses with approval of advisor:
CHEM 390  Inorganic Chemistry ............................................... (3)
CHEM 390L Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (PS, RM) .................. (1)
CHEM 410  Advanced Organic Chemistry .................................... (3)
CHEM 420  Advanced Inorganic Chemistry .................................. (3)
CHEM 430  Bioorganic Chemistry ............................................... (3)
CHEM 440  Advanced Analytical Chemistry .................................. (3)
CHEM 590  Research in Chemistry* ......................................... (1-4)
*May be taken for a maximum of 4 units.

First-Year Program
The chemistry major should enroll in the typical first-year program and include CHEM 120, CHEM 121, and MATH 150 in the first year.

International Programs
Chemistry students wishing to participate in the international programs are advised to do so during the summer term.

Minor in Chemistry
A total of 23 to 24 units in chemistry are required for the minor.
CHEM 120  General Chemistry I (GE) ....................................... (3)
CHEM 120L General Chemistry I Laboratory (GE) ......................... (1)
CHEM 121  General Chemistry II ............................................. (3)
CHEM 121L General Chemistry II Laboratory .............................. (1)
CHEM 340  Quantitative Chemistry .......................................... (3)
and CHEM 340L Quantitative Analysis Laboratory ....................... (1)

Choose 4 units from the following:
CHEM 301  Elementary Organic Chemistry ................................ (4)
or CHEM 310  Organic Chemistry I ........................................... (3)
and CHEM 310L Organic Chemistry I Laboratory ....................... (1)

Choose 4 units from the following:
CHEM 370  Physical Chemistry I ............................................. (3)
and CHEM 370L Physical Chemistry I Laboratory ......................... (1)
or CHEM 380  Introduction to Physical Chemistry:
  Theory and Applications .................................................... (4)
or CHEM 390  Inorganic Chemistry .......................................... (3)
and CHEM 390L Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory ....................... (1)
One additional upper-division chemistry course with approval of the chemistry advisor ........................................... (3-4)

Chemistry students wishing to participate in the international programs are advised to do so during the summer term.
Bachelor of Science  
in Computer Science/Mathematics

The courses in computer science/mathematics are designed to:

- Provide an opportunity for students in other fields to learn about computers and their applications.
- Provide specialized training for science students who will use computer science and mathematics as tools.
- Prepare the computer science/mathematics major for employment in industry, teaching, or for admission to graduate school.

Course Requirements

To enroll in any computer science or mathematics course that lists prerequisite courses, a student must earn a grade of “C-” or better in all of the prerequisites.

In addition to the general education requirements, the computer science/mathematics major must complete the following:

**Lower-Division Courses: 29 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COSC 220</td>
<td>Computer Science I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 221</td>
<td>Computer Science II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>Calculus I (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220</td>
<td>Formal Methods</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 221</td>
<td>Discrete Structures</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 250</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 210</td>
<td>Physics I (GE)</td>
<td>(5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Upper-Division Courses: 33 units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COSC 320</td>
<td>Data Structures</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 330</td>
<td>Computer Systems</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 450</td>
<td>Programming Paradigms</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 475</td>
<td>Computer Networks</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 490</td>
<td>Senior Capstone (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 260</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 350</td>
<td>Mathematical Probability</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 365</td>
<td>Automata Theory</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one elective computer science of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COSC 425</td>
<td>Computer Organization</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 465</td>
<td>Operating Systems</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**First-Year Program**

The computer science/mathematics major should enroll in the typical first-year program and include COSC 220, COSC 221, MATH 150, MATH 220, and MATH 221 in the first-year.
International Programs

Computer science/mathematics students wishing to participate in the international programs are advised to do so during the summer term.

Computer Science Minor

Four lower-division courses and two upper-division courses are required.

Lower-Division Courses: 12 units

- COSC 220  Computer Science I ..................................................... (3)
- COSC 221  Computer Science II .................................................... (3)
- MATH 220  Formal Methods ......................................................... (3)
- MATH 221  Discrete Structures ...................................................... (3)

Upper-Division Courses: 7-8 units

- COSC 320  Data Structures ........................................................... (4)

Choose one elective computer science of the following:

- COSC 330  Computer Systems ...................................................... (3)
- COSC 450  Programming Paradigms ............................................... (4)
- MATH 365  Automata Theory ........................................................ (3)

Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics Education and Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

The courses in mathematics are designed to:

- Provide an opportunity for liberal arts students to explore the nature of mathematics.
- Provide specialized training for various scientists who will use mathematics as a tool.
- Prepare the mathematics major for employment in industry, teaching, or admission to graduate school.
- Provide information about modern mathematics as a dynamic and creative field with applications in business and in the physical, biological, and social sciences.

To enroll in any mathematics course which lists prerequisite courses, a student must earn a grade of “C-” or above in all mathematics prerequisites. A student may not enroll in a mathematics course that is a prerequisite for another mathematics course for which credit has already been received.

Course Requirements—Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics Education

Required Lower-Division Mathematics Courses: 22-25 units

- MATH 130  Colloquium in Mathematics .......................................... (1)
- MATH 150  Calculus I (GE) .......................................................... (4)
- MATH 151  Calculus II ................................................................. (4)
- MATH 250  Calculus III ............................................................... (4)
- MATH 260  Linear Algebra ........................................................... (4)

- MATH 261  Linear Algebra

Required Lower-Division Mathematics Courses: 12 units

- MATH 130  Colloquium in Mathematics .......................................... (1)
- MATH 150  Calculus I (GE) .......................................................... (4)
- MATH 151  Calculus II ................................................................. (4)

Required Mathematics Courses: 22-25 units

- MATH 130  Colloquium in Mathematics .......................................... (1)
- MATH 150  Calculus I (GE) .......................................................... (4)
- MATH 151  Calculus II ................................................................. (4)
- MATH 250  Calculus III ............................................................... (4)
- MATH 260  Linear Algebra ........................................................... (4)

Required Upper-Division Mathematics Courses: 14-16 units

- MATH 300  Advanced Calculus
- MATH 310  Real Analysis
- MATH 320  Abstract Algebra
- MATH 330  Topology
- MATH 340  Number Theory
- MATH 350  Complex Analysis
- MATH 360  Numerical Analysis
Choose one of the following:

PHYS 210  Physics I (GE) ............................................................ (5)

or

CHEM 120  General Chemistry I (GE) ............................................. (3)
CHEM 120L  General Chemistry I Lab (GE) .................................... (1)

and

CHEM 121  General Chemistry II .................................................. (3)
CHEM 121L  General Chemistry II Lab .......................................... (1)

Required Upper-Division Mathematics Courses: 19-20 units

MATH 320  Transition to Abstract Mathematics (RM, WI, PS) .............. (4)
MATH 370  Real Analysis I ............................................................ (4)

Choose three of the following:

MATH 316  Biostatistics (GE) ......................................................... (3)
MATH 325  Mathematics for Secondary Education ............................ (4)
MATH 335  Combinatorics ............................................................ (4)
MATH 340  Differential Equations .................................................. (4)
MATH 350  Mathematical Probability .............................................. (4)
MATH 355  Complex Variables ...................................................... (4)
MATH 380  Algebraic Structures I .................................................. (4)
MATH 450  Mathematical Statistics ................................................ (4)

Note: Students cannot count both MATH 316 and MATH 450.

Required Teacher Education Courses: 20 units

EDUC 351  Child and Adolescent Development ................................ (4)
EDUC 561  Educational Psychology .............................................. (4)
EDUC 562  The School and Society .............................................. (4)
EDUC 564S  Literacy Theory and Methods for Single Subject ............. (4)
EDUC 570  Culture, Language, and Learning .................................. (4)

In order to earn a California teaching credential, students will be required
to pass the CSET Single Subject Mathematics Exam and complete their student
Teaching requirement (EDUC 566, EDUC 581, EDUC 582). Students should
refer to the Teacher Education Professional Sequence Requirements listed in
the Humanities and Teacher Education Division section for further information.

Course Requirements—Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

Lower-Division Courses: 21 units

COSC 105  Introduction to Programming ........................................ (3)
MATH 130  Colloquium in Mathematics ........................................ (1)
MATH 151  Calculus II ............................................................... (4)
MATH 250  Calculus III .............................................................. (4)
MATH 260  Linear Algebra ......................................................... (4)
PHYS 210  Physics I (GE) ............................................................ (5)

Upper-Division Courses: 32 units

MATH 320  Transition to Abstract Mathematics (PS, RM, WI) ............. (4)
MATH 340  Differential Equations .................................................. (4)
MATH 370  Real Analysis I ......................................................... (4)
MATH 380  Algebraic Structures I ............................................... (4)

Choose four of the following courses, at least one of which must be at the 400 level:
MATH 325  Mathematics for Secondary Education ....................... (4)
MATH 335  Combinatorics .......................................................... (4)
MATH 345  Numerical Methods ................................................... (4)
MATH 350  Mathematical Probability ......................................... (4)
MATH 355  Complex Variables .................................................. (4)
MATH 365  Automata Theory ....................................................... (4)
MATH 440  Partial Differential Equations ................................... (4)
MATH 450  Mathematical Statistics ............................................ (4)
MATH 470  Real Analysis II ....................................................... (4)
MATH 480  Algebraic Structures II .............................................. (4)

First-Year Program
The mathematics major should enroll in the typical first-year program and include MATH 130 and MATH 151 or MATH 250 in the first year.

International Programs
Mathematics students wishing to participate in the international programs are advised to do so during the summer term.

Mathematics Minor
Six courses are required:
MATH 150  Calculus I (GE) ....................................................... (4)
MATH 151  Calculus II ............................................................. (4)
MATH 250  Calculus III ............................................................ (4)
MATH 320  Transition to Abstract Mathematics ............................ (4)

Choose two additional upper-division of the following:
MATH 325  Mathematics for Secondary Education ....................... (4)
MATH 335  Combinatorics .......................................................... (4)
MATH 340  Differential Equations .............................................. (4)
MATH 345  Numerical Methods ................................................... (4)
MATH 350  Mathematical Probability ......................................... (4)
MATH 355  Complex Variables .................................................. (4)
MATH 365  Automata Theory ....................................................... (4)
MATH 370  Real Analysis I ....................................................... (4)
MATH 380  Algebraic Structures I .............................................. (4)
MATH 440  Partial Differential Equations ................................... (4)
MATH 450  Mathematical Statistics ............................................ (4)
MATH 470  Real Analysis II ....................................................... (4)
MATH 480  Algebraic Structures II .............................................. (4)

The Math Minor is not available for the Computer Science/Mathematics Major.
Applied Mathematics Minor

Required courses: 23 units

MATH 150, 151, 250 Calculus I, II, III (GE) ................................... (4,4,4)
MATH 316 Biostatistics (GE) ......................................................... (3)
MATH 260 Linear Algebra ........................................................... (4)
MATH 340 Differential Equations ................................................. (4)

The Applied Math Minor is not available for the Computer Science/Mathematics Major.

Note: For Economics majors and minors, ECON 310 may be substituted for MATH 316.

Bachelor of Arts in Natural Science

The B.A. in natural science is designed for students who wish to participate in the dual-degree 3/2 Engineering Program. Students are expected to complete three years at Pepperdine and then apply to transfer to one of the universities with whom Pepperdine has a transfer agreement. At the conclusion of their five years of study, students receive the B.A. from Pepperdine and a bachelor's degree in an engineering discipline from the other school.

The 3/2 Engineering Program is designed to:

• Provide the student with mathematics, chemistry, physics, and computer science courses which serve as the basis for engineering.

• Provide the student with counseling and advice in building an engineering career.

• Prepare the student with liberal arts skills and abilities that enhance communication, ethical decision-making, and problem solving.

Course Requirements

To enroll in any mathematics or science course which lists prerequisites, a student must earn a grade of “C-” or better in all the prerequisites.

All Pepperdine course work for the Bachelor of Arts in Natural Science must be completed before transferring to either USC or Washington University, St. Louis. Students must choose one of the following tracks.

Chemical Engineering Track

Lower-Division Courses: 33 units

CHEM 120 General Chemistry I (GE) ............................................. (3)
CHEM 120L General Chemistry I Laboratory (GE) .............................. (1)
CHEM 121 General Chemistry II ................................................... (3)
CHEM 121L General Chemistry II Laboratory .................................... (1)
COSC 105 Introduction to Programming ........................................ (3)
MATH 150 Calculus I (GE) .......................................................... (4)
MATH 151 Calculus II ................................................................. (4)
MATH 250 Calculus III ................................................................ (4)
PHYS 210 Physics I (GE) ............................................................ (5)
PHYS 211 Physics II .................................................................... (5)
Upper-Division Courses: 19 units
CHEM 310  Organic Chemistry I .................................................... (3)
CHEM 310L Organic Chemistry I Laboratory ..................................... (1)
CHEM 311  Organic Chemistry II ................................................... (3)
CHEM 311L Organic Chemistry II Laboratory .................................... (1)
CHEM 340  Quantitative Chemistry (WI) ....................................... (3)
CHEM 340L Quantitative Chemistry Laboratory (WI) .......................... (1)
CHEM 370  Physical Chemistry I .................................................... (3)
CHEM 370L Physical Chemistry I Laboratory ................................... (1)
PHYS 312  Modern Physics ............................................................. (3)

Computer Engineering Track
Lower-Division Courses: 34 units
COSC 220  Computer Science I .................................................... (3)
COSC 221  Computer Science II .................................................... (3)
MATH 150  Calculus I (GE) .......................................................... (4)
MATH 151  Calculus II ................................................................. (4)
MATH 220  Formal Methods ......................................................... (3)
MATH 221  Discrete Structures ...................................................... (3)
MATH 250  Calculus III ................................................................ (4)
PHYS 210  Physics I (GE) ............................................................ (5)
PHYS 211  Physics II .................................................................. (5)

Upper-Division Courses: 18 units
COSC 320  Data Structures ........................................................... (4)
COSC 330  Computer Systems ...................................................... (3)
COSC 450  Programming Paradigms ............................................... (4)
MATH 260  Linear Algebra ............................................................ (4)
PHYS 312  Modern Physics ............................................................. (3)

Mechanical, Electrical, or Civil Engineering Track
Lower-Division Courses: 33 units
CHEM 120  General Chemistry I (GE) ............................................. (3)
CHEM 120L General Chemistry I Laboratory (GE) .............................. (1)
CHEM 121  General Chemistry II ................................................... (3)
CHEM 121L General Chemistry II Laboratory .................................... (1)
COSC 105  Introduction to Programming ......................................... (3)
MATH 150  Calculus I (GE) .......................................................... (4)
MATH 151  Calculus II ................................................................. (4)
MATH 250  Calculus III ................................................................ (4)
PHYS 210  Physics I (GE) ............................................................ (5)
PHYS 211  Physics II .................................................................. (5)

Upper-Division Courses: 10 units
MATH 260  Linear Algebra ............................................................ (4)
MATH 340  Differential Equations .................................................. (3)
PHYS 312  Modern Physics ............................................................. (3)
Bachelor of Science in Nutritional Science

The nutritional science program is designed to:

• Provide the student with a comprehensive and practical approach to the field of nutrition, as well as an understanding of current research topics and controversies.

• Provide the student interested in a career in dietetics with an ADA (American Dietetic Association)-approved Didactic Program in Dietetics (DPD), thus preparing the student for the dietetic internship.

• Provide the student interested in a career in food service with skills and understanding in the areas of foods, nutrition, and management.

• Provide the student interested in a career in the health professions with an appreciation for the importance of nutrition in human biology and an understanding of the relationship between diet and the states of health and disease.

• Prepare the student interested in graduate study in nutrition or food service.

Course Requirements

To enroll in any nutritional science course which lists prerequisites, a student must earn a grade of “C-” or better in all prerequisites.

A nutritional science major must complete the following courses which are designed to meet the American Dietetic Association’s academic requirements:

Lower-Division Courses: 39 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 211</td>
<td>Biology of Cells</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 270</td>
<td>Human Physiology (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (GE)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Laboratory (GE)</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 180</td>
<td>Public Speaking and Rhetorical Analysis (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 200</td>
<td>Economic Principles (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 103</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 101</td>
<td>Seminar in Dietetics</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 201</td>
<td>Introductory Foods</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 210</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues in Nutrition (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 220</td>
<td>Communication in Dietetics</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology (GE)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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Upper-Division Courses: 33-37 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 420</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 320</td>
<td>Physiological Chemistry</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 316</td>
<td>Biostatistics (GE)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 317</td>
<td>Statistics and Research Methods Laboratory (PS, RM)</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 300</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in Dietetics</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 310</td>
<td>Principles of Human Nutrition</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 420</td>
<td>Quantity Food Production</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 421</td>
<td>Systems Management (WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTR 450</td>
<td>Medical Nutrition Therapy</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Choose one of the following:

- CHEM 301  Elementary Organic Chemistry ................................ (4)
- or CHEM 310  Organic Chemistry I ...........................................(3)
- and CHEM 310L  Organic Chemistry I Laboratory .......................(1)
- or CHEM 311  Organic Chemistry II .........................................(3)
- and CHEM 311L  Organic Chemistry II Laboratory .......................(1)

First-Year Program

The nutritional science major should enroll in the typical first-year program and include CHEM 120, CHEM 120L, MATH 103, NUTR 101, and NUTR 201 in the first year.

International Programs

Nutritional Science students wishing to participate in the international programs are advised to do so during the summer term.

Bachelor of Science in Physics

The courses in physics are designed to:

- Provide an understanding of the laws and nature of the physical universe.
- Prepare physics majors for admission to graduate or professional school, employment in business and industry, or employment as teachers.
- Provide specialized training for students in the other sciences who will apply the principles of physics to their own disciplines.
- Provide a general understanding of the nature and functioning of the physical universe to students in the liberal arts.

Course Requirements:

The bachelor of science in physics degree program requires the completion of 40 units in physics and 19 units of courses from supporting disciplines.

Lower-Division Courses: 30 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (GE)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 120L</td>
<td>General Chemistry Lab I (GE)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSC 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>Calculus I (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 250</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 201</td>
<td>Seminar for New Majors (PS)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 210</td>
<td>Physics I (GE)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Physics II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Students who completed PHYS 202 and PHYS 203 can still enter the physics major sequence provided they have completed the mathematics courses listed here.

Upper-Division Courses: 29 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 312</td>
<td>Modern Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 320</td>
<td>Mathematical Methods of Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
First-Year Program:
In the first year the physics major should enroll in CHEM 120, CHEM 120L, COSC 105, MATH 150, MATH 151, PHYS 201, and PHYS 210 in addition to general education courses.

Required Courses for the Physics Minor: 25-26 Units

PHYS 210  Physics I (GE) ............................................................ (5)
PHYS 211  Physics II ................................................................. (5)
PHYS 312  Modern Physics ......................................................... (3)
PHYS 330  Intermediate Mechanics ........................................... (4)
PHYS 380  Intermediate Laboratory ........................................... (2)
PHYS 410  Electricity and Magnetism I ......................................... (3)

One upper-division physics course to be selected from:

PHYS 320  Mathematical Methods of Physics ................................ (4)
PHYS 411  Electricity and Magnetism II ..................................... (3)
PHYS 420  Electronics ............................................................... (3)
PHYS 430  Statistical and Thermodynamics ................................. (3)
PHYS 440  Introduction to Quantum Mechanics .......................... (4)

Bachelor of Arts in Sports Medicine
Bachelor of Science in Sports Medicine

The course offerings in sports medicine are designed to:

• Provide students with a broad knowledge of the exercise sciences and a foundation for understanding the role of science in exercise and health promotion.

• Prepare students for graduate study and research in the exercise sciences of exercise physiology, motor control/learning, biomechanics, and sports psychology.

• Prepare students for entry into professional schools associated with medicine, physical therapy, chiropractic medicine, and dentistry.

• Provide students the opportunity to perform and publish original research and to gain knowledge through internship experiences.

• Provide a sound knowledge base for students preparing to work in health promotion and fitness-related professions.
Course Requirements—Bachelor of Arts in Sports Medicine

In addition to the general education requirements, a candidate for the bachelor of arts degree in sports medicine must also complete lower- and upper-division course work in the major. Depending upon entering mathematics competency, the lower-division requirements consist of four courses totaling between 13 units. The upper-division requirements consist of nine courses that total 34 units.

**Lower-Division Courses: 13 Units**
- SPME 110 Introduction to the Exercise Sciences (1)
- SPME 230/BIOL 230 Human Anatomy (GE) (4)
- SPME 270/BIOL 270 Principles of Human Physiology (GE) (4)
- SPME 250 Motor Development and Learning (RM, PS, WI) (4)

**Upper-Division Courses: 34 Units**
- BA 400 Venture Initiation (4)
- NUTR 340 Sports Nutrition (4)
- SPME 320 Psychology of Exercise (3)
- SPME 330 Musculoskeletal Anatomy and Kinesiology (RM) (4)
- SPME 360 Physiology of Exercise (4)
- SPME 440 Neuromuscular Adaptations to Training (PS) (4)
- SPME 450 Foundations of Health and Fitness (4)
- SPME 460 Exercise in Health and Disease (4)
- SPME 598 Health and Fitness Internship (3)

**First-Year Program**

In the first year, the bachelor of arts in sports medicine major should enroll in the first-year program outlined in this catalog and MATH 120, SPME 110, and SPME/BIOL 230.

Course Requirements—Bachelor of Science in Sports Medicine

In addition to the general education requirements, a candidate for the bachelor of science degree in sports medicine must also complete lower- and upper-division course work in the major. Depending upon entering mathematics and chemistry competency, the lower-division requirements consists of 10 to 14 courses totaling between 30 and 45 units. The upper-division requirements consist of eight or nine courses that total 28 units.

**Lower-Division Courses: 29 Units**
- CHEM 120 General Chemistry I (GE) (3)
- CHEM 120L General Chemistry I Laboratory (GE) (1)
- CHEM 121 General Chemistry II (3)
- CHEM 121L General Chemistry II Laboratory (1)
- MATH 150 Calculus I (GE) (4)
- PHYS 202 Basic Physics I (GE) (4)
- PHYS 203 Basic Physics II (4)
SPME 110  Introduction to the Exercise Sciences ......................... (1)
SPME 230/
BIOL 230  Human Anatomy (GE) ............................................. (4)
SPME 270/
BIOL 270  Principles of Human Physiology (GE) ...................... (4)

Upper-Division Courses: 28 Units
MATH 316  Biostatistics (GE) .................................................. (3)
MATH 317  Statistics and Research Methods Laboratory (PS, RM) .... (1)
SPME 330  Musculoskeletal Anatomy and Kinesiology .................. (4)
SPME 360  Physiology of Exercise ............................................ (4)
SPME 410  Neuroscience and Motor Control (WI) ......................... (4)
SPME 430  Biomechanics of Human Movement ............................... (4)
SPME 460  Exercise in Health and Disease .................................. (4)

Choose one of the following options:
CHEM 301  Elementary Organic Chemistry .................................... (4)
or CHEM 310  Organic Chemistry I* ........................................... (3)
and CHEM 310L  Organic Chemistry Laboratory I* ....................... (1)
*Students who anticipate graduate study in the exercise sciences should take two semesters of organic chemistry.

In the first year, the bachelor of science in sports medicine major should enroll in the typical first-year program and CHEM 120, CHEM 121, MATH 150, SPME 110, and SPME/BIOL 230.

In addition, students who plan to attend professional or graduate schools should consult the appropriate preprofessional advisor and contact the schools of their choice to obtain specific requirements for graduate admission.

The Honors Research Program in Sports Medicine

Sports medicine majors are encouraged to participate in the Honors Research Program, which is designed to provide insight into how scientists develop hypotheses; design experiments; collect, analyze, and interpret data; and present and disseminate their findings to the scientific community. Students apply to the program during the first semester of their junior year and are admitted to the program based upon GPA, recommendations, a personal essay, career goals, and potential for successful completion of the program. Students are selected by a committee at mid-semester and, upon acceptance, develop research proposals in close consultation with a faculty member. After proposals are reviewed and approved by the committee, students begin preliminary experimentation. All students are expected to spend the second semester of their junior year, and possibly the summer between their junior and senior years, in data collection. The senior year is spent analyzing the data and preparing an honors thesis. To complete the program, students must present their data in thesis form to the examining committee. After successful completion of an oral thesis defense, the committee recommends that the student's transcript and diploma be marked "Honors in Sports Medicine." It is expected that thesis projects will also be presented at local and national meetings and be published in national and international scientific journals.
Sports Medicine Minor

Students majoring in other areas but interested in sports medicine may minor in sports medicine by taking 19 to 20 units in the sequence below:

Lower-Division Courses: 8 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPME 230/BIOL 230</td>
<td>Human Anatomy (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPME 270/BIOL 270</td>
<td>Principles of Human Physiology (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose three of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPME 250</td>
<td>Motor Development and Learning (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPME 330</td>
<td>Musculoskeletal Anatomy and Kinesiology</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPME 320</td>
<td>Psychology of Exercise</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPME 360</td>
<td>Physiology of Exercise</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPME 410</td>
<td>Neuroscience and Motor Control and Learning (WI)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPME 430</td>
<td>Biomechanics of Human Movement (RM)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPME 440</td>
<td>Neuromuscular Adaptations to Training (PS)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPME 450</td>
<td>Foundations of Health and Fitness</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPME 460</td>
<td>Exercise in Health and Disease</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Coaching Minor

The coaching minor allows students from all majors, especially the bachelor of arts in sports medicine, to become better prepared for careers or experiences as sport coaches. The competencies developed in this minor will encourage individuals to master the knowledge and skills necessary for coaching athletes at various age and ability levels. The content of this program is based on the national standards for athletic coaches developed by the National Association of Sport and Physical Education (NASPE) and reflects the fundamental competencies the public should expect of athletic coaches at various levels of experience.

Course selections in the coaching minor cover seven domains of expertise recommended by NASPE:

- growth, development, and learning
- training, conditioning, and nutrition
- social/psychological aspects of coaching
- skills, tactics, and strategies
- teaching and administration
- injuries: prevention, care, and management
- risk management

Students interested in the coaching minor must complete the following core and elective courses.
Course Requirements: Total units in minor: 15-16 units
Core Courses: 12 units
  Choose one of the following:
  SPME 108  Scientific Foundations of Sport Performance .................. (4)
  SPME 440  Neuromuscular Adaptations to Training (PS) .................. (4)

  Choose both of the following:
  SPME 300  Foundations of Coaching ....................................... (4)
  SPME 412  Social and Psychological Aspects of Sport Performance ..... (4)

Elective Course: 3 or 4 units
  Choose one of the following list:
  NUTR 340  Sports Nutrition .................................................. (4)
  SPME 250  Motor Development and Learning (PS, RM, WI) .............. (4)
  SPME 310  Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries ..................... (3)
  SPME 320  Psychology of Exercise .......................................... (3)
  SPME 330  Musculoskeletal Anatomy and Kinesiology ................... (4)
  SPME 360  Physiology of Exercise .......................................... (4)
  SPME 595  Fieldwork in Sport Medicine ................................. (1-4)
Course Descriptions

NOTE: The following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills). The Tier I laboratory fee is $50 and the Tier II laboratory fee is $100.

BIOLOGY

BIOL 105. Introduction to Marine Biology (4)
With an emphasis on Southern California's marine environment, this course provides an introduction to biological principles directed at an examination of the various ocean ecosystems and their inhabitants. Does not count for major credit, nor does the grade received count in the major GPA. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

BIOL 106. Principles of Biology (4)
An introductory course in the fundamental principles of biology with emphasis on cell structure and function, genetics, evolution, and human physiology. Does not count for major credit, nor does the grade received count in the major GPA. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

BIOL 107. Plants and the Environment (4)
Studies the relationships of plants to the environment, with emphasis on the importance of plants to humans for food, fiber, fuel, and medicine. Emphasis will also be given to the management and preservation of our natural vegetation resources of Southern California coastal marsh, coastal sage scrub, chaparral, conifer forest, desert scrub, and grassland. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Does not count for major credit, nor does the grade received count in the major GPA. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

BIOL 108. Genetics and Human Affairs (4)
A study of the biological process by which genetic information and common genetic traits are transmitted from one generation to the next. Causes and treatments of common inherited diseases and the biochemical nature of genes are discussed, as well as the current social issues in genetics, including applications of recombinant DNA technology, genetic engineering, genetics or organ and tissue transplantation, and inheritance of intelligence and behavior. Three lectures and one two-hour laboratory per week. Does not count for major credit, nor does the grade received count in the major GPA. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

BIOL 109. Introduction to Animal Behavior (4)
Introduces students to the diversity of behavioral adaptations animals have for survival. Emphasis will be placed on current fields of interest and research in animal behavior. Methodology and techniques necessary for investigation in behavior will also be discussed. Some time will be spent examining behavioral adaptations that conflict with the rapidly changing environment and the subsequent impact on animal populations. Three lectures and one two-hour
laboratory per week. Does not count for major credit, nor does the grade received count in the major GPA. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

**BIOl 110. Colloquium for First-Year Biology Majors (1)**

A seminar designed to introduce first-year biology majors to the principal areas of biological interest and research at Seaver College. Mandatory for all biology majors during the first year. One meeting per week. Cr/NC grading only.

**BIOl 211. Biology of Cells (4)**

A study of the basic processes which are common to all living organisms. The study of these principles, which emphasizes such cellular processes as transport mechanisms, metabolism, and the genetic control of cellular functions, is designed to be an introductory course for students who plan to major in biology. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: CHEM 120 (plus laboratory) or co-enrollment in CHEM 120 or consent of instructor. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**BIOl 212. Biology of Animals (4)**

A study of the basic groups of animals with emphasis on the morphology and physiology of the various taxa. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**BIOl 213. Biology of Plants (4)**

A study of the basic groups of plants with emphasis on the morphology, classification, and physiology of these groups. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOl 211 and CHEM 121 or consent of instructor. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (WI)

**BIOl 230. Human Anatomy (4)**

A structural survey of the human body, including skeletal, muscular, nervous, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, and genito-urinary systems. Laboratory includes dissection of biological specimen and examination of prosected human cadaver specimen. Three hour lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. Enrollment is intended for sports medicine majors only. (BIOl 230 is equivalent to SPME 230.) Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE) This class does not fulfill degree requirements for either the B.A. or B.S. degree in biology and will not count as a biology elective.

**BIOl 270. Principles of Human Physiology (4)**

An integrated study of the body’s functional systems with particular attention to fundamental physiology. Emphasis is placed on mechanisms of function, especially cellular and molecular mechanisms. The course uses physical and chemical principles to present information regarding the organ systems. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. This class does not fulfill degree requirements for either the B.A. or B.S. degree in biology and will not count as a biology elective. Prerequisites: SPME 230 or BIOl 230 (BIOl 270 is equivalent to SPME 270.) Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

**BIOl 292. Selected Topics (1-4)**

Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.
BIOL 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

BIOL 311. Introduction to Ecology (4)
Introduces the student to the basic concepts of ecology. Topics covered include paleoecology, biomes, ecosystems, soils, population dynamics, competition, and predation. Field trips are required. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 212 and BIOL 213. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

BIOL 328. Environmental Politics and Policy (4)
This course examines environmental problems from scientific, political, and ethical perspectives. The goal of the course is to give students an understanding of the scientific dimension of the world's ecological problems, an appreciation of the political opportunities and obstacles to solving those problems, and a consideration of how our values structure the kinds of decisions we make regarding the planet. The course is taught by professors from the biology and political science areas. The course includes field trips to local environmental locations and guest lectures from local experts on environmental policy. (BIOL 328 is equivalent to POSC 428.)

Examines the relationships between animal behavior, ecology, and evolution. Emphasis will be placed on behaviors as survival mechanisms. The course will investigate predator-prey interactions, mating behaviors, aggressive interactions, communication, parental care, and altruism. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 212, BIOL 213, and MATH 104. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

BIOL 331. Advanced Cellular Biochemistry (4)
A study of DNA and RNA structure and function from both prokaryotic and eukaryotic genomes; the processes and regulation of DNA replication; transcription and translation; the isolation, amplification, cloning, and sequencing of DNA and RNA; and high-level expression of cloned DNA sequences. Two three-hour lecture/laboratory periods per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 311 and CHEM 330. (BIOL 331 is equivalent to CHEM 331.) Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

BIOL 340. Natural History of the Vertebrates (4)
A field course which surveys the local fresh water and terrestrial vertebrates. Emphasis is on taxonomy, ecology, and local distribution of the vertebrate species which inhabit Southern California. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 212 and BIOL 213. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

BIOL 350. Genetics (4)
A study of classical and molecular genetics with emphasis on genetic material and its formation, transmission, function, and organization. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 212 and BIOL 213
(CHEM 301 or CHEM 310 is strongly recommended). Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**BIOL 390. Plant Physiological Ecology (4)**
Studies principal life processes in higher plants with emphasis on physiological adaptations to environmental stress and diverse ecological habitats. The course will investigate growth, gas exchange, water and mineral transport, and hormone physiology of higher plants. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 212 and BIOL 213; CHEM 301 or CHEM 310. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**BIOL 410. Principles of Physiology (4)**
The study of physiological functioning from the molecular level to organ systems in mammals. Membranes, neuroendocrine control mechanisms, and homeostatic feedback processes are examined for the respiratory, circulatory, excretory, immune, digestive, reproductive, and other body systems. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 211 and 212 or equivalent; one year of college chemistry. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**BIOL 411. Advanced Cell Biology (4)**
Focusing on the attributes of life in its simplest form, this course examines the molecular mechanisms regulating cellular function. Emphasis will be placed on current advances in our understanding of cellular architecture, control of cellular activity by gene expression, and the specialization of uniquely differentiated cells. Experimental approaches to these advances and the accompanying primary research literature will be critically examined. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 211 and CHEM 310. BIOL 350 is recommended. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**BIOL 420. Microbiology (4)**
A study of the important microorganisms and the major areas of bacteriology: medical, industrial, food, agricultural, and sanitation. Three lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 212 and BIOL 213; CHEM 301 or CHEM 310. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**BIOL 430. Population Biology and Conservation Genetics (4)**
Molecular ecology and conservation biology are two recent offshoots of experimental biology that rely heavily on the technological advancements of genetics, landscape ecology, geographic information systems, remote sensing and bioinformatics. The genetics of populations and the ecology of conservation utilize biological theories and technologies to address real-world problems related to the conservation and management of biodiversity. This course is designed to provide students with an overview of how population genetic theory and various types of molecular markers can be used to address long-standing problems in population biology, ecology, and conservation biology. The course is designed to stimulate population thinking as it relates to understanding the origin and maintenance of biodiversity. Prerequisite: BIOL 311. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.
BIOL 440. Immunohistology (4)

In this course students will become familiar with the microanatomy and major structural features of the various tissue types in the mammalian body. Particular emphasis will be on human histology. Also considered will be the three-dimensional organization of cells into tissues as it relates to tissue function. Discussion of the histology of the immune system will include a detailed examination of the molecular basis of immunity and how it relates to tissues and cell types of the immune system. Includes contemporary issues of public health, cancer, and epidemiology as it relates to immune system function. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: BIOL 211. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

BIOL 450. Marine Biology and Ecology (4)

Examines the physiological adaptations of marine organisms to their environment. Topics include diving adaptations in whales and seals, endosymbiosis and mutualism in coral reefs and kelp forests, energy metabolism in hydrothermal vent communities, and respiratory adaptations of fishes. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 212 and BIOL 213. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

BIOL 460. Developmental Biology (4)

A study of developmental and embryological processes in plants and animals, with emphasis on fertilization, germ layer formation, and the genetic regulation of cellular differentiation and morphogenesis. Three hours of lecture and one laboratory period per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 212 and BIOL 213. BIOL 350 or CHEM 330 are strongly recommended. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

BIOL 470. Biology of Invertebrate Animals (4)

A survey of the diversity of invertebrate animal form and function emphasizing physiological and ecological adaptations to varied and changing environments through the study of living specimens collected from marine, aquatic, and terrestrial habitats. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 212 and BIOL 213. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

BIOL 490. Comparative Animal Physiology (4)

A study of the physical and chemical principles governing gas exchange, feeding, digestion, temperature regulation, locomotion, water and solute balance, and reproduction in the animal kingdom. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 211 and 212, or equivalent; one year of college chemistry. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

BIOL 491. Biology Senior Seminar (1)

A literature and discussion course designed to address classical and current issues from many areas of biology, including molecular, cellular, organismal, ecological, environmental, and evolutionary. Special emphasis will be placed on preparation and thought to the future of biology and biological research. One one-hour discussion period per week. Open only to seniors. Cr/NC grading only.
BIOL 590. Research in Biology (1-4)
Original or classical research in the field of biology. May be taken with the consent of a selected faculty member. A comprehensive written report is required.

BIOL 591. Biology Honors Thesis (4)
Prerequisite: BIOL 590.

BIOL 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

BIOL 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the instructor and the divisional chairperson is required. The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

CHEMISTRY

CHEM 120. General Chemistry I (3)
A study of the fundamental principles and laws of chemistry. Includes stoichiometry and reaction chemistry, quantum mechanics, bonding and structures, and chemical laws. Three lectures per week. Prerequisites: high school chemistry, two years of high school algebra or equivalent and “C-” or above in MATH 103 or equivalent, or appropriate SAT or ACT math score (SAT 600 or ACT 27). To be taken concurrently with CHEM 120L. (GE)

CHEM 120L. General Chemistry I Laboratory (1)
Four hours of laboratory and tutorial per week. Laboratory consists of an introduction to qualitative and quantitative experimentation and applications of basic chemical principles. Concurrent enrollment in a one-hour pre-laboratory course is a requirement to enroll in this course. Designed to accompany CHEM 120. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

CHEM 121. General Chemistry II (3)
A continuation of General Chemistry I. Includes the study of gases and the condensed states, thermochemistry, thermodynamics, equilibrium, kinetics, and electrochemistry. Three lectures per week. Prerequisite: “C-” or better in CHEM 120. To be taken concurrently with CHEM 121L.

CHEM 121L. General Chemistry II Laboratory (1)
Four hours of laboratory and tutorial per week. Laboratory consists of basic inorganic syntheses, qualitative analyses, solution equilibria, and an introduction to optical spectroscopy. Concurrent enrollment in a one-hour pre-laboratory course is a requirement to enroll in this course. Designed to accompany CHEM 121. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

CHEM 290. Introduction to Research (1-2)
Guided laboratory research in the field of chemistry. Students are introduced to data acquisition and analysis while working closely with their research director on current research projects. Taken only with consent of selected faculty member. A written report is required upon completion of the work.
CHEM 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

CHEM 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

CHEM 301. Elementary Organic Chemistry (4)
An introduction to the study of the compounds of carbon. This course provides the fundamentals of organic chemistry for students in biology, nutritional science, sports medicine, and teaching. Three lectures and one two-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: “C-” or better in CHEM 120. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

CHEM 310. Organic Chemistry I (3)
A study of the compounds of carbon, including aliphatic compounds, reactions of aliphatic compounds, and reaction mechanisms. Three lectures per week. Prerequisite: “C-” or better in CHEM 121. To be taken concurrently with CHEM 310L.

CHEM 310L. Organic Chemistry I Laboratory (1)
Three hours of laboratory per week. Practical application of techniques in organic chemistry, including the syntheses and analyses of organic compounds. Concurrent enrollment in a one-hour pre-laboratory course is a requirement to enroll in this course. Designed to accompany CHEM 310. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

CHEM 311. Organic Chemistry II (3)
A continuation of Organic Chemistry I. Includes both aliphatic and aromatic compounds and spectral analysis. Three lectures per week. Prerequisite: “C-” or better in CHEM 310. To be taken concurrently with CHEM 311L.

CHEM 311L. Organic Chemistry II Laboratory (1)
Three hours of laboratory per week. Continuation of CHEM 310L. Synthesis and spectroscopy of organic compounds. Concurrent enrollment in a one-hour pre-laboratory course is a requirement to enroll in this course. Designed to accompany CHEM 311. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

CHEM 320. Physiological Chemistry (4)
A study of human biochemistry encompassing bioenergetics; carbohydrate, protein, and lipid metabolism; the roles of vitamins and minerals in metabolism; endocrinology; and regulation of metabolic pathways. Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: CHEM 301 or CHEM 311. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

CHEM 330. Cellular Biochemistry (4)
A study of cell growth and ultrastructure, chemistry of water, cellular macromolecules, enzyme mechanisms and kinetics, coenzymes and vitamins, bioenergetics, glycolysis, fermentation, electron transport, Krebs’ cycle and related catabolic pathways, introduction to photosynthesis. Three lectures and
one three-hour laboratory per week. Concurrent enrollment in a one-hour pre-laboratory course is a requirement to enroll in this course. Prerequisite: CHEM 301 or CHEM 310. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**CHEM 331. Advanced Cellular Biochemistry (4)**

A study of DNA and RNA structure and function from both prokaryotic and eukaryotic genomes; the processes and regulation of DNA replication; transcription and translation; the isolation, amplification, cloning, and sequencing of DNA and RNA; and high-level expression of cloned DNA sequences. Two three-hour lecture/laboratory periods per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 311 and CHEM 330. (BIOL 331 is equivalent to CHEM 331.) Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**CHEM 340. Quantitative Chemistry (3)**

A study of the principles and techniques of quantitative analytical chemistry. Emphasis is placed on chemical equilibrium, classical volumetric and gravimetric analysis, and electrochemistry and spectroscopy. Three lectures per week. Prerequisite: “C-” or better in CHEM 121. To be taken concurrently with CHEM 340L. (WI)

**CHEM 340L. Quantitative Analysis Laboratory (1)**

Four hours of laboratory per week. Laboratory consists of an introduction to classical and modern methods of volumetric, gravimetric, and electrochemical analyses. Designed to accompany CHEM 340. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (WI)

**CHEM 341. Instrumental Analysis (3)**

A study of the theory and applications of modern instrumental methods of chemical analysis. Three lectures per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 310 and CHEM 340 or consent of instructor.

**CHEM 341L. Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (1)**

Four hour laboratory per week. Emphasis is placed on spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance, gas and liquid chromatography, atomic absorbance, and other instrumental techniques. Designed to accompany CHEM 341. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (PS, RM)

**CHEM 370. Physical Chemistry I (3)**

Studies physical and chemical properties of matter in the gaseous, liquid, and solid states. Topics include classical thermodynamics, statistical mechanics, electrochemistry, and the structure of matter. To be taken concurrently with CHEM 370L. Three lectures per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 341, MATH 250, and PHYS 211.

**CHEM 370L. Physical Chemistry I Laboratory (1)**

Four hours of laboratory per week. Laboratory experiments will involve the study of fundamentals of thermodynamics, electrochemistry, statistical analysis, and data processing. Designed to accompany CHEM 370. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (PS, RM)
CHEM 371. Physical Chemistry II (3)
A continuation of Physical Chemistry I. Topics include quantum mechanics, structure, spectroscopy, statistical mechanics, and chemical kinetics. To be taken concurrently with CHEM 371L. Three lectures per week. Prerequisite: “C-“ or better in CHEM 370.

CHEM 371L. Physical Chemistry II Laboratory (1)
Four hours of laboratory per week. A continuation of Physical Chemistry I. Laboratory experiments involve spectroscopy, chemical kinetics and mechanisms, distribution of equilibria, and chromatography. Designed to accompany CHEM 371. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

CHEM 380. Introduction to Physical Chemistry: Theory and Applications (4)
A study of the basic elements of physical chemistry, including thermodynamics, quantum mechanics, kinetics, spectroscopy, and statistical thermodynamics. Special emphasis will be given to lecture and laboratory applications of thermodynamics and quantum mechanics in biological systems. Designed for B.A. in chemistry majors who intend to teach at the secondary school level or students pursuing careers in health sciences. Three lectures and four hours of laboratory per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 340, MATH 150, and PHYS 203. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (PS, RM)

CHEM 390. Inorganic Chemistry (3)
Examines the properties, structures, bonding, and reactions of compounds made up of metals, non-metals, and metalloids. The course is organized around the different segments of the periodic table with emphasis on the transition elements and their compounds. To be taken concurrently with CHEM 390L. Three lectures per week. Prerequisite: “C-“ or better in CHEM 370.

CHEM 390L. Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (1)
Four hours of laboratory per week. Laboratory involves inorganic synthesis and characterization using magnetic spectroscopic, analytical, and electrochemical methods. Designed to accompany CHEM 390. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (PS, RM)

CHEM 400. Chemistry Literature and Seminar (2)
Introduces the student majoring in chemistry to the chemistry research library and literature searching techniques. Students will read a collection of sources from the primary and secondary chemical literature and gain expertise in speaking about chemistry research topics through the presentation of formal seminars. Prerequisites: CHEM 310 and CHEM 340. (PS, RM)

CHEM 410. Advanced Organic Chemistry (3)
An extension of CHEM 311 considering reaction mechanisms, condensations, isomerism, and alicyclic series. Three lectures per week. Prerequisite: CHEM 311.

CHEM 420. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry (3)
Provides depth to topics introduced in the introductory inorganic chemistry course. Topics include bioinorganic systems such as the function of hemoglobin and Vitamin B12, quadruple bonding in heavy metal systems, group theory in spectroscopy, and boron chemistry.
CHEM 430. Bioorganic Chemistry (3)
A study of the classes of organic functional groups found in biological systems. Three lectures per week. Prerequisite: CHEM 311.

CHEM 440. Advanced Analytical Chemistry (3)
A continued study of the theoretical principles of analytical instrumentation with an emphasis on chemical separations and spectroscopy. Three lectures per week; laboratory in conjunction with some lectures. Prerequisites: CHEM 340 and CHEM 341. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

CHEM 590. Research in Chemistry (1-4)
Original or classical research in the field of chemistry. Taken only with consent of a selected faculty member. A complete written report of work is required.

CHEM 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

CHEM 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the instructor and the divisional chairperson is required. The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

COSC 105. Introduction to Programming (3)

COSC 219. Computer Science Review (1)
A review of topics from COSC 220. This course is intended for those who have previously taken a computer programming course and wish to enroll in COSC 221 without taking COSC 220. Topics selected for review will depend on the preparation of the students and may vary from year to year. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

COSC 220. Computer Science I (3)

COSC 221. Computer Science II (3)
Introduction to object-oriented programming. Recursion–basic algorithms, array searching, and sorting. Dynamic storage allocation–pointer types, linked
lists, and binary search trees as abstract data types. Classes–objects, abstract
classes, inheritance and polymorphism, linked lists, and binary trees as classes.
Prerequisites: MATH 221 or concurrent enrollment and COSC 220.

COSC 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

COSC 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

COSC 320. Data Structures (4)
Abstract data types, classes, and design patterns with the C++ language.
Sorting algorithms–insertion sort, merge sort, heapsort, quicksort. Linear
data structures–stacks, queues, linked lists. Hash tables. Trees–binary search
trees, 2-3 trees, B-trees, abstract syntax trees. Disjoint sets. Graphs–search
algorithms, spanning trees, Kruskal's and Dijkstra's algorithms. Prerequisite:
COSC 221.

COSC 330. Computer Systems (3)
A study of computers as multi-level systems. The machine level: binary
representations, instruction sets, von Neumann machines. The assembly
level: addressing modes, compiling to the assembly level, language translation
principles. The operating system level: loaders, interrupts. Prerequisite:
COSC 320.

COSC 425. Computer Organization (3)
Hardware organization and design. The logic gate level: combinational and
sequential circuits and devices. The microprogramming level: microarchitecture,
microprograms. The machine level: CPU designs, instruction formats, addressing
modes, floating point formats. Parallel architectures. Occasional laboratory
sessions. Prerequisite: COSC 330.

COSC 450. Programming Paradigms (4)
A study of three programming paradigms and their associated languages: the
functional paradigm with Scheme, the logical/declarative paradigm with Prolog,
and the concurrent processing paradigm with Java. Prerequisite: COSC 221.

COSC 465. Operating Systems (3)
Operating systems design and implementation: process management, device
management, memory management, file management, protection and security.
Prerequisites: COSC 330 and COSC 450.

COSC 475. Computer Networks (4)
The theory of computer networks and its applications. Network layers and
protocols for the OSI reference model. TCP/IP and the Internet. Network
programming using the Java language. Rudiments of queuing theory.
Prerequisites: MATH 350 or concurrent enrollment, COSC 450 or concurrent
enrollment, and COSC 330.

COSC 490. Senior Capstone (4)
A large software team project based on a topic that may vary from year to year
and which builds on one or more of the prerequisites. Possible topics include but
are not limited to database, computer graphics, artificial intelligence, compiler
construction, distributed computing. Oral presentation required. Prerequisites: COSC 450, COSC 475, MATH 260, and MATH 365. (PS, RM, WI)

COSC 590. Research in Computer Science (1-4)
Research in the field of computer science. May be taken with the consent of a selected faculty member. The student will be required to submit a written research paper to the faculty member.

COSC 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

COSC 595. Internship in Computing (1-4)
A supervised internship in a computing environment. Placement will be in a business, industry, service organization, or government institution. In addition to frequent consultation with the instructor on campus, the student will submit written reports of activities and will make an oral presentation to the computer science/math faculty at the conclusion of the work experience. Prerequisites: completion of at least 90 units with a minimum 3.00 GPA and approval of the Computer Science/Math Internship Committee.

COSC 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the instructor and the divisional chairperson is required.

GENERAL STUDIES

GSGS 198. Lifetime Skills and Fitness for Athletes (2)
Designed to assist the student-athlete succeed in the classroom, in sport, and in life. Students will develop skills that enhance personal development in academic, athletics, nutrition, diet, stress management, service, and career development. The course should be completed during the first year of enrollment. Open only to NCAA student-athletes. Cr/NC grading only.

GSNS 199. First-Year Seminar (3)

MATHEMATICS

MATH 99. Intermediate Algebra (4)
A study of the algebraic operations related to polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, rational and radical functions, systems of equations, inequalities, and graphs. Designed for students who have had from one to two years of high school algebra, but who are unprepared for MATH 103/104 (College Algebra/Trigonometry). Grades are A, B, C, NC. The course grade is not calculated into the student's GPA and does not count toward fulfilling any requirements for a degree, including total units for the degree.

MATH 103. College Algebra (3)
A study of the real number system, equations and inequalities, polynomial and rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, complex numbers, systems of linear and nonlinear equations and inequalities, matrices, and introduction to analytic geometry. The emphasis of this course will be on logical implications and the basic concepts rather than on symbol manipulations. Prerequisite: MATH 99 or appropriate score on math placement exam.
MATH 104. Trigonometry (2)
Trigonometric functions, functional relations, solution of right and oblique triangles with applications, identities, inverse functions, trigonometric equations, and vectors. Prerequisite: MATH 103 or concurrent enrollment.

MATH 120. The Nature of Mathematics (3)
An exploration of the vibrant, evolutionary, creative, practical, historical, and artistic nature of mathematics, while focusing on developing reasoning ability and problem-solving skills. Core material includes logic, probability/statistics, and modeling, with additional topics chosen from other areas of modern mathematics. (GE)

MATH 130. Colloquium in Mathematics (1)
Designed to introduce entering math majors to the rich field of study available in mathematics. Required for all math majors during their first year at Pepperdine. One lecture period per week. Cr/NC grading only.

MATH 140. Calculus for Business and Economics (3)
Derivatives: definition using limits, interpretations and applications such as optimization. Basic integrals and the fundamental theorem of calculus. Business and economic applications such as marginal cost, revenue and profit, and compound interest are stressed. Prerequisites: Two years of high school algebra and appropriate score on math placement exam, or Math 103. (GE)

MATH 141. Probability, Linear Systems, and Multivariable Optimization (3)
Functions of several variables, partial derivatives, multivariable optimization, matrices, systems of linear equations, discrete probability theory, conditional probability, Bayes’ Theorem, random variables, expected value, variance, normal distributions. Business and economic applications stressed. Prerequisite: MATH 140 or MATH 150 or equivalent (AP Calculus AB or BC). (GE)

MATH 150. Calculus I (4)
Limits of functions and their associated geometry, parametric equations, derivatives of algebraic and transcendental functions, and applications of differentiation. The definite integral and basic applications; the fundamental theorem of calculus. Prerequisite: MATH 103 and MATH 104 or equivalent, or appropriate score on math placement exam. (GE)

MATH 151. Calculus II (4)
Integration techniques, improper integrals; additional applications of integration; an introduction to differential equations; infinite sequences and series; an introduction to vector algebra. Prerequisite: MATH 150 or equivalent (AP Calculus AB) (GE).

MATH 220. Formal Methods (3)
Formal logic as a tool for mathematical proofs. Propositional calculus: Boolean expressions, logic connectives, axioms, and theorems. Predicate calculus: universal and existential quantification, modeling English propositions. Application to computer program specification, verification, and derivation. Prerequisite: MATH 103 and MATH 104 or equivalent, or appropriate score on math placement exam.
MATH 221. Discrete Structures (3)
Application of formal methods to discrete analysis, mathematical induction, the correctness of loops, relations and functions, combinatorics, and analysis of algorithms. Application of formal methods to the modeling of discrete structures of computer science—sets, binary trees. Prerequisite: MATH 220.

MATH 250. Calculus III (4)
Vectors, analytic geometry and calculus of curves and surfaces in three-dimensional space, functions of several variables, partial derivatives, gradient, multiple integration. Vector calculus, including fields, line and surface integrals, Green’s, Stokes’, and Divergence Theorems. Prerequisite: MATH 151 or equivalent (AP Calculus BC) (GE).

MATH 260. Linear Algebra (4)
Systems of linear equations and linear transformations; matrix determinant, inverse, rank, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, factorizations, diagonalization, singular value decomposition; linear independence, vector spaces and subspaces, bases, dimension; inner products and norms, orthogonal projection, Gram-Schmidt process, least squares; applications; numerical methods, as time allows. Prerequisite: MATH 250 or concurrent enrollment.

Math 270. Foundations of Elementary Mathematics I (4)
This course is designed primarily for liberal arts majors, who are multiple-subject classroom teacher candidates, to study the mathematics standards for the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Taught from a problem-solving perspective, the course content includes sets, set operations, basic concepts of functions, number systems, number theory, and measurement. (GE for liberal arts majors.)

Math 271. Foundations of Elementary Mathematics II (3)
This course includes topics on probability, statistics, geometry, and algebra. The course is part of the liberal arts major in continuing study to meet mathematics standards for the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. (Students who have previous approved math courses or who select the math concentration must check with the liberal arts or math advisor for course credit.)

MATH 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

MATH 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

MATH 316. Biostatistics (3)
Statistics for the biological sciences. Random sampling; measures of central tendency; dispersion and variability; probability; normal distribution; hypothesis testing (one-sample, two-sample, and paired-sample) and confidence intervals; multi-sample hypotheses and the one- and two-factor analysis of variance; linear and multiple regression and correlation; other chi-square tests; nonparametric statistics. Prerequisite: Prerequisite: MATH 150 or permission of instructor. (GE)
MATH 317. Statistics and Research Methods Laboratory (1)
A study of the application of statistics and research methods in the areas of biology, sports medicine, and/or nutrition. The course stresses critical thinking ability, analysis of primary research literature, and application of research methodology and statistics through assignments and course projects. Also emphasized are skills in experimental design, data collection, data reduction, and computer-aided statistical analyses. One two-hour session per week. Corequisite: MATH 316 or consent of instructor. (PS, RM)

MATH 320. Transition to Abstract Mathematics (4)
Bridges the gap between the usual topics in elementary algebra, geometry, and calculus and the more advanced topics in upper division mathematics courses. Basic topics covered include logic, divisibility, the Division Algorithm, sets, an introduction to mathematical proof, mathematical induction and properties of functions. In addition, elementary topics from real analysis will be covered including least upper bounds, the Archimedean property, open and closed sets, the interior, exterior and boundary of sets, and the closure of sets. Prerequisite: MATH 151. (PS, RM, WI)

MATH 325. Mathematics for secondary education. (4)
Covers the development of mathematical topics in the K-12 curriculum from a historical perspective. Begins with ancient history and concludes with the dawn of modern mathematics and the development of calculus. Considers contributions from the Hindu-Arabic, Chinese, Indian, Egyptian, Mayan, Babylonian and Greek people. Topics include number systems, different number bases, the Pythagorean Theorem, algebraic identities, figurate numbers, polygons and polyhedral, geometric constructions, the Division Algorithm, conic sections and number sequences. Course also covers the NCTM standards for K-12 content instruction and how to build mathematical understanding into a K-12 curriculum. Prerequisite: MATH 320 or concurrent enrollment.

MATH 335. Combinatorics (4)
Topics include basic counting methods and theorems for combinations, selections, arrangements, and permutations, including the Pigeonhole Principle, standard and exponential generating functions, partitions, writing and solving linear, homogeneous and inhomogeneous recurrence relations and the principle of inclusion-exclusion. In addition, the course will cover basic graph theory, including basic definitions, Eulerian and Hamiltonian circuits and graph coloring theorems. Throughout the course, learning to write clear and concise combinatorial proofs will be stressed. Prerequisite: MATH 151 and MATH 320 or concurrent enrollment in MATH 320 or consent of the instructor.

MATH 340. Differential Equations (4)
A study of ordinary differential equations, including linear, separable, and exact first-order differential equations; linear second-order and nth-order differential equations; linear and nonlinear systems of equations; Laplace transforms and power series methods; existence and uniqueness properties, growth and decay models, logistic models and population dynamics; Euler's method, Runge-Kutta methods if time allows. Prerequisite: MATH 260.
MATH 345. Numerical Methods (4)
Numerical methods and error analysis; methods for finding roots of single-
variable functions; interpolation and extrapolation; numerical differentiation and
integration; iterative methods for linear and nonlinear systems; approximation
of general functions with polynomials or trigonometric functions; methods
for initial-value problems for ordinary differential equations; finite difference
methods for boundary value problems including ordinary and partial differential
equations, as time allows. Prerequisite: MATH 260.

MATH 350. Mathematical Probability (4)
The theory of probability from counting and from axioms, conditional
probability, independence, random variables, important discrete and continuous
distributions, properties of expected value and variance, moment generating
functions, law of large numbers, and central limit theorem. Other topics may
include stochastic processes, random walks, hazard functions, Shannon entropy
and information theory, game theory, expected time complexity of algorithms,
probabilistic proofs, empirical versus Bayesian interpretations of probability, risk
analysis, and applications to genetics, statistics, economics, and queuing theory.
Prerequisites: MATH 250 and either MATH 221 or MATH 320.

MATH 355. Complex Variables (4)
An introduction to the theory and applications of complex numbers
and complex-valued functions. Topics include the complex number system,
Cauchy-Riemann conditions, analytic functions and their properties, complex
integration, Cauchy's theorem, Laurent series, conformal mapping and the
calculus of residues. Prerequisite: MATH 250 and MATH 320 or concurrent
enrollment in MATH 320 or consent of the instructor.

MATH 365. Automata Theory (3)
Theoretical models of computation. Finite automata: regular expressions,
Kleene's theorem, regular and nonregular languages. Pushdown automata:
context-free grammars, Chomsky normal form, parsing. Turing machines: the
halting problem. NP-complete problems. Prerequisite: MATH 221 or MATH 320.

MATH 370. Real Analysis I (4)
Rigorous treatment of the foundations of real analysis; metric space topology,
including compactness, completeness and connectedness; sequences, limits,
and continuity in metric spaces; differentiation, including the main theorems
of differential calculus; the Riemann integral and the fundamental theorem
of calculus; sequences of functions and uniform convergence. Prerequisites:
MATH 250 and MATH 320 or consent of the instructor.

MATH 380. Algebraic Structures I (4)
The fundamental properties of groups and subgroups; factor groups and
homomorphism theorems; direct products and finite abelian groups; permutation
groups; rings, domains, and ideals; introduction to quotient rings, polynomial
rings and fields. Prerequisites: MATH 260 and MATH 320.

MATH 440. Partial Differential Equations (4)
A study of partial differential equations including development of the heat,
wave and Laplace equations and the associated initial and boundary conditions.
Solutions using separation of variables, Fourier series and Fourier transforms; Sturm-Liouville problems; numerical techniques such as finite differences, forward Euler, backward Euler and Crank-Nicholson. Linear and nonlinear discrete and continuous dynamical systems; bifurcation theory. Prerequisite: MATH 340.

**MATH 450. Mathematical Statistics (4)**

Sampling, standard error, methods of finding estimates (such as method of moments and maximum likelihood) and analyzing their accuracy through analysis of bias, standard errors and confidence intervals, use of normal, t, chi square, and F distributions, large sampling methods, hypothesis testing, linear least-squares regression and correlation. Common errors and problems in statistical reasoning and experimental design. Other topics may include: bootstrap and jackknife methods of analyzing standard errors, multilinear and non-linear regression, tests for normality, graphical aspects of data presentation, and nonparametric methods. Prerequisite: MATH 350.

**MATH 470. Real Analysis II (4)**

Convergence and other properties of series of real-valued functions, including power and Fourier series; differential and integral calculus of several variables, including the implicit and inverse function theorems, Fubini’s theorem, and Stokes’ theorem; Lebesgue measure and integration; special topics (such as Hilbert spaces). Prerequisite: MATH 370.

**MATH 480. Algebraic Structures II (4)**

Finite, algebraic, and transcendental field extensions; Galois theory, including normality and separability, counting principles, field automorphisms, and the Galois correspondence. Applications including: solvable and simple groups, Cauchy’s theorem, and Sylow theorems; special topics (such as solution by radicals, insolvability of the quintic, and impossibility of certain ruler-and-compass constructions, advanced linear algebra, Burnside’s theorem.) Prerequisite: MATH 380.

**MATH 490. Research in Mathematics (1-4)**

Research in the field of mathematics. May be taken with the consent of a selected faculty member. The student will be required to submit a written research paper to the faculty member.

**MATH 492. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**MATH 499. Directed Studies (1-4)**

Consent of the instructor and the divisional chairperson is required.

**NATURAL SCIENCE**

**NASC 100. Introduction to the Health Sciences (1)**

Designed to provide information about graduate school and health-related careers and acquaint students with requirements. Course activities include speakers, service learning, leadership gaming, and discussion of ethical issues and films. Students will complete a four-year plan for their academic subjects and extracurricular activities for their desired major and career. Cr/NC grading only.
NASC 101. Science As a Way of Knowing (4)
This course centers on a number of topics of common interest to different fields of science. Emphasis is given to the nature of the scientific process as one way in which humans attempt to describe and explain natural phenomena. Historical examples are drawn from a number of areas of the natural sciences, with special attention given to the structure of the atom, the functions of living cells, genetics, and evolution. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory each week. Does not count for major credit. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

NASC 108. Beginning Geology (4)
An introductory course in modern geology. Students will be given a thorough base in the concepts and terminology of physical geology as well as a look at historical geology. Special attention will be paid to geological diversity of Southern California and Malibu in particular. Local field trips plus one weekend overnight trip. Three lectures and one laboratory per week. Does not count for major credit. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

NASC 109. Introduction to Astronomy (4)
This is an introductory course in astronomy that explores the origins of the universe, galaxies, and solar systems. Emphasis is placed on the observational aspects of astronomy using telescopes at local observation sites and the tools of the astronomer in the laboratory. Students will learn to use logical and critical methods of analysis. Does not count for major credit. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

NASC 155. Physical Science: A Way of Knowing (4)
Basic principles of physics and chemistry will be introduced and illustrated. The basic concepts are motion and its causes, descriptions of matter, the study of energy in many forms, and how man interacts with nature. Basic mathematics and computer analysis of laboratory data will be developed and applied. Emphasizes the subject matter of the California “Science Framework” for education majors. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. Does not count for major credit. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

NASC 156. Earth Science: A Way of Knowing (4)
The historical and philosophical development of science and the role of famous scientists and world views are introduced. Science concepts are introduced through the study of astronomy, geology, meteorology, and oceanography. The interconnectedness of the sciences is emphasized, including the calendar and time, the earth in the cosmos, and the stability and instability of the natural phenomena which affect man at the surface of the earth. The course emphasizes the earth science part of the subject matter of the California “Science Framework” for secondary education students. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. Does not count for major credit. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

NASC 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.
NUTRITIONAL SCIENCE

NUTR 101. Seminar in Dietetics (1)
A comprehensive survey of the foundations and current status of the dietetics profession. The course focuses on the practice of dietetics in the health care system and in some less traditional roles. All students will develop an individual professional portfolio.

NUTR 201. Introductory Foods (4)
A study of the scientific principles and procedures used in the preparation of food. Lecture three hours per week; laboratory three hours per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 120 and MATH 103. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

NUTR 210. Contemporary Issues in Nutrition (4)
A study of the principles of human nutrition throughout the life cycle. Current topics and controversies in nutrition and health are discussed. A personal dietary analysis is a component of this course. Lecture three hours per week; laboratory and related work two hours per week. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

NUTR 220. Communication in Dietetics (4)
A study of the application of educational and counseling methods, program planning, and evaluation strategies for the prevention and treatment of nutrition problems of different population groups. All students will participate in a service-learning experience.

NUTR 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

NUTR 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

NUTR 300. Advanced Seminar in Dietetics (1)
A seminar designed for junior nutrition majors. Contemporary issues related to professional development, roles, ethics, and performance in nutrition practice will be explored. This seminar will be particularly helpful for those preparing for internships and the registration examinations. Prerequisite: NUTR 101.

NUTR 310. Principles of Human Nutrition (4)
A study of human nutritional requirements, biochemical and physiological functions of nutrients and their interactions in the body, and food sources of nutrients. Appropriate for liberal arts and sports medicine majors. Prerequisites: BIOL/SPME 270, CHEM 120, and NUTR 210.

NUTR 340. Sports Nutrition (4)
A study of human nutritional requirements and the relationship between weight, physical activity, and health. Sports nutrition during varying levels of physical activity and during the various lifecycles (childhood, teenagers, pregnancy, lactation, and adults) will be examined. The course will familiarize the student with proper sports nutrition when following a special diet (e.g., diabetic diet, renal diet, or vegetarianism) and with pre- and post-competition...
nutritional requirements. Additionally, the relationship between weight, physical activity, and health will be examined with an emphasis on identification of strategies related to the adoption a long-term healthy lifestyle modifications, eating habits, and weight control. Four hours of lecture per week. Prerequisite: BIOL/SPME 270.

**NUTR 410. Food Microbiology (4)**
A study of the role and significance of foodborne microorganisms in food spoilage, preservation poisoning, and fermentation. Emphasis will be placed on the interplay of ecological parameters that affect the entry of microorganisms into foods and their subsequent fate. Three hours of lecture per week and two two-hour laboratory sessions per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 211 and CHEM 301 or CHEM 310. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**NUTR 420. Quantity Food Production (4)**
Studies principles and procedures for menu planning, volume food production, operation of quantity food production equipment, sanitation controls, and formula forecasting. Three hours lecture, three hours of laboratory per week. Prerequisites: NUTR 201 and NUTR 310. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**NUTR 421. Systems Management (4)**
A study of the principles of organizations and management used in food service systems. Allocation of resources, financial controls, work measurement, personnel supervision, training, and evaluation. This course will provide a capstone experience that will integrate course material from NUTR 201, 310, 410, and 420, and will explore applied skills useful for future employment. Three hours lecture, three hours of laboratory per week. Prerequisite: NUTR 420. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (WI)

**NUTR 450. Medical Nutrition Therapy (4)**
A survey of the metabolic alterations in disease states and the use of special diets in the treatment of diseases. A case-study approach is used to learn interviewing and counseling skills. Three hours of lecture, three hours of laboratory per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 320, NUTR 310, and BIOL 270 or SPME 270. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**NUTR 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**
The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

**NUTR 595. Supervised Field Work in Nutritional Science (1-4)**
Students must have completed 36 units in the major with a minimum GPA of 3.00 and have the consent of the instructor and the divisional chairperson. Cr/NC grading only.

**NUTR 599. Directed Studies (1-4)**
Consent of the instructor and the divisional chairperson is required. The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.
PHYSICAL EDUCATION

PE 101 through PE 198 are all Cr/NC grading only unless taken in partial fulfillment of general education or major/minor requirements. In these cases, a student must request via OneStop to change the grade type to letter grade by the published deadline.

PE 101. Individualized Exercise/Jogging—Elementary Level (1)
PE 109. Weight Training (1)
PE 112. Aerobic Dance (1)
PE 115. Basketball (1)
PE 120. FORM: Faith-Ordered Rotational Movement (1)
PE 121. Social and Ballroom Dance (1)
PE 124. Beginning Ballet (1)
PE 127. Beginning Modern Dance (1)
PE 130. Soccer (1)
PE 142. Beginning Skiing (1)*
PE 143. Intermediate Skiing (1)*
PE 145. Golf (1)
PE 146. Advanced Golf (1)
PE 151. Beginning Sailing (1)*
PE 157. Surfing (1)*
PE 158. Water Polo (1)
PE 160. Beginning Swimming (1)
PE 161. Intermediate and Advanced Swimming (1)
PE 162. Lifeguard Training (1)
PE 163. Water Safety Instructor (1)
Prerequisite: A current Red Cross Lifeguard Training Certificate or permission of instructor.
PE 166. Beginning Tennis (1)
PE 167. Intermediate Tennis (1)
PE 168. Advanced Tennis (1)
PE 169. Volleyball (1)
PE 175. Hiking (1)
PE 180 Beginning Tango (0-1) Buenos Aires Program only.
PE 182 Beginning Fencing* (1) Heidelberg Program only.
PE 183 Advanced Fencing* (1) Heidelberg Program only.
PE 185 Beginning Modern Dance * (1) Florence Program only.
PE 186 Advanced Modern Dance* (1) Florence Program only.
PE 189. Varsity Cheerleading (1)
   May be repeated for a maximum of three units.

PE 190 Beginning Equestrian Education* (1) London Program only.
PE 191 Individual Exercise* (1) International Programs only.
PE 192 Advanced Equestrian Education* (1) London Program only.
PE 196 Weight Training* (1) International Programs only.
PE 198 Individual Exercise* (1) Florence Program only.

PE 201. Standard First Aid and CPR (1)
   A study in the recognition and treatment of first aid emergencies. This course
   prepares students for American Red Cross First Aid and CPR certificates. Cr/NC
   grading only.

PE 288. Intercollegiate Athletics (1)
   May be repeated for a maximum of three units. Prerequisite: consent of
   instructor. Cr/NC grading only.

PE 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

PE 308. Leadership Development (4)
   The course enhances the development of leadership skills. Special emphasis is
   placed on understanding theories of motivation, group dynamics, and leadership
   styles. Lecture sessions, small group discussions, and practical exercises give
   students realistic experiences as aids to leadership skills.

PE 592. Selected Topics (1-4)

*Indicates that a nonrefundable course fee will be assessed based on expected costs. Fee is
payable at registration.

PHYSICS

PHYS 201. Seminar for New Majors (1)
   Designed to introduce students majoring in physics to the principal areas of
   physical research and current advances in physics, survey the development of
   physical knowledge, and define the relationships between physics and the other
   sciences. (PS)

PHYS 202. Basic Physics I (4)
   An elementary calculus-based study of the basic concepts of physics. Life
   science applications are taught with emphasis on mechanics of particles,
   bodies, fluids, thermodynamics (temperature and heat), and sound (vibrations
   and waves). Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: MATH 150 or consent of instructor. Tier II laboratory fee will be
   assessed. (GE)

PHYS 203. Basic Physics II (4)
   An elementary calculus-based study of electricity and magnetism, light-
   optical instruments, modern physics, and radioactivity. Three hours of lecture
   and one two-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: PHYS 202 or consent of
   instructor. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.
PHYS 210. Physics I (5)
A calculus-based study of Newtonian mechanics: forces, work, collisions, rotation, oscillation, gravity, and fluids. Thermodynamics: heat, work, and entropy. Four hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. Prerequisite or corequisite: MATH 150. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

PHYS 211. Physics II (5)
A calculus-based study of electricity and magnetism, light and optics, and special relativity and quantization. Four hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. Prerequisite: PHYS 210. Prerequisite or corequisite: MATH 151. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

PHYS 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

PHYS 299. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

PHYS 312. Modern Physics (3)
A quantitative survey of modern physics. Topics include special relativity, wave-particle duality, identical particles, solid state, nuclear, and high-energy physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 211.

PHYS 320. Mathematical Methods of Physics (4)
Vector analysis, matrices and determinants, tensor analysis, Laplace transforms, Fourier analysis, Green’s function, the Lorentz transformation, ordinary differential equations, partial differential equations, vector calculus, integral theorems, complex analytical functions, group theory, and the calculus of variations. Prerequisite: MATH 250.

PHYS 330. Intermediate Mechanics (3)
Vector algebra and calculus; simple harmonic oscillator, forced variations; Hamilton’s Principle, the Lagrangian, Hamiltonian dynamics; central force motion, orbits and planetary motion; multi-body systems; Euler’s equations; coupled oscillations, normal modes. Prerequisites: MATH 250, PHYS 211. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 320.

PHYS 380. Intermediate Physics Laboratory (2)
Experimental techniques of contemporary physics. Rigorous analysis of experimental data and competent scientific writing are essential elements of this course. Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 312. (RM, WI)

PHYS 410. Electricity and Magnetism I (3)
Electrostatic fields and potentials; Gauss’ law; electrical properties of insulators, semiconductors, and metals; the Lorenz force; magnetic fields and electromagnetic induction, Maxwell’s equations, and electromagnetic waves. Prerequisites: PHYS 211 and PHYS 320.
PHYS 411. Electricity and Magnetism II (3)
Electromagnetic waves in dielectrics and conductors; electromagnetic radiation in waveguide structures; relativistic electrodynamics; magnetism as a relativistic phenomenon. Prerequisite: PHYS 410.

PHYS 420. Electronics (3)
Schematic diagrams, electrical circuits, electronic measurements, and Kirchhoff’s laws; AC circuits, transient circuits; filters; nonlinear circuits; solid state devices; amplification; oscillators, amplifiers, and logic circuits. This course involves both lectures and laboratory work. Prerequisite: PHYS 211.

PHYS 430. Statistical Physics and Thermodynamics (3)
Thermodynamic equilibrium, zeroth, first, second, and third laws, entropy; Helmholtz and Gibbs free energies, Maxwell’s relations; ideal gas, quantum state of a system; the canonical assembly, identical particles; Maxwell distribution, Planck distribution, blackbody radiation, the grand canonical assembly; Fermi and Bose statistics, phase transitions, Ising model, Ginzburg-Landau theory. Prerequisite: PHYS 312.

PHYS 440. Quantum Mechanics (4)
Wave packets and free-particle motion; the uncertainty principle; complementarity, the wave equation, Schrödinger’s equation; the linear harmonic oscillator; the Hydrogen atom; particle in a box; scattering; operators, matrices, spin; Dirac notation, time-independent perturbation theory, and collision theory. Prerequisites: PHYS 312 and PHYS 320.

PHYS 490. Introduction to Research (2)
Undergraduate research participation at a national laboratory or university physics laboratory on a current research topic in physics. Prerequisites: PHYS 320 and PHYS 380.

PHYS 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

PHYS 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the instructor and the divisional chairperson is required. The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.
SPORTS MEDICINE

SPME 106. Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology (4)
A structural and functional survey of the human body, including skeletal, muscular, nervous, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, and genito-urinary systems. Laboratories include examination of cardiovascular, respiratory, nervous system, and digestive functions and evaluation of human performance. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory session per week. Does not count for sports medicine major credit. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

SPME 108. Scientific Foundations of Sport Performance (4)
This course surveys the scientific principles underlying human movement and training-related adaptations. Topics covered include principles of exercise physiology related to training, conditioning, and nutrition; principles of motor learning and development; qualitative analysis of human movement; and neuromuscular adaptations to training. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. Tier I laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

SPME 110. Introduction to the Exercise Sciences (1)
A seminar designed to introduce first-year and transfer students majoring or planning to major in sports medicine to the exercise sciences and the principal areas of interest and research in sports medicine at Seaver College. Mandatory for all sports medicine majors during their first year at Pepperdine. Cr/NC grading only.

SPME 230. Human Anatomy (4)
A structural survey of the human body, including skeletal, muscular, nervous, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, and genito-urinary systems. Laboratory includes dissection of biological specimens and examinations of prosected human cadaver specimen. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. (SPME 230 is equivalent to BIOL 230.) Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)

SPME 250. Motor Development and Learning (4)
Describes and analyzes how growth and maturation affect the development of motor skills across the lifespan, from prenatal development through older adulthood. Principles and concepts relating to the acquisition and perfecting of motor skills, as well as understanding the interaction of environmental and biological factors that affect acquisition of these movement behaviors, will also be covered. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in SPME/BIOL 230. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (RM, WI, PS)

SPME 270. Principles of Human Physiology (4)
An integrated study of the body’s functional systems with particular attention to fundamental physiology. Emphasis is placed on mechanisms of function, especially cellular and molecular mechanisms. The course uses physical and chemical principles to present information regarding the body’s organ systems. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: SPME 230 or BIOL 230, CHEM 120, and CHEM 120L. (SPME 270 is equivalent to BIOL 270.) Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (GE)
SPME 292. Selected Topics (1-4)

The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

SPME 299. Directed Studies (1-4)

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

SPME 300. Foundations of Coaching (4)

This course examines the foundations of coaching including skills, tactics, and strategies as well as the teaching and administrative knowledge needed by coaches. Case studies, experiential exercises, and team projects are an integral part of the learning process in the course.

SPME 310. Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries (3)

A study of the foundations and concepts of prevention, evaluation, management, and rehabilitation of injuries common to athletes. This course will include practical and laboratory-based learning experiences.

SPME 320. Psychology of Exercise (3)

The course will examine how social psychological factors influence physical activity participation to gain an increased understanding of why some people initiate and maintain an active lifestyle, while others fail to do so. Using a theory-to-practice approach, students will gain knowledge of theoretical models and read research findings, but also be asked to implement a training program and implement a behavior change assignment with a client. Three hours of lecture per week. Prerequisite: PSYC 200.

SPME 330. Musculoskeletal Anatomy and Kinesiology (4)

Integrated study of movement analysis, the mechanical principles of motion, and anatomy of the musculoskeletal system emphasizing muscular attachments, actions, and nervous innervation. Emphasis is on qualitative assessment of skeletal movement and motor skills and the role of muscles and environmental factors in the production and control of movement. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: SPME/BIOL 270. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

SPME 350. Human Prosection (1-2)

Provides an intensive experience in laboratory dissection of a human cadaver using independent and individualized instruction. It is recommended that students first take SPME 230/BIOL 230 (Human Anatomy) or a comparable course. Consent of instructor required. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

SPME 360. Physiology of Exercise (4)

Studies the effect of physical exercise on human organ system function. Emphasis is placed on metabolic, circulatory, and neuromuscular adaptations of the human to acute and chronic physical exercise. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: SPME/BIOL 270. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.
SPME 410. Neuroscience and Motor Control (4)

This course examines the structures and functioning of the nervous system and its relationship to behavior, with an emphasis on human motor behavior. Topics of motor control such as sensation, perception, organization of movements, reflexes, voluntary movements, and balance/posture are discussed. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: MATH 316, MATH 317, and SPME/Biol 270. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (WI)

SPME 412. Social and Psychological Aspects of Sport Performance (4)

This course examines the psychological theories and research related to sport performance and enhancement. Students will be introduced to the nine mental skills necessary for high levels of performance in sport and non-sport situations: attitude, motivation, goals and commitment, interpersonal skills, self-talk, mental imagery, anxiety management, management of emotions, and concentration. (WI)

SPME 430. Biomechanics of Human Movement (4)

This course examines the mechanical principles underlying human movement. Topics covered include: linear and angular kinematics, linear and angular kinetics, angular momentum, joint forces and torques, and fluid mechanics. In addition, various movement patterns and sport activities are analyzed using advanced biomechanical laboratory techniques. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: MATH 150, PHYS 202, and SPME 330 with a grade of “C-” or better. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

SPME 440. Neuromuscular Adaptations to Training (4)

Study of the principles associated with the development and implementation of resistance and flexibility training programs. Emphasis is on examination of neural, muscular, and skeletal adaptations associated with resistance and flexibility training across gender and the lifespan. Laboratory activities focus on developing competencies, performing and instructing resistance training, and flexibility exercises at all major articulations. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: SPME 330. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed. (PS)

SPME 450. Foundations of Health and Fitness (4)

This course examines the physiological foundations of health and fitness and introduces the techniques needed to assess, design, prescribe, and implement individual and group exercise programs. Topics include risk factors and pathophysiology of common inactivity-related diseases and the general principles of exercise prescription and body composition assessment, proper nutrition, and weight management within the context of exercise programs. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: SPME 360 and current Red Cross certification in first aid and CPR. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

SPME 460. Exercise in Health and Disease (4)

A comprehensive study of the scientific evidence documenting the relationship between lifestyle, physical activity, and chronic disease. Emphasis is on the scientific principles underlying the role of physical activity in health maintenance
and disease prevention, with a specific focus on the consequences of exercise training and deconditioning on the body's major physiological systems. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: SPME 360. Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed.

**SPME 590. Research in Sports Medicine (1-4)**

Laboratory or research investigations in exercise and sports sciences. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and divisional chairperson. This course may be repeated. However, units earned in SPME 590 and/or SPME 595 may not exceed eight.

**SPME 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**

The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.

**SPME 595. Field Work in Sports Medicine (1-4)**

Field work investigations in exercise and sports sciences. Prerequisites: consent of instructor and divisional chairperson. This course may be repeated. However, total units earned in SPME 590 and/or SPME 595 may not exceed eight. Cr/NC grading only.

**SPME 598. Health and Fitness Internship (3)**

An advanced, supervised, academic internship in sports medicine offering students a field experience with professionals in the fitness and health industry. The purpose of the internship is to provide students a practical experience at an affiliated internship fitness facility or health center. Classroom activity focuses on developing skills related to job preparation (self-marketing, resume writing, and interviewing). The student is required to complete 120 hours of internship work. Consent of internship coordinator is required. Prerequisites: SPME 460 and current Red Cross certification in first aid and CPR.

**SPME 599. Directed Studies (1-4)**

Consent of instructor and divisional chairperson is required. The Tier I or Tier II laboratory fee will be assessed if the course is offered with a required laboratory component.
RELIGION DIVISION
The Bachelor of Arts Degree Is Offered in: 
Religion

The Master of Arts Degree Is Offered in: 
Religion

The Master of Science Degree Is Offered in: 
Ministry

A Professional Degree Is Offered: 
The Master of Divinity

The Division

With emphasis on academic rigor and a spirit of genuine inquiry, the Religion Division seeks to lead students into a deeper understanding of religion and especially of Christianity. Further, these studies are encouraged by a faculty which is committed to the Christian faith.

Academically, the division focuses principally on biblical studies, Christian history, and Christian theology. At the same time, the division offers courses that introduce the student to the study of religion within a variety of human cultures, both ancient and modern.

Through the undergraduate major, the division prepares students for a variety of undertakings. Some religion majors become ministers in local churches. Other majors view religion as a broad, liberal arts major and as desirable preparation for graduate work in psychology, business, law, or other fields. Other students go from a Seaver religion major to M.A., M.Div., and Ph.D. programs in religion, hoping to pursue a career in university teaching.

Through its three graduate degrees (master of arts in religion, master of science in ministry, and master of divinity), the division prepares students for the ministry, especially within the Churches of Christ, and for further graduate study in many other fields.
Bachelor of Arts in Religion

The Religion Division features a major which requires core courses fundamental to understanding religious studies as well as choices which enable a degree of specialization. The major prepares students for ministries in religious bodies, service and voluntary organizations, and graduate studies in religion.

Core Requirements

REL 101  The History and Religion of Israel (GE) ............................. (3)
REL 102  The History and Religion of Early Christianity (GE) ............. (3)
REL 301  Christianity and Culture (GE) .......................................... (3)
REL 302  Introduction to Biblical Interpretation (PS, RM, WI) ............. (4)
REL 330  History of Christianity ................................................... (4)
REL 346  The Task of Ministry ...................................................... (4)
REL 520  The Christian Faith ....................................................... (4)
Choose one course in Old Testament ................................................. (4)
Choose one course in New Testament ................................................. (4)
Choose any two additional religion courses .......................................... (8)

Recommended:

REL 526  Religions of the World (GE) .......................................... (4)

A minimum of 41 units must be taken in the Religion Division, including 24 upper-division units. All majors are encouraged to take as much biblical language as possible. GRE 320, Intermediate Greek, and HEB 502, Intermediate Biblical Hebrew, satisfy the general education foreign language requirement.

First-Year Program

As part of the typical first-year program listed in this catalog, religion majors should take REL 101 and REL 102 during their first year.

Religion Minor

A minor in religion shall consist of REL 101, REL 102, and REL 301, or their equivalents, and four additional upper-level 4-unit courses, one each from:

Scripture*
Church history
Christian thought
Ministry

*One year of either Greek or Hebrew may count as the scripture requirement.

Vocational Ministry Minor

The minor in vocational ministry is designed to help students integrate their careers with their lives of faith. The minor enables students to think theologically and to apply spiritual discernment to the various facets of their lives.

The minor consists of five upper-division courses in religion. Four courses are preselected; the fifth course may be chosen from any upper-division religion course. REL 526, Religions of the World, is strongly encouraged.
Core Courses:
REL 302  Introduction to Biblical Interpretation .................................... (4)
REL 330  History of Christianity .......................................................... (4)
REL 530  Career as Vocation and Ministry ............................................. (4)
REL 572  Urban Ministry and Missions .................................................... (4)
Choose an additional upper-division course in religion ................................ (4)

Graduate Programs

Admission Requirements
Applications for the degrees of master of arts in religion, master of divinity, and master of science in ministry, together with the necessary supporting documents, must be submitted to the Seaver College Graduate Programs Office. Students must complete their application files for the fall semester by March 15, and the spring semester by September 1. The Admission Committee meets periodically throughout the year, and applicants are notified as soon as is practicable after a decision has been reached. Students seeking financial aid for a master's program will find it to their advantage to apply at an early date. Applicants must meet the admission requirements as specified in the graduate admission section of this catalog.

A personal conference with the chairperson of the Religion Division is advisable, and in certain instances an interview with the Admission Committee will be required.

Applicants admitted to the program must give written notice of their decision to accept admission to the Graduate Programs Office, according to the deadlines provided by that office.

Master of Arts in Religion
Specializations for the master of arts are offered in Old Testament, New Testament, church history, Christian thought, and ministry. This degree is designed for those who wish to pursue doctoral degrees or who seek teaching positions.

Prerequisites
A year and a half of a relevant foreign or classical language should be completed at the college level for all disciplines. For a specialization in New Testament, the requirement is Greek; for Old Testament, the requirement is Hebrew; for the other disciplines, consultation with an advisor is necessary.

Students must have completed 16 units of upper-level undergraduate work in religion, 12 units of which must have been in the area of specialty. For the specialization in church history, these may include approved history courses; for Christian thought, these may include approved philosophy courses.
Course Requirements

REL 502 Introduction to Biblical Interpretation ........................................ (4)
(This must be taken in the first term.)

Choose 20 units in one of the following areas of specialization .................. (20)
Old Testament
New Testament
Church history
Christian thought
Ministry

Choose four elective units in an area other than the specialization ............... (4)
REL 690 Thesis ............................................................................... (6)

Master of Divinity

The master of divinity degree is a three-year professional program designed to prepare recipients for various ministries in the church, and to provide the required educational experiences for those applying for D.Min. and Ph.D. degrees. The curriculum provides insight into all the religious disciplines as a backdrop for varied ministries or later research specializations.

Prerequisites

The master of divinity degree is defined by accrediting agencies as a three-year program. The total number of hours varies. The requirements take into account the educational backgrounds of students with differing undergraduate majors. For students transferring into the program, the last 36 units (excluding any language courses and fieldwork) must be taken at Seaver College. Transfer credit will be accepted from other graduate degrees and programs if it meets specific M.Div. requirements.

The language requirement, which may be taken as a graduate or undergraduate, is one year and one reading course in both Greek and Hebrew.

Course Requirements

REL 502 Introduction to Biblical Interpretation ........................................ (4)
(This must be taken in the first term)
Choose 8 units in Old Testament ........................................................... (8)
Choose 8 units in New Testament ........................................................... (8)
Choose 16 units in ministry, missions, and counseling .......................... (16)
Choose 6 units of fieldwork in at least three different areas* ................. (6)
Choose 12 units in church history ......................................................... (12)
Choose 12 units in Christian thought ................................................... (12)
Choose 12 elective units with advisor approval .................................... (12)

*Field work is required for students without experience of at least two years in full-time ministry.

At the conclusion of all required course work, students must also pass comprehensive examinations. These will consist of three days of written examinations and one hour of oral examination.
Juris Doctor/Master of Divinity

A program offered jointly by the Religion Division and the Pepperdine University School of Law enables students to combine legal and theological training and to earn a law degree (J.D.) and a master of divinity degree (M.Div.) within five years instead of the six years normally required to complete the two degrees independently. Students must apply and gain admission to each school separately. Admission into one school does not guarantee admission into the other. Students must meet all academic policies and requirements in both schools in order to remain in the joint program. Upon completion of the requirements for both degrees, the J.D. and M.Div. degrees are awarded separately by the respective schools.

The first year of study may be completed in either the J.D. program or the M.Div. program, and the second year must be completed in the other program. The first year in the School of Law, whether it is the first or second year in the overall joint program, follows the prescribed curriculum for first-year law students. After the first two years of study, students must spend three additional semesters in each school, although no particular sequence is required.

Requirements for the J.D. Degree

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAW 181, 182</td>
<td>Legal Research and Writing I, II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 603, 613</td>
<td>Contracts I, II</td>
<td>(6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAW 622</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td>(2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAW 653, 663</td>
<td>Torts I, II</td>
<td>(6)</td>
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<td>LAW 703, 713</td>
<td>Real Property I, II</td>
<td>(6)</td>
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<td>LAW 753, 762</td>
<td>Civil Pleading and Procedure I, II</td>
<td>(5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 822</td>
<td>Criminal Procedure</td>
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Upper-Division Requirements

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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAW 723</td>
<td>Remedies</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAW 733, 742</td>
<td>Constitutional Law I, II</td>
<td>(5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAW 803</td>
<td>Corporations</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAW 814</td>
<td>Federal Income Taxation</td>
<td>(3-4)</td>
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<td>LAW 824</td>
<td>Wills and Trusts</td>
<td>(3-4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAW 901</td>
<td>Legal Ethics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAW 904</td>
<td>Evidence</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Units</td>
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</tbody>
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Requirements for the M.Div. Degree

The M.Div. degree in the joint program requires the successful completion of 78 units as follows, as well as satisfaction of all other graduation requirements of the Religion Division and Seaver College.

Biblical Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REL 502</td>
<td>Introduction to Biblical Interpretation</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Old Testament (8)

REL 506 The Old Testament Prophets ........................................ (4)
Four additional units in Old Testament ........................................ (4)

New Testament (8) Choose two of the following:

REL 512 New Testament Theology ............................................. (4)
REL 513 Synoptic Gospels ....................................................... (4)
REL 516 Pauline Writings I ...................................................... (4)

Ministry/Missions/Counseling (12)

REL 572 Urban Ministry and Missions ........................................ (4)
REL 646 Theology of Ministry .................................................. (4)
Four additional units in Ministry/Missions/Counseling ...................... (4)

History of Christianity (12)

Christian Thought and Ethics (16)

REL 520 The Christian Faith .................................................... (4)
Twelve additional units in Christian thought and ethics .................... (12)
Electives* ................................................................................ (12)
Fieldwork** ............................................................................. (6)

*With the approval of the Religion Division chairperson, up to eight of these units may be
taken within Seaver College outside the Religion Division.
** With the approval of the Religion Division chairperson, the required six units of fieldwork
can be satisfied by an externship at the School of Law. In this case the externship counts as
elective units toward the 79 units required for the J.D. degree, and the M.Div. requirements
are reduced by six units.

At the conclusion of all required course work, students must pass
comprehensive examinations. These will consist of three days of written
examinations and one hour of oral examination.

Master of Science in Ministry

The master of science in ministry prepares students for various ministries in
the churches. The curriculum designates specific courses, yet is broad enough
to provide the basic insights necessary for participation in both the thought
and life of the church. The M.S. is suitable for those who have a limited time
for graduate study, or for persons who have had or who anticipate another
profession but who wish basic training for ministry.

Admission Requirements

Students entering the degree program must apply and be admitted according to
the admission procedures set forth in conjunction with the M.A. in religion. Since
the M.S. is a professional degree, persons entering the program need not have
majored in religion as an undergraduate. While work in the biblical languages is
admirable, it will not be a deciding factor for admission to this program.
Course Requirements

While certain options exist within the course requirements for the M.S. in ministry, each candidate will be required to take three courses in each of the three categories listed below for a total of 36 units. These requirements will assure a well-rounded program in ministerial preparation.

Biblical

Twelve units, including REL 502 (Introduction to Biblical Interpretation), one course in Old Testament, and one course in New Testament.

Ministry

Twelve units, including REL 646 (Theology of Ministry) and two additional ministry courses.

Theological and Historical

Twelve units, including either REL 503 (Old Testament Theology) or REL 512 (New Testament Theology), one course in history of Christianity, and one course in religious thought and ethics.

At the conclusion of all required course work, students must pass comprehensive examinations. These will consist of one day of written examinations and one hour of oral examination.

Master of Science in Ministry with Certification in Dispute Resolution

A program offered jointly by the Religion Division and the Straus Institute for Dispute Resolution at the Pepperdine School of Law enables students to earn both an M.S. in Ministry and a Certificate in Dispute Resolution with only four additional units beyond what is necessary to complete the two programs independently. Students must apply and gain admission to each school independently. Admission into one school does not guarantee admission to the other. Students must meet all academic policies and requirements in both schools in order to remain in the joint program. Upon completion of the requirements for both programs, the degree and certificate are awarded separately by the respective schools.

Requirements for the joint program are the same as those for the independent Master of Science in Ministry degree except as follows. In place of the two additional courses (eight units) required in the ministry category, students will take 12 units in the School of Law as follows:

- Negotiation and Settlement Advocacy ................................................. (2)
- Mediation Seminar ................................................................. (2)
- Interviewing, Counseling, and Planning .............................................. (2)
- One Arbitration course ................................................................. (2)
- (Arbitration Law, Arbitration Practice and Advocacy, or International Commercial Arbitration)

Two additional courses in dispute resolution ........................................... (2)

(Mediation Clinic and Dispute Resolution in Religion are recommended.)

These units, plus the required M.S. course, REL 646 also satisfy the 14 units required for the Straus Institute’s Certificate in Dispute Resolution.
Course Descriptions

NOTE: The following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills).

An asterisk (*) denotes a course in which students must earn a minimum grade of “C-” before they can advance to subsequent courses.

RELIGION GENERAL STUDIES

GSRE 199. First-Year Seminar (3)

REL 101. The History and Religion of Israel (3)
A study of the Old Testament in its larger Near-Eastern context with emphasis on history, theology, and the different literary genres. (GE)

REL 102. The History and Religion of Early Christianity (3)
A study of the New Testament in its larger Jewish and Greco-Roman context with emphasis on history, theology, and the different literary genres. Prerequisite: REL 101. (GE)

REL 301. Christianity and Culture (3)
A study of ways in which Christianity shapes such aspects of culture as art, literature, music, medicine, law, secularization, ecology, racial and ethnic issues, and education, and ways in which these, in turn, influence Christian life and faith. Prerequisite: REL 102. (GE)

REL 302. Introduction to Biblical Interpretation (4)
A study of the methods used in interpreting biblical texts. Special attention will be given to the history of biblical interpretation and its significance for contemporary exegesis. (PS, RM, WI)

REL 502. Introduction to Biblical Interpretation (4)
A study of the methods used in interpreting biblical texts. Special attention will be given to the history of biblical interpretation and its significance for contemporary exegesis. (PS, RM, WI)

OLD TESTAMENT

REL 501. The World of the Old Testament (4)
A study of the world of the ancient Near East, of which Old Testament Israel was a part. Special attention will be given to the literary and artifactual remains that shed light on the historical and socio-cultural context of ancient Israel. (GE)

REL 503. Old Testament Theology (4)
A study of the history of and approaches to Old Testament theology; the fundamental theological themes regarding God’s action in creation, the Abrahamic promise, the exodus, the wilderness, the covenant, the law, the conquest, and land and the Davidic promise; and their implications for Christian theology.

REL 504. The Pentateuch (4)
A study of the narrative and “legal” materials in the books of Genesis through Deuteronomy with special attention to their theological, literary,
religious, and historical features, as well as their composition and social and canonical function.

**REL 505. Old Testament History (4)**
A study of the materials in Joshua-II Kings, Chronicles, Ezra, and Nehemiah with special attention to their theological, religious, and literary features, as well as their role in the reconstruction of the history of ancient Israel.

**REL 506. The Old Testament Prophets (4)**
A study of the Old Testament prophets and their contributions and place in Israelite and Christian thought. Attention will be given to the unique theological themes of the prophets, as well as their historical background and contribution to New Testament thought.

**REL 507. The Wisdom Literature (4)**
A study of Job, Proverbs, and Ecclesiastes, as well as the Song of Songs and wisdom Psalms. Comparisons will be made with other wisdom literature, especially that from the ancient Near East.

**NEW TESTAMENT**

**REL 312. Women in the Early Church (4)**
A socio-theological study of the status and roles of women in the early church and today, with special emphasis given to the writings of the New Testament.

**REL 510. The World of the New Testament (4)**
A study of the historical, social, cultural, and religious setting of early Christianity, with systematic analysis of selected Jewish, Greek, and Roman literary and artifactual remains, as they have bearing upon the New Testament.

**REL 512. New Testament Theology (4)**
A study of the history of and approaches to New Testament theology; the fundamental theological themes regarding God’s action through the words and works of Jesus, the crucifixion, resurrection, Holy Spirit, witnesses, the church, baptism, the Lord’s supper, and eschatology; and their implications for Christian theology.

**REL 513. Synoptic Gospels (4)**
A study of Matthew, Mark, and Luke with emphasis on the origin and development of the synoptic tradition and the purpose and theology of the Gospels within their historical and socio-cultural contexts, as well as intensive exegesis of selected pericopes.

**REL 514. The Johannine Writings (4)**
A study of the Gospel of John, and I, II, and III John as to historical background, content, theology, and implications for the present.

**REL 515. The Book of Acts (4)**
A study of Acts with respect to its historical, literary, theological, and social world, with special attention to developing Christology and ecclesiology.

**REL 516. Pauline Writings I (4)**
A study of the life of Paul and his letters to the Thessalonians, Galatians, and Romans.
REL 517. Pauline Writings II (4)
A continuation of REL 516, focusing upon I and II Corinthians and the prison and pastoral letters. May be taken independently of REL 516.

REL 518. Hebrews and the General Epistles (4)
An exegetical and theological study of Hebrews, as well as James, I and II Peter, and Jude.

REL 519. Revelation and Apocalyptic Literature (4)
A study of Revelation and other New Testament apocalyptic literature viewed from the perspective of the origin and nature of apocalyptic materials.

REL 612. Women in the Early Church (4)
A socio-theological study of the status and roles of women in the early church and today, with special emphasis given to the writings of the New Testament.

RELIGIOUS THOUGHT AND ETHICS

REL 451. Religion and Film (4)
A study of contemporary film with an eye toward its framing and its theological vision, particularly as these interact with the Christian tradition. Analyzes religious themes, metaphors, and motifs in film, bringing them into dialogue with the historic Christian faith. (REL 451 is equivalent to FILM 451.)

REL 520. The Christian Faith (4)
An introduction to the beliefs, practices, and institutions that characterize contemporary Christianity. As the result of the examination of the similarities and differences among the beliefs, ways of practicing spirituality, ethics, various rites and forms of worship among Protestantism, Roman Catholicism, Eastern Orthodoxy, and other Christian communities, Christianity will be placed in historical and contemporary context.

REL 521. Systematic Theology I: God and Providence (4)
A study of the Christian doctrine of God's existence, attributes, and providence. By examining a blend of ancient sources and modern analytic and constructive studies of the doctrine of God, students will become familiar with the most influential thinkers on the subject and the perennial issues that have animated theological discussion.

REL 522. Systematic Theology II: Christ, the Church, the Spirit, and Eschatology (4)
A study of the Christian doctrines of Christ, the church, the Spirit, and eschatology. By examining a blend of ancient sources and modern analytic and constructive studies of these doctrines, students will become familiar with the most influential thinkers on the subjects and the perennial issues that have animated the theological discussion.

REL 524. Christian Ethics (4)
A study of the sources for Christian ethics and different models for applying these to current ethical problems. Special attention is given to (1) a reconstruction of the ethic of the historical Jesus; (2) a comparison of Protestant and Catholic ethical models; (3) a comparison of individual and social models; and (4) unique ethical problems of the 20th century.
REL 526. The Religions of the World (4)
An examination of the major religious traditions with focus on Hinduism, Buddhism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Other religions such as Taoism, Confucianism, Shinto, Jainism, and Sikhism are covered as time permits. (GE)

REL 527. Philosophy of Religion (4)
A study of philosophical perceptions of God, religious experience, revelation, faith and reason, religious language, religion and ethics, evil, and death and eschatology. (REL 527 is equivalent to PHIL 527.) (GE)

REL 551. Religion and Film (4)
A graduate-level study of contemporary film with an eye toward its framing and its theological vision, particularly as these interact with the Christian tradition. Analyzes religious themes, metaphors, and motifs in film, bringing them into dialogue with the historic Christian faith. (REL 551 is equivalent to FILM 551.)

HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY

REL 330. History of Christianity (4)
A survey of Christian history from the New Testament period to the present with special focus on early, medieval, reformation, modern, American, and third-world Christianity.

REL 531. Christian History and Theology I: Ancient and Medieval (4)
A survey of Christian history and theology from the post-apostolic period to the eve of the Reformation, with special emphasis on the major social, cultural, and theological developments within Christianity or that have had significant impact on Christianity.

REL 532. Christian History and Theology II: Reformation and Modern (4)
A survey of Christian history and theology from 1517 to the present, with special emphasis on the major social, cultural, and theological developments within Christianity or that have had significant impact on Christianity. (REL 532 is equivalent to PHIL 532.)

REL 537. History of the Reformation (4)
A study of the history and theology of the Protestant Reformation. Following a consideration of the late medieval background, the Catholic Reformation, and Catholic theology, the course focuses on the four great wings of the Protestant Reformation: the Lutheran, the Reformed, the Anabaptist, and the English.

REL 538. History of Religion in America (4)
A study of American religion in the context of history and culture from the Puritans to the present, with attention to Protestantism, Catholicism, Judaism, sectarian movements, native American and black religions, and new religious movements. (REL 538 is equivalent to HIST 438.) (WI)

REL 539. The History of the Restoration Movement (4)
A study of the Restoration Movement in America from 1800 to the present, highlighting the background, beginnings, leading personalities, and achievements that have shaped the movement.
REL 635. American Moral Traditions (4)
The ways in which American religious values have influenced education, government, and culture from the nation's beginnings to the present.

MINISTRY (INCLUDING COUNSELING, RELIGIOUS EDUCATION, AND MISSIONS)

REL 346. The Task of Ministry (4)
An introduction to the nature and practice of ministry with emphasis upon the application of the biblical witness to the setting of the local church. Field-based observation is required.

REL 530. Career As Vocation and Ministry (4)
This course develops a theology of vocation as a public and private exercise. The course will give special attention to helping students think theologically and engage in personal spiritual reflection.

REL 546. Theology and Ministry of Preaching (4)
An introduction to the theology, history, evaluation, and practice of preaching. Attention will be given to sermon structure, types, and style; methods for biblical study and sermon preparation; and practice in sermon preparation.

REL 548. Contemporary Issues and Approaches in Ministry (4)
Focuses on various issues and approaches in ministry in the local church such as spiritual formation, youth and family ministry, worship, and Christian leadership development. Field work and/or internship required. The course may be repeated when emphases vary.

REL 549. Christian Marriage in a Modern World (4)
A socio-theological study of Christian marriage today. Readings, research, class discussions, and problem-solving assignments explore and relate the biblical message as it bears upon relational challenges of contemporary Christian marriage. Biblical insights are examined and, when appropriate, practical exercises are implemented.

REL 646. Theology of Ministry (4)
An introduction to understanding the practice of ministry. The focus is upon the development of a ministry within the context of the church based on the biblical and theological heritage of the Christian faith. Field-based observation and experience are required.

The following courses may be taken for credit in the area of ministry for the bachelor's degree:

PSYC 452. Psychology and Religion (3)
SOC 426. Sociology of Religion (4)

COUNSELING

REL 550. Ministerial Counseling (4)
A study of theories and techniques of counseling, including theological and biblical concepts relevant to ministers in congregations.
REL 552. Premarriage, Marriage, and Family Counseling (4)
A study of the theory and techniques of premarriage, marriage, and family counseling. Special attention will be given to the application of these methods in the churches.

MISSIONS

REL 570. The History and Theology of Missions (4)
This course explores the biblical foundations of the Christian missionary enterprise and the historical development of Christian missions during the past 2000 years. Special emphasis will be given to the modern missionary movement (since 1792) and to the crucial issues and challenges facing mission efforts in the 21st century.

REL 571. Mission and Methods of Church Growth (4)
A biblical perspective on church planting and growth. Topics include biblical resources, contextualization, missionary anthropology, and cross-cultural communications.

REL 572. Urban Ministry and Missions (4)
This course focuses on Christian mission and ministry in the growing urban areas of the United States and the third world. The biblical basis for and of urban ministry is presented and case studies of effective urban strategies are examined. Attention is given to urban issues such as ministering among the poor, raising a family in the city, and planting urban churches in at-risk and under-served neighborhoods.

REL 595. Field Work (2-8)
Supervised field work in the various ministries of the church.

BIBLICAL LANGUAGES

GRE 120.* Elementary New Testament Greek I (4)
A study of the essentials of New Testament Greek with exercises in reading and writing, followed by readings from the epistles of John.

GRE 121.* Elementary New Testament Greek II (4)
A study of the essentials of New Testament Greek with exercises in reading and writing, followed by readings from the epistles of John. Prerequisite: GRE 120 or equivalent competency.

GRE 320.* Intermediate Greek (4)
Readings from the Greek New Testament. Vocabulary and grammar. Prerequisite: GRE 121 or equivalent competency. (GE)

GRE 321. Greek Exegesis (4)
Readings and exegesis from the Greek New Testament. Prerequisite: GRE 320 or equivalent competency.

HEB 330.* Elementary Hebrew I (4)
A study of the basic principles of the Hebrew language, syntax, and elements of grammar; exercises in reading and writing.
HEB 331.* Elementary Hebrew II (4)
A study of the basic principles of the Hebrew language, syntax, and elements of grammar; exercises in reading and writing. Prerequisite: HEB 330 or equivalent competency.

HEB 502.* Intermediate Biblical Hebrew I (4)
Readings from narrative and poetic portions of the Hebrew Bible, with emphasis on vocabulary, grammar, syntax, and exegetical method. Prerequisite: HEB 331 or equivalent competency. (GE)

HEB 503.* Intermediate Biblical Hebrew II (4)
Readings from narrative and poetic portions of the Hebrew Bible, with emphasis on vocabulary, grammar, syntax, and exegetical method. Prerequisite: HEB 502 or equivalent competency.

Students with further language interest may include REL 591, Readings in Religion, as advanced work in either Greek or Hebrew.

RESEARCH COURSES
REL 292. Selected Topics (1-4)
REL 591. Readings in Religion (1-4)
Directed readings in any of the areas of emphasis within the division. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

REL 592. Selected Topics (1-4)
This course may be repeated under different titles. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

REL 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Directed study in any area of emphasis within the division. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

REL 690. Thesis (1-6)
An “IP” (In Progress) grade will be given until the thesis is completed.

REL 692. Selected Topics (1-4)
This course may be repeated under different titles. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

GRRE 699. Reading for Master’s Comprehensives (0)
Graduate students who have completed all academic course work must enroll in this course in order to maintain continuous enrollment as full-time students.
SOCIAL SCIENCE DIVISION
The Bachelor of Arts Degree Is Offered with Majors in the Following:

Economics
Political Science
Psychology
Sociology

The Division

The Social Science Division pursues inquiry about people and their social relations and institutions. Each of the separate disciplines in the division—economics, political science, psychology, social work, and sociology—offers its own unique perspective. By bringing together the theory and research from these respective disciplines, it is felt that a more comprehensive, complex, integrated, and consequently helpful view of humanity is possible.

The objectives of the Social Science Division are:

• To provide knowledge and understanding of the social sciences and their historical and philosophical antecedents, major theoretical systems, research methods, and major research findings.

• To enhance the understanding that one’s present perspective is a product of previous experience, that present behavior and attitudes have implications for the future, that alternative value systems have different implications and outcomes, and that some knowledge may be gained only through experiential contact.

• To develop skills in analytical thinking, synthesizing knowledge, quantitative methods, interpersonal relations, and application of theory to life situations.

• To foster attitudes that lead to social responsibility and political efficacy, respect for each individual and all cultures, a positive self-image, an appreciation for the ongoing learning process, adaptability to a dynamic society, and an appreciation for the vital institutions of a free society.

• To prepare students for careers after graduation or advanced study and training, active involvement in society, and life fulfillment through service to humankind.
Special Programs and Opportunities

The following organizations are open to students: California College Republicans, Young Democrats, Delta Phi Epsilon (National Professional Foreign Service Fraternity), Pre-Law Society, and Psi Chi (Honorary Psychology Society).

Various special academic opportunities, including internships, provide for supervised fieldwork in political campaigns, mental health agencies, correctional agencies, and business and research institutions. Examples of internships open to qualified upper-division students include the Washington, D.C. program and the Sacramento Legislative Seminar.

A wide variety of career opportunities exists for individuals with training in the social sciences. Some of these are available to persons who have a bachelor's degree, but many others require graduate study. The Social Science Division attempts to educate students for careers at the bachelor's degree level as well as to prepare students for graduate education. Careers in the social sciences are usually found in the following areas:

- Service professions (psychology, social work, etc.)
- Education (teaching, administration, etc.)
- Law (law, corrections and enforcement, etc.)
- Government (service, diplomacy, public administration, etc.)
- Business (industrial psychology, public relations, etc.)
- Basic research (university, research foundations, governmental research, etc.)

Pre-Law Emphasis for Majors in the Social Sciences

The Social Science Division has prepared a handbook for students who plan to enter law school. This handbook gives valuable information about preparing for and gaining admission to law school. Copies of this handbook are available in the Social Science Division office.
Bachelor of Arts in Economics

The economics major is designed to give a foundation in economics to students interested in graduate work and in professional careers in business, law, and government.

**Course Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 210</td>
<td>Introduction to Microeconomics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Macroeconomics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics and Econometrics (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 320</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 321</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 140</td>
<td>Calculus for Business and Economics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, all majors must take 16 units of elective courses in economics at the 400 or 500 level. Business administration majors who also wish to major in economics will have satisfied the ECON 210, ECON 211, and MATH 140 requirements in their business major and may complete the second major in economics by completing the other 28 units of upper-division courses.

**First-Year Program**

ECON 210 or ECON 211 partially fulfills the general education requirement in human institutions and behavior, substituting for ECON 200, and should generally be taken during the first year. MATH 140 or MATH 150 is a prerequisite for ECON 310 and should be taken as the general education math requirement.

**Economics Minor**

A total of 29 units in the area of economics will be required for the economics minor.

**Core Courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 210</td>
<td>Introduction to Microeconomics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Macroeconomics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics and Econometrics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 320</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 321</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 140</td>
<td>Calculus for Business and Economics (GE)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, students minoring in economics must take two elective courses in economics at the 400 or 500 level.
Bachelor of Arts in Political Science

Political science studies the world of governments and the governing process. It seeks an in-depth understanding of the political world, an understanding rooted in careful analysis and critical thinking, leading to thoughtful evaluations. The political science major is designed for students who are interested in public service and administration, politics, diplomacy, public relations, law, or business, or who wish to continue in graduate studies to pursue an academic career. A specialized major in government is also designed to satisfy the guidelines for a single-subject teaching credential in government.

Course Requirements

All political science majors must take POSC 104 (four units). Normally, they should take this course before taking upper-division political science courses.

The political science major requires a minimum of 32 upper-division units. Political science majors who take POSC 250 must take 28 upper-division units to complete the major. To ensure a breadth of knowledge, a political science major must take at least one course from four of the following five fields of political science, and include a research methods/presentation skills course as well as a writing-intensive course:

Methodology: POSC 250 (GE, PS, RM), 310 (PS, RM), and 560 (PS, RM)
Political theory: POSC 311 (WI), 416, 417, 518
American government and politics: POSC 428, 437, 509, 520-527, 533
International relations: POSC 344 (WI), 446, 449, 542, 548
Comparative government: POSC 353 (WI), 410, 451-459, 555

No more than one supervised fieldwork class (POSC 595) can be included in the minimum of 32 upper-division political science units. A maximum of four units in supervised fieldwork may be taken for credit/no credit toward the required units in the major. Political science majors, particularly those planning to pursue graduate studies in political science, are urged to meet their general education mathematics requirement by taking POSC 250.

First-Year Program

Political science majors should take POSC 104 and other courses in their first two years as outlined in this catalog. They should choose ECON 200 as one of the courses satisfying the “Human Institutions and Behavior” requirement of the general education program.

The Honors Research Program in Political Science

Political science majors are encouraged to participate in the Honors Research Program, which is aimed at providing students with insight into how professional political scientists design research projects, collect and analyze data or interpret philosophical texts, and communicate their results to the academic community.
Students apply to the program in the fall semester of their senior year and are admitted to the program based on their GPA, career goals, successful completion of a course or courses in political methodology (such as POSC 250, 310, and/or 560), and the degree of congruence between the topic of the student’s proposed honors project and the expertise of the regular members of the political science faculty. Students are selected by a committee in the fall semester of the student’s senior year and are notified in time for preregistration for the spring semester of that same academic year. Upon acceptance into the program, students enroll in POSC 491: Senior Honors Thesis. During the spring semester, the student will research and write an article-length manuscript under the supervision of one of the regular political science professors. In order to complete the program, students must present their findings in thesis form to an examining committee composed of the thesis supervisor and two other regular political science faculty. After each candidate successfully completes an oral thesis defense, the committee recommends that the student’s transcript and diploma be marked “Honors in Political Science.” It is expected that the thesis will be presented as an academic conference paper coauthored with the supervising professor and that a revised version will be submitted for publication as a coauthored article in a scholarly social science journal.

Bachelor of Arts in Psychology

The psychology major is designed for students who (1) plan careers as professional psychologists, (2) regard psychology as a liberal arts undergraduate foundation for subsequent training in other professions, and (3) are generally interested in understanding human behavior. Because graduate study is usually required for careers in the psychological professions, the major is designed to give adequate preparation for such study.

A total of 43 units is required for the major. These include 16 units of foundation requirements, thirteen to 16 upper-division units selected from each of four basic content areas, and three to four upper-division units chosen from capstone courses, from either applied or integrative areas. Remaining units may be selected from the four basic content areas, capstone courses, or special interest areas. Scientific writing and service learning are important components of the psychology curriculum. Students wishing more information about the major and careers in psychology should pick up the Psychology Advisory Handbook in the Social Science Division office and attend functions of Psi Chi, the national honor society in psychology.

Honors Research Program in Psychology

Psychology majors are encouraged to participate in the two-semester Honors Research Program, which is aimed at providing students with insight into how psychological scientists design research projects, collect and analyze data, and communicate their results to the scientific community. Students apply to the program in the fall semester of their junior year and are admitted to the program
based on their GPA, career goals, and successful completion of prerequisite psychology courses (PSYC 200 or 210, 250, 310, and enrollment in 442 during the spring semester of their junior year). Students are selected by a committee in the fall semester of their junior year and are notified in time for preregistration for the spring semester of that same academic year. Upon acceptance into the program, students enroll in Research in Psychology: Advanced Research Seminar for two consecutive terms (three units each term). During the first semester of the program, the student will design an original experiment including the formulation of a hypothesis, completion of a literature review, and creation of a research design under the supervision of one of the psychology professors. Students will be required to present their research proposals formally to the psychology faculty and the other students in the class. During the second semester of the program, students will collect and statistically analyze their data. In order to complete the program, students must present their research findings in written, APA format as a manuscript for publication as well as successfully complete an oral research presentation before the psychology faculty and students. Upon successful completion of these research requirements, the psychology faculty will recommend that students’ transcripts and diplomas be marked “Honors in Psychology.” It is expected that the research will be presented at a local, regional or national professional psychological conference.

Course Requirements

Foundation Courses

The two lower-division and two upper-division foundation courses are best taken in the sequence listed below. Students must earn at least a “C-” in the four foundation courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Foundations of Psychology (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 250</td>
<td>Introductory Statistics (GE)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 310</td>
<td>Research Methods in Psychology (PS, RM, WI)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 315</td>
<td>Psychological Testing and Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Core Content Courses

Choose one course from each of the four core content areas (a total of 13-16 units). These courses are best taken after fulfilling the required foundation courses above, most of the general education requirements, and a minimum of 40 units.

Individual Differences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 321</td>
<td>Personality*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 322</td>
<td>Lifespan Developmental Psychology*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 323</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology*</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

Social/Group Processes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 332</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 333</td>
<td>Social Psychology*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 334</td>
<td>The Psychology of Women</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Learning/Cognitive Principles

PSYC 341  Principles of Learning* ................................................. (4)
PSYC 342  Cognitive Processes* .................................................. (3)
PSYC 343  Comparative Animal Behavior ....................................... (4)

Biological Principles

PSYC 371  Sensation and Perception* ............................................ (4)
PSYC 372  Physiological Psychology* .......................................... (4)
PSYC 373  Psychopharmacology ................................................... (4)

Capstone Courses

Choose one course (3-4 units) from either the Applied Practice or the Integrative Experiences area.

Applied Practice:

PSYC 430  Counseling Theory and Techniques ...................................... (4)
PSYC 432  Family Therapy .......................................................... (4)
PSYC 433  Industrial/Organizational Psychology ................................ (3)
PSYC 434  Child Clinical Psychology ............................................. (4)

Integrative Experiences

PSYC 441  History and Systems of Psychology* ............................... (3)
PSYC 442  Intermediate Statistics and Computer Applications* .............. (4)
PSYC 452  Psychology and Religion ............................................... (3)
PSYC 590  Research in Psychology* ............................................. (1-6)
PSYC 595  Supervised Field Work (Cr/NC grading only)* ....................... (1-4)

Specialized Interest Courses

A special interest course may be taken to help fulfill total unit requirements.

PSYC 230  Interpersonal Behavior (Cr/NC grading only) ....................... (3)
PSYC 453  Positive Psychology ..................................................... (3)
PSYC 454  Death, Dying, and Bereavement ..................................... (4)

*Courses especially recommended for students considering graduate work in psychology.

A maximum of six units of research in psychology and four units in supervised fieldwork may be taken toward the required units in the major.

Students are urged to take PSYC 250 and PSYC 310 as early as possible in their undergraduate careers.

Occasionally other upper-division social science courses on special related topics are included in these lists. See the Social Science Division office for more information.

Students planning graduate work should consult the graduate schools in which they are interested to determine their specific prerequisites. Students preparing for the GRE are urged to take PSYC 321, PSYC 322, PSYC 323, PSYC 333, PSYC 341, PSYC 342, PSYC 371, and PSYC 372.
First-Year Program

Psychology majors must take PSYC 210, and it is recommended they take PSYC 250 in addition to other general education requirements.

Industrial/Organizational Psychology Minor

A minor in industrial/organizational psychology can be combined with a major in any field. A minimum of 19 units in the areas of psychology and business are required for the industrial/organizational psychology minor. Those majoring in the fields of psychology, sociology, and business may find an industrial/organizational psychology minor especially helpful to their career goals, but those majoring in political science, economics, religion, communication, and other fields may find it equally beneficial. A minor in industrial/organizational psychology may help students gain admission to master's degree programs in business as well as industrial/organizational psychology. The minor may also prepare students to secure employment in the human services field immediately after graduation with a bachelor's degree.

Today, industrial/organizational psychologists continue to be active in offering professional services through the scientist/practitioner model in settings that involve human resource management. They work in both private and nonprofit sectors and in government agencies. Many offer service as professional consultants, managers, or evaluators. Other industrial/organizational psychologists are employed in the public policy field, designing and promoting public and private sector businesses and programs that address the psychological concerns of the work setting today.

Required Courses: 13 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Foundations of Psychology</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 315</td>
<td>Psychological Testing and Assessment*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 433</td>
<td>Industrial/Organizational Psychology</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 595</td>
<td>Supervised Field Work</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*PSYC 250 or BA 216 is a prerequisite.

Choose one of the following: 3-4 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 230</td>
<td>Interpersonal Behavior</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 332</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural Psychology</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 333</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 430</td>
<td>Counseling Theory and Techniques</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose one of the following: 3-4 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BA 352</td>
<td>Management Theory and Practice</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 354</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 366</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A minimum of 19-21 units is required. No more than eight units from this minor may be counted toward fulfilling any requirements in the psychology major.
Bachelor of Arts in Sociology

Sociology is the study of human societies and of human behavior and interactions in social settings. The sociology major is designed for individuals who (1) plan a profession in sociology (this will usually include an advanced degree in sociology), (2) are interested in a career in which sociology training would be beneficial, (3) are interested in a general study of human behavior in a social setting, or (4) desire to complement other courses of study. A total of 38 units is required for the major.

Given the relatively few units required for the major and numerous overlap in courses in related fields, students may want to consider a second major or minor. In many cases, a double major can be completed without having to take additional units beyond the 128 required for graduation. Students interested in a career in social services may want to minor in social work.

Course Requirements

Required Courses: 18 units

SOC 200  Introduction to Sociology (GE) ...................................... (3)
SOC 250  Introductory Statistics (GE) ........................................... (4)
SOC 310  Introduction to Research Methodology (PS, RM, WI) .......... (4)
SOC 391  Sociological Theory ..................................................... (4)
SOC 497  Senior Seminar ........................................................... (3)

Students must take 20 additional upper-division units in sociology. Up to four units can be taken as SOC 590, SOC 595, or SOC 599.

Sociology Minor

A total of 19 units in the area of sociology is required for the sociology minor. Students should take SOC 200 (Introduction to Sociology) in the typical first-year program, and four upper-division sociology courses. No more than eight units from this minor may be counted toward fulfilling any requirements for the political science major.

Social Work Minor

A minor in social work can be combined with a major in almost any field. Those majoring in sociology or psychology may find a social work minor especially helpful to their career goals, but those majoring in such fields as political science, economics, religion, communications, and others may find it equally helpful. A minor in social work would certainly help students gain admission to master's degree programs in social work. It should also better equip students to secure employment in the human services field immediately after graduation with a bachelor's degree.

Today, social workers continue to be active in offering professional services to and advocating for those in need. They work in both private, nonprofit organizations and in government agencies. Many also offer services as professional consultants or counselors. Other social workers are employed in the
Social workers are employed in such fields as child and family service agencies, drug treatment centers, hospitals and hospices, public health departments, social welfare agencies, probation programs, counseling centers, and child-care centers.

**Required Courses: 15 units**

- PSYC 322 Lifespan Developmental Psychology ................................ (3)
- SW 200 Introduction to Social Work .......................................... (4)
- SW 300 Social Welfare Policy Analysis ........................................ (4)
- SW 595 Social Work Internship ................................................ (4)

Choose two of the following: 7-8 units

- PSYC 323 Abnormal Psychology .................................................. (4)
- PSYC 332 Cross-Cultural Psychology ............................................ (4)
- PSYC 333 Social Psychology ........................................................ (3)
- PSYC 430 Counseling Theory and Techniques ................................ (4)
- PSYC 434 Child Clinical Psychology ............................................. (4)
- REL 572 Urban Ministry and Missions ......................................... (4)
- SOC 421 Deviant Behavior and Social Control ............................... (4)
- SOC 436 Crime and Delinquency ................................................ (4)
- SOC 450 Race and Ethnic Relations ............................................. (4)

No more than eight units from this minor may be counted toward fulfilling any requirements in either the sociology or psychology major.
Course Descriptions

NOTE: The following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills).

ECONOMICS

ECON 200. Economic Principles (4)
A general introduction to the principles of micro- and macroeconomics, intended for non-economics majors. The microeconomic portion revolves around policy-relevant concerns on a small scale (earnings determination, poverty, private market failure, public market failure, etc.). The historical and institutional aspects of contemporary capitalism are then incorporated into the analysis, with particular emphasis on the role of government. The macroeconomic portion is concerned with key economic variables, such as income, price and output indices, employment and unemployment, and interest rates. (GE)

ECON 210. Introduction to Microeconomics (3)
A study of the factors underlying the economic decisions of households and business units; analysis of the determinants of demand and supply, utility, and costs or production; price and output determination under various market structures; and pricing and employment of resources. (ECON 210 is equivalent to BA 210.) (GE)

ECON 211. Introduction to Macroeconomics (3)
An introduction to the principles of economic analysis, institutions, issues, and policies. Emphasis is on national income, monetary and fiscal policy, international trade, resource allocation, and income distribution through the price system. (GE)

ECON 310. Introduction to Statistics and Econometrics (4)
Develops basic concepts of statistical theory and their applications to statistical inference. Parameter estimation techniques involved in postulated economic relationships between variables and the methods of testing propositions will be developed. The multiple regression model will be covered and students will be required to complete an individual course project involving the application of multiple regression. Prerequisites: ECON 210, ECON 211, and MATH 140 or MATH 150. (PS, RM, WI)

ECON 320. Intermediate Microeconomic Theory (4)
Studies contemporary economic theory with emphasis on the systematic application and critical evaluation of the microeconomic theories of demand, production, products, and distribution. Prerequisites: ECON 210 and ECON 211.

ECON 321. Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory (4)
An analysis of contemporary macroeconomics, with emphasis on the measurement and determination of national income and employment; a systematic study of classical, Keynesian, and contemporary theories of inflation, employment, output, and growth. Prerequisites: ECON 210 and ECON 211.
ECON 351. Global Economics (4)
General introduction to the study of international economics and the implications of global interdependencies that emerge between countries that result from international trade. The history of commercial policies and the implications for international trade with special emphasis on preferential trade agreements and institutional integration. The role of foreign exchange markets and the globalization of currency markets. Limited to non-economics majors. Prerequisite: ECON 200, ECON 210, or ECON 211. (ECON 351 is equivalent to INTS 351.)

ECON 412. Money and Banking (4)
A study of the financial system, the federal reserve, and money. Special attention is given to the experiences and problems of the United States monetary policy in recent times. Prerequisites: ECON 210 and ECON 211.

ECON 421. Public Finance (4)
The development and role of the public sector of the economy. Special attention is given to the national budget and its effect on the economy, discretionary and nondiscretionary fiscal policy, and federal expenditures and taxation. An evaluation of state and local revenues, expenditures, and indebtedness. Prerequisites: ECON 210 and ECON 211.

ECON 425. Industrial Organization (4)
An evaluation of the performance of industries with regard to economic efficiency. Based upon the inter-relationships among market structure, conduct, and performance, it considers what makes market processes work either well or poorly in industry and aids in the design of public policies to improve that performance. Special emphasis will be placed on the many aspects involved in real-world inter-firm rivalry. Prerequisite: ECON 320 or consent of instructor.

ECON 426. The Economic Analysis of Legal Institutions (4)
The application of economic theory to the study of legal systems. The study of alternative processes by which laws and legal principles evolve: the common law, statute law, and administrative law. The economic analysis of efficient legal systems relative to property, contract, tort, criminal, and constitutional law. Prerequisite: ECON 320 or consent of instructor.

ECON 427. Labor Economics (4)
A study of the relationship between employers and employees as they respond to the incentives of wages, prices, profits, and working conditions. Prerequisite: ECON 320 or consent of instructor.

ECON 429. International Trade and Finance (4)
A study of the basis for international trade as it relates to the principle of comparative advantage, the effects of governmentally imposed trade restrictions upon the terms of trade, the distribution of income, and the welfare of trading partners. Topics include international financial institutions; the international balance of payments; the alternative exchange rate systems; the Bretton Woods Agreements and international financial cooperation; and the creation of the less
developed country debt problem during the 1970s and its impact upon future international cooperation. Prerequisites: ECON 320.

**ECON 500. Mathematical Economics (4)**
Applications of mathematics to selected topics in economic theory. Prerequisite: MATH 140 or MATH 150.

**ECON 524. The Economics of Sports (4)**
Sports has become a multibillion dollar industry in the U.S., worthy of its own economic analysis. This course applies the techniques of microeconomic theory to the sports industry and examines the following issues: the financing of sports teams and sports facilities; the effects of sports franchises on local economic development; racial and gender discrimination in sports and effects of Title IX; the role of labor unions in professional sports; and how college and professional sports teams profit from the “amateur” athlete. Prerequisite: ECON 320 or consent of instructor.

**ECON 526. American Economic History (4)**
A study of the changing economic conditions in the United States from colonial times to the 20th century. Included is the development of money and banking institutions, alternative labor systems, the growth of business enterprises, national development, and wealth distribution. Prerequisites: ECON 210 and ECON 211.

**ECON 532. Urban and Regional Economics (4)**
Determinants of regional and metropolitan growth; theories of urban spatial structure and the location of firms and households within urban areas. Prerequisites: ECON 210 and ECON 211.

**ECON 535. Comparative Economic Systems (4)**
A comparative study of capitalist and socialist economic systems. Theories of the evolution of economic systems are presented and applied to analyze the institutional characteristics of alternative economic systems. The organization of economic activities in real-world economies is compared. The rise in multilateral economic cooperation after World War II is examined by analyzing potential sources of inefficient interaction that can occur between trading-partner countries and demonstrating how specific institutions, such as those arising from the BrettonWoods Agreements, can prevent certain inefficiencies from arising. Prerequisite: ECON 200 or ECON 210 or ECON 211.

**ECON 590. Research in Economics (1-4)**
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

**ECON 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**ECON 599. Directed Studies (1-4)**
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

**GENERAL STUDIES**

**GSSO 199. First-Year Seminar (3)**
POLITICAL SCIENCE

POSC 104. The American People and Politics (4)

Provides a broad overview of the American political system, focusing on the historical and cultural context of its development. Intended to develop a basic understanding of the constitutional foundations of the government of the United States, the role played by parties and interest groups throughout American history, the functions of the various branches of government and the evolution of their relations inter se, the methods by which public policy is formulated, and the role that diverse groups play in the policy process. In addition, the course seeks to enhance the ability of students to use historical and cultural understanding as a basis for the formation of independent judgments on current political issues. (GE)

POSC 250. Introductory Statistics (4)

A systematic introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics, including both parametrics and nonparametrics. (POSC 250 is equivalent to SOC 250.) (GE, PS, RM)

POSC 310. Introduction to Research Methodology (4)

A survey of basic scientific methodology with attention given to philosophy of science, research design, data collection and analysis, report writing, application, and research ethics. Prerequisite: POSC 250 or consent of instructor. (POSC 310 is equivalent to SOC 310.) (PS, RM)

POSC 311. Foundations of Political Theory (4)

A study of common origins of thought in economics, sociology, and political science from classical times to the present. Special attention is given to the concept of the dynamics of political, social, and economic activity in human society at various periods in history to reveal the development and interdependence of each of these areas. Course emphasizes primary sources such as Plato, Machiavelli, Locke, and Marx. (POSC 311 is equivalent to PHIL 311.) (WI)

POSC 344. International Relations (4)

An introduction to the ways in which states and other actors in the international system deal with one another. Specific attention is devoted to the evolution of the international system, the balance of power, collective security, and interdependence. (POSC 344 is equivalent to INTS 344.) (WI)

POSC 353. Comparative European Politics (4)

An introduction to comparative political inquiry and to government and politics in such European nations as Britain, France, and Germany. Explores how political history and culture, the party system, and governmental structure affect public policy, political stability, and economic performance. Also familiarizes participants with the development, functions, and structures of the European Union. (WI)

POSC 410. German Government and Society (4)

A study of contemporary political, social, economic, and cultural life in Germany with special emphasis on German reunification and the integration of Germany into the European Union. Offered only in international programs.
POSC 416. 19th- and 20th-Century Political Thought (4)
This class examines the major philosophical ideas of the 19th and 20th
centuries, and will primarily stress the development of the 20th century
totalitarian movements and the problems confronting the realization and
maintenance of individual freedom and democratic governmental systems.
(POSC 416 is equivalent to PHIL 516.)

POSC 417. Christian Political Thought (4)
This course introduces students to the rich and varied body of theological
reflection on politics from the vantage point of different sources in Christian
history. The course will focus on several topics: the origin and nature of political
authority; the powers of the state; the relationship between church and state; and
the nature of citizenship. It will examine these topics in three ways: exploration
of the political themes found in the Old and New Testaments; exploration of the
political theology of the main Christian traditions (Catholicism, Protestantism,
and Orthodoxy); and application of the central insights of these traditions to
contemporary problems in the area of religion and politics.

POSC 428. Environmental Politics and Policy (4)
This course examines environmental problems from scientific, political, and
ethical perspectives. The goal of the course is to give students an understanding
of the scientific dimension of the world's ecological problems, an appreciation
of the political opportunities and obstacles to solving those problems, and
a consideration of how our values structure the kinds of decisions we make
regarding the planet. The course is taught by professors from the biology and
political science areas. The course includes field trips to local environmental
locations and guest lectures from local experts on environmental policy.
(POSC 428 is equivalent to BIOL 528.)

POSC 437. Urban Development (4)
An interdisciplinary study of the structure, functions, needs, and problems of
urban areas. Analysis of the political, economic, sociological, and psychological
aspects of the city, which is viewed as a microcosm of urbanized mass society.
(POSC 437 is equivalent to SOC 422.)

POSC 446. International Organizations and Law (4)
Analysis of the development of international organizations with emphasis on
current problems and structure of the United Nations. Selected case studies in the
principles of international law. Prerequisite: POSC 344 or consent of instructor.

POSC 449. Ethics and International Politics (4)
A study of the impact of moral principles on international relations. Specific
topics to be examined include human rights, intervention, covert action, and the
pacifist and just-war traditions. Prerequisite: POSC 344 or consent of instructor.

POSC 451. Politics of Revolution and Protest (4)
A study of contentious politics. Emphasis is on theories of political contention,
historical cases of revolution, social movements, and the future of protest.
POSC 452. Political and Cultural Geography of Central Asia (4)
Provides an opportunity for upper-division undergraduate scholars to explore the extensive possibilities for work and research in former Soviet Central Asia and its neighboring states. Through study of diverse issues such as nationalization, territoriality, environmental crisis, economic reform, demographic shifts, women's issues, language policy, and foreign policy in the historical, political, social, and cultural contexts, students will understand the challenges of transitioning from Marxist-Leninism to capitalist democracy. (POSC 452 is equivalent to INTS 452.)

POSC 453. Ethnicity and Nationalism: The Politics of Identity (4)
A research-oriented seminar that will engage in a sophisticated examination of the key issues connected with ethnicity, nationalism, and transnationalism. Themes to be explored include primordialist, modernist, and postmodernist views of identity; national territoriality and its catalysts; interactive nationalism and subordinate group separatism; diaspora politics; and the utility of autonomy and ethnic federalism in managing multi-national/multi-homeland states. Case studies in a variety of world regions will enable students to engage in comparative analysis of these main themes. (POSC 453 is equivalent to INTS 553.)

POSC 454. Government and Politics of Latin America (4)
An introduction to the political systems and issues of political development in Latin America with emphasis on Mexico, Cuba, Brazil, Argentina, and Chile.

POSC 456. East Asian Politics (4)
A comparative study of politics and society in several countries or regions of East Asia. Examines pan-Asian history and culture and explores the determinants of political and economic liberalization. Students majoring in international studies may apply this course to either the political studies or Asian studies specialization, but not both. (POSC 456 is equivalent to INTS 456.) (GE)

POSC 457. Communist and Post-Communist States (4)
An introduction to the major communist and former communist governments, including those of Russia, the People's Republic of China, and Eastern Europe, utilizing important concepts from the field of comparative politics.

POSC 458. Government and Politics of Developing Areas (4)
An examination of the processes of and consequences of political development in the third world. General problems common to most developing countries are examined, including population, agriculture, urbanization, and corruption, as well as the interrelations between the third world and the developed countries.

POSC 459. Religion and Politics in Comparative Perspectives (4)
Explores the status of relations between politics and religion in the contemporary world. Some basic historical and theological background will be provided as each religion is introduced, followed by an analysis of the political involvement of groups in specific countries.
POSC 485. American Political Process Seminar (4)
Seminar and lecture discussion of contemporary American politics, with emphasis on the actual workings of the political system. Guest lecturers from federal, state, and local government and political organizations will participate.

POSC 491. Senior Honors Thesis (4)
This is an honors course for students who have done exceptional academic work. The major product of the course will be a paper submitted to the supervising professor suitable for presentation at a professional political science conference and for publication as a joint project with the professor. The topic for the paper must be approved by the supervising political science professor. Prerequisites: POSC 493 or approval from professor.

POSC 493. Political Science Honors Seminar (4)
Course introduces students to the research and writing process of political science professionals through faculty presentations, readings of influential articles in various subfields, and readings on the research process. Students develop a proposed honors thesis topic as well as a literature review. Prerequisite: Approval of political science faculty.

POSC 509. Women and Politics (4)
A study of the role of women in politics, both in the United States and abroad, and of the impact of feminism on political theory, political institutions, and international relations.

POSC 518. Contemporary American Ideologies (4)
Studies the assortment of ideologies vying for influence on the contemporary American scene. Such ideologies as conservatism, neoconservatism, libertarianism, liberalism, and communitarianism are considered. Emphasis on various ideologies’ histories, underlying values, beliefs, and prospects, as well as on the economic, partisan, and religious groups in support of them.

POSC 520. State and Local Governments (4)
A study of state and local governments in the United States. Emphasis is on the role of states and localities in the American political system, state policy making, and government in large urban areas.

POSC 521. Public Policy (4)
A study of the processes by which major domestic American public policies are made and of several substantive policy areas such as welfare, the environment, and pornography. Emphasis is on the role of beliefs and values in the making of public policies and on a comparative analysis of policy making in different policy areas.

POSC 522. The Presidency: Executive Powers in Washington (4)
A study of the executive branch of government, including the presidency and executive departments and agencies. Emphasis on the internal operations of the White House and the executive branch agencies, how the White House interacts with executive agencies, and how they separately and jointly interact with the other branches and levels of government to make public policy.
POSC 523. Public Administration (4)
Survey of governmental administration in the United States, with an emphasis on the domestic bureaucracy and analysis of the structure and organization of public administration and its basic processes and judicial controls.

POSC 524. The Legislative Process (4)
Focus is on the national legislative and implementation processes. Eight models of the American political system are presented and utilized to study the interconnections between the campaign financing and election processes and the legislative/implementation processes. The class annually attends the Sacramento Legislative Seminar.

POSC 525. Media and Politics (4)
Explores the role of mass media in contemporary politics. The course considers the forces shaping the content of media coverage and the political consequences of this content. It examines various media types and outlets, from television news to the Internet to popular movies, from the Los Angeles Times to Al Jazeera. Emphasis is on American politics, but the course incorporates media from other nations. Prerequisite: POSC 104.

POSC 526. Jurisprudence and the Judicial Process (4)
Principles of legal decisions and opinions, with study of selected cases in American and English law. Analysis of judicial decision making and development of public policy through the judicial process.

POSC 527. Political Parties and Interest Groups (4)
The development of the American political party system and the rise of interest groups and social movement activism. Focuses on the role of parties, interest groups, and social movements in American government, society, and democracy.

POSC 533. Constitutional Law (4)
Development of United States constitutional system. Case studies in constitutional law, including emphasis on the Bill of Rights.

POSC 542. American Foreign Policy (4)
An introduction to the ways that American foreign policy is made and to important substantive issues: containment, decision making, foreign policy crises, national security, and the future of U.S. foreign policy.

POSC 548. Arms Control and International Security (4)
Designed as an introduction to the dynamics of weapons competition, the basic facts of the nuclear arms race, and possible means to increase national and international security. Prerequisite: POSC 344, POSC 542, or consent of instructor.

POSC 555. Immigration Politics and Ethnic Relations (4)
This course examines immigration politics and relations between immigrants and the native-born in the United States, France, and Germany. Major topics include immigration history since the 1880s, immigration and citizenship policy, and public attitudes toward immigration. The class also covers the
economic and ethical aspects of immigration and political asylum. (POSC 555 is equivalent to SOC 455.)

**POSC 560. Public Opinion and Voting (4)**
Examines the causes and effects of individuals’ socio-political attitudes and voting in the United States. Laboratory work teaches secondary analysis of quantitative social surveys. A previous course in introductory statistics is strongly recommended. (POSC 560 is equivalent to SOC 460.) (PS, RM)

**POSC 590. Research in Political Science (1-4)**
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

**POSC 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**POSC 595. Supervised Field Work (1-4)**
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Cr/NC grading only.

**POSC 599. Directed Studies (1-4)**
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

**PSYCHOLOGY**

**PSYC 200. Introduction to Psychology (3)**
A general introduction to the study of the science of psychology, intended for non-psychology majors. Consideration is given to the basic issues and research in human growth and development, perception, sensation, learning, thinking, motivation, emotion, personality, assessment, psychotherapy, and social behavior. Students majoring in psychology should take PSYC 210. (GE)

**PSYC 210. Foundations of Psychology (4)**
A comprehensive study of the science of psychology. Consideration of the basic issues and research in human growth and development, perception, sensation, learning, thinking, motivation, emotion, personality, assessment, psychotherapy, and social behavior. Also includes bibliographic instruction, an introduction to APA-style writing, an introduction to the major, and information about professional training as a psychologist. (GE)

**PSYC 230. Interpersonal Behavior (3)**
A course in the study of interpersonal behavior in small groups, including laboratory experience, with particular emphasis on the social and psychological aspects of verbal and nonverbal communication. Cr/NC grading only.

**PSYC 250. Introductory Statistics (4)**
A systematic introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics, including both parametric and nonparametric methods. (GE)

**PSYC 310. Research Methods in Psychology (4)**
A comprehensive introduction to research methods in psychology. Students learn how to define research problems, state hypotheses, select appropriate samples, design experimental and nonexperimental procedures, collect and analyze data, and communicate research findings orally and in writing. Research methods and results in a variety of substantive areas of psychology will be considered. Prerequisites: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210, and PSYC 250. (PS, RM, WI)
PSYC 315. Psychological Testing and Assessment (4)
Basic principles of the construction, administration, and interpretation of group and individual tests of intelligence, personality, interest, and achievement. Experience with group tests. Prerequisites: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210, and PSYC 250 or consent of instructor. Students enrolled in the industrial organizational psychology minor may take BA 216 instead of PSYC 250.

PSYC 321. Personality (4)
Explores significant research on individual differences and its integration with major conceptual systems. Also considers the assessment of personality. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

PSYC 322. Lifespan Developmental Psychology (3)
A study of the psychological development of an individual from conception, through childhood and adolescence, to adulthood. Development of motor behavior, language, social behavior, and intelligence are included. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

PSYC 323. Abnormal Psychology (4)
The classification, explanations, and treatment of common behavioral disorders are examined. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork experience in agencies that treat such disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

PSYC 332. Cross-Cultural Psychology (4)
This course is intended to provide a survey and review of the psychological and cultural dynamics which influence the client-therapeutic relationship between the counselor and the counselee. Studies a variety of ethnic, social, and cultural group developmental norms and the extent of influence these norms may have on the individual. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

PSYC 333. Social Psychology (3)
The course examines how the thoughts, feelings, and behavior of individuals are influenced by the actual, imagined, or implied presence of other people. Topics include: perceiving other people and events, attitude formation and change, social interactions and relationships, and helping and hurting others. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

PSYC 334. The Psychology of Women (3)
This course examines theories, research, and issues relating to the psychology of women. Explores the ways that religion, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, and other social constructs interact and operate at the individual, interpersonal, and cultural levels to modify women’s experiences. Prerequisites: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210 and completion of 60 units.

PSYC 341. Principles of Learning (4)
Animal learning from Thorndike to Skinner (1980s). The focus of study includes the basic principles of classical and operant conditioning, punishment, reinforcement, and stimulus control. Application to human learning is made. Prerequisites: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210, and completion of 60 units.
PSYC 342. Cognitive Processes (3)
An analysis of thinking, conceptualization, attention, memory, problem solving, language and symbolic activity, and related mediational processes in the individual. Prerequisites: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210, and completion of 60 units.

PSYC 343. Comparative Animal Behavior (4)
Addresses issues in comparative animal behavior, including varieties of behavior in different species. The determinants of species-specific behavior will be examined from multiple perspectives, including ecological, evolutionary, genetic, learning (e.g., classical and operant conditioning), and social influences. Current understandings of motivated behavior (e.g., aggression, mating) perception, and learning memory will be discussed in terms of these various perspectives. Students will gain laboratory experience by conducting experiments and exercises with animals which demonstrate species-specific behaviors. Prerequisites: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210; PSYC 250; and PSYC 310.

PSYC 371. Sensation and Perception (4)
Focuses on the study of sensation and perception from an historical perspective and from current paradigms. The course concentrates on sensory systems and their biological organization as well as traditional and contemporary questions about perception of sensory information. The student will gain laboratory experience by participating in sensory/perceptual experiments and demonstrations. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

PSYC 372. Physiological Psychology (4)
This course includes a comprehensive study of the physiological and neurological correlates of behavior, including the nervous system (e.g., its structures and organization), sensation, perception, movement, physiological chemistry (e.g., hormones; neurotransmitters), sleep emotion, cognitive functions, and mental disorder. The students will gain laboratory experience by participating in the dissection of a preserved specimen and other activities and demonstrations. Prerequisites: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210, PSYC 250, PSYC 310, and completion of 60 units.

PSYC 373. Psychopharmacology (4)
Effects of psychotropic drugs on behavior, cognitive functioning, and emotion with an emphasis on both psychotherapeutic agents utilized in the treatment of biochemical abnormalities associated with various psychopathologies and drugs of abuse. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

PSYC 430. Counseling Theory and Techniques (4)
An introduction to the major approaches to counseling with a critical appraisal of the strengths and weaknesses of each approach. Attention given to the role of counseling in a wide variety of techniques and situations. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

PSYC 432. Family Therapy (4)
This course provides a survey of current theories of family therapy and also includes a study of the philosophical, conceptual, and theoretical background of family therapy. Theoretical formulations, definition of problem development,
and treatment strategies of each theory are addressed. The course also includes practical demonstrations and videotapes illustrating these theoretical approaches. Assignments include examining the student's own family as a means of understanding theoretical concepts. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

**PSYC 433. Industrial/Organizational Psychology (3)**

This course is concerned with the application of psychological principles to personnel policies, working conditions, production efficiency, and decision making in various kinds of industrial and nonindustrial organizations. The topics dealt with include employee selection and training, attitude and performance assessment, working conditions and efficiency, employee counseling, leadership development, and organizational climate. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

**PSYC 434. Child Clinical Psychology (4)**

Provides a framework for understanding deviant or maladaptive behavior in children, including historical considerations, current systems of assessment and classification, theories of etiology, descriptions of symptomatology, and current methods of prevention and treatment. Special emphasis on developmental considerations and on the research methods used to obtain knowledge about childhood behavior disorders. Students will also obtain practical experience working with children of different clinical populations by completing a service learning experience at a school or treatment facility in the community. Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

**PSYC 441. History and Systems of Psychology (3)**

A capstone course focusing on development of psychology from its philosophical origins and an investigation of the current status of major integrative systems and theories as well as attention to current issues in the field of psychology. Prerequisites: PSYC 200 or PSYC 210 and completion of 90 units.

**PSYC 442. Intermediate Statistics and Computer Applications (4)**

A survey of advanced inferential statistics, including partial correlations, multiple regressions, and advanced analysis of variance procedures. Also included is an introduction to computer statistical packages used in the social sciences with emphasis upon SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences). Prerequisites: PSYC 250 and PSYC 310. (PSYC 442 is equivalent to SOC 475.)

**PSYC 452. Psychology and Religion (3)**

Topics in the area of shared interest to psychology and religion, such as the dynamics of guilt and meaninglessness, as well as a psychological study of religious behavior. Prerequisites: REL 101, REL 102; PSYC 200 or PSYC 210.

**PSYC 453. Positive Psychology (3)**

The purpose of this course is to provide an overview of the field of Positive Psychology. The course will survey the foundations of the field including positive experiences and factors contributing to the “good life” such as happiness, life satisfaction, and well-being. Emphasis will focus on core human character strengths and virtues including wisdom, optimism, hope, humility, love, altruism, forgiveness, gratitude, and transcendence. The course is designed to explore these concepts, research, and assessment behind these concepts, exercises to apply these concepts, and techniques to enhance character
strengths and virtues. The format of the course will be didactic, experiential, and interactive and will include assigned readings to create an environment conducive to learning new concepts, skills, and applications.

**PSYC 454. Death, Dying, and Bereavement (4)**

Examines the psychological, social, spiritual, religious, and ethical aspects of death, dying, and bereavement. The course will explore topics such as attitudes toward death; the dying process; the needs of the dying; psychological issues surrounding cause of death (e.g., suicide, terrorism, natural disasters); end of life issues and decisions; last rites, diversity in death rituals; grieving throughout different developmental stages; and perspectives on death and life after death. Also examines how culture and religion contribute to the understanding of, preparation for, and coping with loss. Additionally, ethical and moral issues surrounding death and dying will be discussed.

**PSYC 590. Research in Psychology (1-6)**

Practical research skills from inception to completion of a publishable paper. Depending upon the number of units taken, emphasis will be placed on the development of a research topic, a literature search and review, development of a viable research design, and execution of the project. Students accepted into the Honors Research Program in Psychology enroll in a designated section of this course. Prerequisites: PSYC 210, PSYC 250, and PSYC 310.

**PSYC 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**PSYC 595. Supervised Field Work (1-4)**

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Cr/NC grading only.

**PSYC 599. Directed Studies (1-4)**

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

**SOCIOLOGY**

**SOC 200. Introduction to Sociology (3)**

A general introduction to the history, principles, and methodology of sociology intended for non-sociology majors. Emphasis is on introducing students to the sociological analysis of human groups, institutions, and societies. (GE)

**SOC 250. Introductory Statistics (4)**

A systematic introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics, including both parametrics and nonparametrics. (SOC 250 is equivalent to POSC 250.) (GE)

**SOC 295. Educational Tutoring: Camp David Gonzales (1)**

Field experience providing students the opportunity to participate in educational tutoring at Camp David Gonzales, a juvenile detention facility. May be repeated once. Cr/NC grading only.

**SOC 310. Introduction to Research Methodology (4)**

A survey of basic scientific methodology, with attention given to philosophy of science, research design, data collection and analysis, report writing, application, and research ethics. (SOC 310 is equivalent to POSC 310.) (PS, RM, WI)
SOC 391. Sociological Theory (4)
A systematic analysis of major contributions to the field of sociological thought with the main emphasis on the sociological theories in current use. Prerequisite: SOC 200.

SOC 421. Deviant Behavior and Social Control (4)
An analysis of different types of deviant behavior focusing on why people commit deviant acts, consequences of deviant behavior, creation of deviant labels, and control of deviant behavior.

SOC 422. Urban Development (4)
An interdisciplinary study of the structures, functions, needs, and problems of urban areas. Analysis of the political, economic, sociological, and psychological aspects of the city, which is viewed as a microcosm of urbanized mass society. (SOC 422 is equivalent to POSC 437.)

SOC 424. Social Psychology (4)
A study of the relationship between the individual and the social environment, including such topics as the social factors in personality development, attitude formation, social interaction, etc.

SOC 426. Sociology of Religion (4)
This course focuses on the sociological analysis of religious belief and behavior with special attention given to the relationship of religious institutions to the larger society.

SOC 427. Sociology of the Family (4)
This course focuses on the family as a social institution and its relationship to other social institutions. Attention is also given to the developmental approach to the study of the family.

SOC 431. Social Stratification (4)
A study of the ways in which people are divided and ranked in all societies and how these structured inequalities affect one's life chances. Special attention is given to the causes and effects of social stratification in the United States.

SOC 436. Crime and Delinquency (4)
A sociological study of crime and delinquency. Emphasis is placed on the history of criminology; the nature, definition, and measurement of crime; theories of causation; administration of the criminal and juvenile justice systems; and rehabilitation.

SOC 442. Culture and Society (4)
This course looks at a variety of cultural forms (such as norms, language, and fashion) and attempts to understand their role in society. This class will consider different definitions of and theoretical approaches to “culture.” This includes a look at how culture shapes and reflects major social cleavages, individual and collective identity, and social institutions.

SOC 444. Social Movements (4)
This class adopts a sociological approach to social movements to understand why they emerge, how they operate, and what their effects are. Students will be introduced to the dominant theoretical perspectives and the most compelling
case studies in the field, including the civil rights movement and global networks of activists. Throughout the semester students will work in groups to create their own social movements.

**SOC 450. Race and Ethnic Relations (4)**

Attempts to understand the struggles and conflicts that frequently characterize inter-group relations as well as the struggles of specific racial and ethnic groups in the United States and around the world.

**SOC 455. Immigration Politics and Ethnic Relations (4)**

This course examines immigration politics and relations between immigrants and the native-born in the United States, France, and Germany. Major topics include immigration history since the 1880s, immigration and citizenship policy, and public attitudes toward immigration. The class also covers the economic and ethical aspects of immigration and political asylum. (SOC 455 is equivalent to POSC 555.)

**SOC 460. Public Opinion and Voting (4)**

Examines the causes and effects of individuals’ socio-political attitudes and voting in the United States. Laboratory work teaches secondary analysis of quantitative social surveys. A previous course in introductory statistics is strongly recommended. (SOC 460 is equivalent to POSC 560.)

**SOC 462. The School and Society (4)**

This course discusses emerging theoretical and methodological approaches to the field of sociology of education. These emerging perspectives focus on the scholarship of class, race, gender, and the state in education. With a broad focus on how schools relate to society and how individuals and groups interact with schools, the course will cover the development of education, access to schooling, a study of school outcomes, and policy implications of research in the sociology of education. (WI)

**SOC 475. Intermediate Statistics and Computer Applications (4)**

A survey of advanced inferential statistics, including partial and multiple correlations, regression, and advanced analysis of variance procedures. Also included is an introduction to computer statistical packages used in the social sciences with emphasis upon SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences). (SOC 475 is equivalent to PSYC 442.) Prerequisite: SOC 250.

**SOC 497. Senior Seminar (3)**

Designed as a capstone experience for senior sociology majors focusing on methodological, theoretical, and substantive issues of interest in the field. Must be taken during the last semester of the senior year or with consent of instructor.

**SOC 590. Research in Sociology (1-4)**

Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

**SOC 592. Selected Topics (1-4)**

**SOC 595. Supervised Field Work (1-4)**

All fieldwork must be approved and supervised by the sociology fieldwork coordinator. Students must have completed all the minimum requirements for
the major and must have at least junior standing. Consent of the divisional chairperson is required. Cr/NC grading only.

SOC 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

SOCIAL WORK

SW 200. Introduction to Social Work (4)
An introductory study of the historical, empirical, theoretical, and philosophical basis of social work practice within the context of the call to serve others. The course emphasizes social work's religious and secular histories, values, ethics, basic concepts, research, theories, and methods of serving diverse clients in a variety of settings.

SW 300. Social Welfare Policy Analysis (4)
A value-critical analysis and evaluation of major American social welfare policies and programs. Examines the role social workers can play in the formulation, adoption, and implementation of policies and programs designed to alleviate a variety of social problems.

SW 595. Social Work Internship (4)
Students are placed for a minimum of 160 hours in a social service organization. Under the supervision of a professional social service worker, students apply basic social work methods with or on behalf of diverse client populations. The internships are designed to enhance students' skills in evaluating social work policies, programs, and practices from a Christian perspective. Prerequisites: SW 200 and SW 300.

WASHINGTON, D.C. PROGRAM

WAIN 595. Washington, D.C., Internship (4-8)
Supervised internship experiences in offices and agencies in the Washington, D.C., area. Interns work full-time in governmental offices, offices of associations seeking to influence government, public policy think tanks, news-gathering agencies, or other offices related to students' interests and majors. Internships are for 14 weeks (spring semester) or 10 weeks (summer session). Students will be required to take part in an orientation program, keep daily and weekly journals, and write a major paper in which they reflect on their experiences.
INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS
Minors Are Offered in the Following:

African American Studies
Ethnic Studies
Intercultural Studies
Nonprofit Management
Women’s Studies

An Undergraduate Certificate Is Offered in the Following:

Conflict Management

It is increasingly apparent that there are often benefits in programs of study that are not confined to any one discipline, but that take advantage of the overlapping nature of several fields. Accordingly, Seaver College offers a bachelor of arts degree in integrated marketing communication and minors in African American Studies, film studies, intercultural studies, nonprofit management, and women’s studies. These programs allow students to pursue academic inquiry in more than one field of study and to incorporate those diverse fields into one area of specific focus.

Minor in African American Studies

African American Studies is an interdisciplinary minor that provides students with a critical understanding of the historical, social, and political thought and experience of African Americans. The minor is particularly appropriate for students majoring in the humanities, social sciences, education, business, and communication and for students interested in graduate school.

A total of 23 units is required for a minor in African American Studies.

Required Courses:
AAS 200 Introduction to African American Studies ......................... (4)
AAS 431 African American Cinema ............................................. (4)
ENG 380 Topics in Literature (when topic is appropriate) ................. (4)
SOC 450 Race and Ethnic Relations ............................................. (4)

Choose two of the following: 7-8 units
REL 301 Christianity and Culture: African American Religion (GE) … (3)
or
ENG 426 Topics in American Literature (when topic is appropriate)… (4)
ENG 436 Topics in Multicultural American Literature ...................... (4)
WMST 441 Women and Film ........................................................ (4)
Minor in Ethnic Studies

The ethnic studies minor focuses on the historical experiences, creative expression, and interactions of various ethnic, racial, religious, and linguistic groups in the United States and other countries. The minor prepares students for a career in law, government, political activism, social work, or journalism and for graduate study in comparative or multicultural literature, American history, sociology, political science, urban planning, or public policy.

A total of 23 to 24 units is required for the ethnic studies minor.

Required Course:
SOC 450 Race and Ethnic Relations ............................................. (4)

Core Courses
Choose two of the following:
AAS 220 Introduction to African American Studies ......................... (4)
SOC 455/POS 555 Immigration and Ethnic Relations ......................... (4)

Another course or courses listed in the schedule of classes and having the notation “substitutes for one of the core courses in the ethnic studies minor.”

Elective Courses
Choose three of the following:
AAS 431 African American Cinema ............................................. (4)
ARTH 440 Multicultural Arts in America ........................................ (4)
COM 512 Media Impact and U.S. Minorities ................................... (4)
ENG 380 Topics in Literature (when topic is appropriate) ................ (4)
ENG 426 Topics in American Literature (when topic is appropriate) ... (4)
ENG 435 Topics in British Literature (post-1800) (when topic is appropriate) ................................. (4)
ENG 436 Topics in Multicultural American Literature ....................... (4)
HIST 400 Native Americans ...................................................... (4)
HIST 433 History of Mexico and the Borderlands ............................ (4)
HIST 530 Social History of the United States ................................ (4)
INTS 553/POS 453 Ethnicity and Nationalism: The Politics of Identity .... (4)
MUS 468 Multicultural Music in America: Eye on Los Angeles (GE) ... (3)
PSYCH 332 Cross-Cultural Psychology ......................................... (4)
REL 301 Christianity and Culture (when topic is appropriate) ............ (3)
REL 572 Urban Ministry and Missions ........................................... (4)
SOC 422/POS 422 Urban Development .......................................... (4)

At his or her discretion, the director of the ethnic studies minor may approve additional elective courses that include a substantial amount of ethnic studies content.
Minor in Intercultural Studies

Students who wish to receive a minor in intercultural studies may do so by completing the following course requirements:

Required Courses: 11 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 513</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication* (GE)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 515</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication: Case Studies*</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 450</td>
<td>Race and Ethnic Relations</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Choose two of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 512</td>
<td>Media Impact and U.S. Minorities</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 562</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 462</td>
<td>The School and Society</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 380</td>
<td>Topics in Literature (when topic is appropriate)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 436</td>
<td>Topics in Multicultural American Literature</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 468</td>
<td>Multicultural Music in America: Eye on Los Angeles (GE)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
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*Must be taken in sequence.

Minor in Women's Studies

The women's studies program at Pepperdine University is committed to strengthening students for lives of purpose, service, and leadership. The development of women's studies has opened up new fields of research and inquiry by focusing on the diverse experiences and contributions of women of all cultures. Because women's studies emphasizes diversity and social justice, provides students with analytical and theoretical approaches to uncovering the ideological dynamics of gender, and recovers lost histories across all disciplines, it has contributed to the reshaping of the modern academy. The women's studies minor takes an interdisciplinary approach to inquiry, offering feminist perspectives on cultures and societies to all students.

A total of 19 to 24 units in the area of women's studies will be required for the women's studies minor.

Required Courses: 5-6 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WMST 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Women's Studies</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMST 301</td>
<td>Women's Studies—Service Learning</td>
<td>(1-4)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Choose three of the following: 11-12 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 426</td>
<td>Topics in American Literature (when topic is appropriate)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 435</td>
<td>Topics in British Literature (post-1800)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 435</td>
<td>Topics in the History of Women in the U.S.</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 509</td>
<td>Women and Politics</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 334</td>
<td>Psychology of Women</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 312</td>
<td>Women in the Early Church</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMST 441</td>
<td>Women and Film</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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Choose one of the following: 4 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 512</td>
<td>Media Impact and U.S. Minorities</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 549</td>
<td>Christian Marriage in a Modern World</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 427</td>
<td>Sociology of the Family</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Additional courses dealing with women or gender may be approved for the minor by the women's studies coordinator and instructor of the course.

Minor in Nonprofit Management

This minor is designed to prepare students for leadership positions in the nonprofit sector. The curriculum focuses on the managerial aspects of working in a nonprofit organization and includes service-learning courses and an internship. Students will also have an opportunity to be part of the Nonprofit Leadership Alliance program, which certifies students for professional competencies in nonprofit management. Special seminars, scholarships, national conferences, and volunteer opportunities are available to students who are pursuing the minor.

Core Courses:
BA 220 Accounting and Finance for Non-Business majors .......... (4)
   Or
AC 224 Financial Accounting ................................................... (4)
NPM 301 Management of Nonprofit Organizations .................... (3)
NPM 302 Financial Development for Nonprofit Organizations ........... (3)
NPM 212, 312 Field Work in Nonprofit Management .................... (1-4)

Choose one of the following leadership courses:
BA 598 Service Leadership (Senior year only) ......................... (4)
PE 308 Leadership Development .............................................. (4)

Or another course approved by the divisional chairperson

Elective Courses:
Choose one or more of the following:
BA 352 Management Theory and Practice ............................... (3)
BA 354 Human Resources Management ................................ (4)
BA 366 Organizational Behavior ........................................... (3)
EDUC 351 Child and Adolescent Development ......................... (4)
PSYC 322 Lifespan Developmental Psychology ........................ (3)
SOC 436 Crime and Delinquency ........................................... (4)
SW 200 Introduction to Social Work ....................................... (4)
SW 300 Social Welfare Policy Analysis ................................. (4)

Undergraduate Certificate in Conflict Management

Minimum admission requirements for the Seaver College Undergraduate Certificate in Conflict Management Program are:

- 60 units of course work, including PSYC 200 or SOC 200 or equivalent
- Good academic standing
- A minimum GPA of 3.00

Students will be required to complete a program application and essay. Admission is competitive.

During each summer session, students will take two conflict management courses and one other Seaver course. Students must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.50 in the program course work.
Required Courses (14-16 units)

Conflict Management Courses
COM 441 Negotiation and Settlement Advocacy ........................................ (2)
COM 442 Mediation .................................................................................. (2)
COM 443 Arbitration ............................................................................... (2)
COM 444 Cross-Cultural Negotiation and Dispute Resolution ............... (2)

Choose two of the following:
BA 366 Organizational Behavior ................................................................. (3)
COM 519 Communication and Conflict ....................................................... (3)
POSC 526 Jurisprudence and the Judicial Process .................................... (4)
PSYC 333 Social Psychology .................................................................. (3)
REL 524 Christian Ethics ....................................................................... (4)
Course Descriptions

NOTE: The following abbreviations denote a course that satisfies or partially satisfies a particular general education requirement: GE (General Education), WI (Writing Intensive), RM (Research Methods), and PS (Presentation Skills).

AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

AAS 200. Introduction to African American Studies (4)
This course provides an interdisciplinary introduction to and an examination of the complex array of African American cultural practices from slavery to postmodern times. Students will be introduced to those classic texts that provide the most profound grasp of the dynamics of African American thought and practice.

AAS 431. African American Cinema (4)
A study of film from the perspective of the issues, ideas, and concepts associated with the discipline of African American Studies. The interdisciplinary study will concern itself with how films portray racial issues. (AAS 431 is equivalent to FILM 431.)

AAS 599. Directed Studies (1-4)
Consent of the divisional chairperson is required.

NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT

NPM 212. Fieldwork in Nonprofit Management (1-4)
Field work experience at a nonprofit organization. Cr/NC grading only.

NPM 301. Management of Nonprofit Organizations (3)
This course examines the role of nonprofit organizations in meeting human service needs in the United States. Students will learn unique, effective nonprofit management styles, including historical and philosophical foundations of nonprofit organizations and the role of faith-based programs. Human resource development and supervision, program planning, nonprofit marketing, and risk management.

NPM 302. Financial Development for Nonprofit Organizations (3)
A study of the technique and concepts involved in fund-raising for youth service agencies, including such items as history and philanthropy, various kinds of fund-raising campaigns, and relationships with various agencies such as auxiliary groups and the United Way. Other issues are covered such as relationships with the Internal Revenue Service, government funding, and budgeting.

NPM 312. Fieldwork in Nonprofit Management (1-4)
Field work experience at a nonprofit organization. Cr/NC grading only.
WOMEN'S STUDIES

WMST 300. Introduction to Women's Studies (4)
This course provides an introduction to and overview of the issues, ideas, and texts important in the discipline of women's studies by considering how women's contributions have shaped academic, cultural, political, and historical institutions. It also theorizes relationships among gender and social roles, faith and religion, diversity, institutions, and activism.

WMST 301. Women's Studies—Service Learning (1-4)
A supervised fieldwork experience for women's studies minors. Students will be placed in women-focused, nonprofit agencies in the Los Angeles area where they can observe and test hypotheses generated from course readings and theoretical class discussions. Students will develop a regular schedule of hours and report bi-weekly to the WMST 300 course instructor. For each unit of credit, the student is expected to work 20 to 25 hours. The student will keep a weekly journal of experiences and reflections and then submit a narrative analysis of the fieldwork. This course can be repeated for a maximum of four units. Cr/NC grading only.

WMST 441. Women and Film (4)
A study of film from the perspective of the issues, ideas, and concepts associated with the discipline of women's studies. The interdisciplinary study will concern itself with how films portray such issues as gender, sexuality, sex, and femininity and masculinity. (WMST 441 is equivalent to FILM 441.)

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B.A., Pepperdine University, M.A., Ph.D., Claremont Graduate University (2000)

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Charles F. Hall, Ph.D. ............................................... Dean of International Programs and Associate Professor of Sociology
B.A., Mercer University; M.R.E., Golden Gate Theological Seminary; M.S., Ph.D., Purdue University. (2005)

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LEGAL NOTICES

Students and prospective students should read this catalog carefully. This catalog, along with other published bulletins and student handbooks, describes student rights and duties with respect to the University. Enrollment constitutes an agreement by the student to abide by the rules, regulations, and policies of Pepperdine University.

Provisions Subject to Change

The provisions of this catalog, including rules of conduct, academic offerings, and all charges are subject to change by Pepperdine University with reasonable notice. It is anticipated that costs will increase in future years due to inflation, strengthened academic and extracurricular offerings, or other factors.

Applicability of Catalog Provisions

The academic offerings and policies in this catalog are applicable only to students who enroll prior to the fall semester, 2012, and who attend Pepperdine University after August 15, 2011.

Nondiscrimination Policy

Pepperdine University does not unlawfully discriminate on the basis of any status or condition protected by applicable federal or state law in the administration of its educational policies, admission, financial assistance, employment, educational programs, or activities.

The University’s equal opportunity director, Ms. Larisa Hamada, is responsible for the coordination of nondiscrimination efforts and the monitoring of employee and student complaints alleging discrimination. The Equal Opportunity Office is located in the Charles B. Thornton Administrative Center at Malibu; the telephone number is (310) 506-4208. Grievances should be directed to the appropriate school or department, and complainants are encouraged to exhaust institutional procedures before seeking relief outside the University.

The laws and regulations prohibiting the above discrimination are: (1) Titles VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 29 CFR 1601-1607; (2) Equal Pay Act of 1963, 29 CFR Part 800; (3) Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, 45 CFR Part 86; (4) Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967, 29 CFR Part 850; (5) Sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 45 CFR Part 84 and 41 CFR Part 741; (6) Section 402 of the Vietnam Era Veterans’ Readjustment Assistance Act of 1974, 41 CFR Part 60-250; and (7) the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Inquiries regarding compliance with the above laws and the regulations thereunder may be directed to the equal opportunity director or the following agencies (keyed to number above):
(1), (7) Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
P.O. Box 7033
Lawrence, KS 66044
www.eeoc.gov

(2), (4) Wage and Hour Division
U.S. Department of Labor
915 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 960
Los Angeles, CA 90017-3446
www.dol.gov/esa/whd/

(3), (5) Office of Civil Rights
U.S. Department of Education
Customer Service Team
550 12th Street, SW
Washington, D.C. 20202-1100
www.ed.gov/ocr

(6) U.S. Department of Labor
200 Constitution Ave, NW
Washington, DC 20210
www.dol.gov

(7) U.S. Department of Justice
950 Pennsylvania Ave., NW
Washington, DC 20530-0001
www.usdoj.gov

**Student Records Policy**

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, also known as the Buckley Amendment or FERPA, provides, generally that (1) students shall have the right of access to their educational records, and (2) educational institutions shall not release educational records to nonschool employees without consent of the student, subject to the exceptions provided by law. “Students” as used in this notice includes former students but does not include applicants who have not attended Pepperdine University.

**Right of Access**

With a few exceptions provided by law, students at Pepperdine University may see any of their educational records upon request. Access must be granted no later than 45 days after the request. Students further have the right, under established procedures, to challenge the factual accuracy of the records and to enter their viewpoints in the records.

Students may waive their right of access to recommendations and evaluations in the cases of admission, applications for employment, and nominations for awards. Pepperdine University may not require students to sign a waiver of their right of access to their records, but students and prospective students should be aware that users of recommendations and evaluations made without a signed waiver may discount their helpfulness and validity.
Disclosure of Student Records

With several exceptions provided by law, Pepperdine University cannot release information concerning students to prospective employers, government agencies, credit bureaus, etc., without the written consent of the student. Students and alumni applying for jobs, credit, graduate school, etc., can expedite their applications by providing the University with written permission to release their records, specifying which records and to whom the release should be made. The student’s written consent is not required for the disclosure of grades, disciplinary action, or other information to parents of students who are dependents for federal income tax purposes. Parents requesting information may generally be granted access upon submission to the University of a signed statement or other evidence of federal income tax dependency.

The University has designated the following categories of information as “directory information,” which may be released to the public without notice or consent of the student: student’s name, address, telephone number, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, enrollment status, classification, thesis titles/topics, photograph, e-mail address and the most recent previous public or private school attended by the student.

The student may request that certain categories of directory information not be released to the public without the student’s written consent. Such requests shall be submitted in accordance with the Student Records Policy of the University.

Further Information

This notice is not intended to be fully explanatory of student rights under FERPA or California law. Students may obtain copies of the official Student Records Policy, which contains detailed information and procedures, upon request to the Office of the University Registrar, Malibu, California 90263.

Right to File a Complaint

Any student alleging failure of the University to comply with FERPA may file a complaint with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act Office (FERPA), Department of Education, 330 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20201. Students are encouraged to utilize the internal University grievance procedures to resolve complaints prior to contacting outside agencies.
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Directions to the campus: The campus is located at Pacific Coast Highway and Malibu Canyon Road.

From Los Angeles and points south: take the Santa Monica Freeway west to Pacific Coast Highway (State Highway 1) and follow Pacific Coast Highway to Malibu Canyon Road. Turn right on Malibu Canyon Road and you will see the Seaver Drive campus entrance just off the Pacific Coast Highway.

From San Fernando Valley: take the Ventura Freeway (Federal Highway 101) to Las Virgenes Road, Malibu Canyon, and proceed south toward Pacific Coast Highway. Just before reaching Pacific Coast Highway you will see the Seaver Drive campus entrance on your right.

From Ventura and points north: take Pacific Coast Highway to Malibu Canyon Road, turn left on Malibu Canyon Road and you will see the Seaver Drive campus entrance on your left.

Pepperdine University is accredited by

The Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges
985 Atlantic Avenue, Suite 100
Alameda, California, 94501
(510) 748-9001
1. Information Booth
2. Phillips Theme Tower
3. Charles B. Thornton Administrative Center
4. Pendleton Computer Center
5. Huntsinger Academic Center
   - Fletcher Jones Foundation Academic Computing Center
   - Payson Library
   - Pendleton Learning Center
   - Tech Central
6. Amphitheatre
7. Stauffer Chapel
8. Tyler Campus Center
   - Beaman Plaza
   - Bookstore
   - La Brea Bakery
   - Nature's Edge convenience store
   - Rockwell Dining Center
   - Sandbar Student Lounge
   - Student Counseling and Testing Center
9. Mullin Town Square
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   - Joslyn Plaza
   - Scale Terrace and Bridge
10. Stauffer Greenhouse
11. Rockwell Academic Center
12. Keck Science Center
13. Appleby American Studies Center
14. Elkins Auditorium
14a. Plaza Classrooms
15. Frederick R. Weisman Museum of Art
16. Cultural Arts Center
17. Fine Arts Center
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